

\$2,700,000*
Murray Community School District, Iowa
General Obligation School Bonds
Series 2026

(FAST Closing)
(Bank Qualified
(Book Entry Only)
(PARITY© Bidding Available)

DATE: Wednesday, September 16, 2026
TIME: 11:00 AM Central
PLACE: District Office
216 Sherman Street
Murray, IA 50174

S&P's Rating: "A"

* Preliminary, subject to change

PIPER | SANDLER

3900 Ingersoll Ave., Suite 110
Des Moines, IA 50312
515 247-2340

OFFICIAL BID FORM

TO: Board of Directors of the Murray Community School District, Iowa (the "Issuer")

Re: \$2,700,000* General Obligation School Bonds, Series 2026, dated the date of delivery, of the Issuer (the "Bonds")

For all or none of the above Bonds, we will pay you \$_____ for Bonds bearing interest rates and maturing in each of the stated years as follows:

<u>Coupon</u>	<u>Yield</u>	<u>Due</u>	<u>Coupon</u>	<u>Yield</u>	<u>Due</u>
_____	_____	June 1, 2027	_____	_____	June 1, 2037
_____	_____	June 1, 2028	_____	_____	June 1, 2038
_____	_____	June 1, 2029	_____	_____	June 1, 2039
_____	_____	June 1, 2030	_____	_____	June 1, 2040
_____	_____	June 1, 2031	_____	_____	June 1, 2041
_____	_____	June 1, 2032	_____	_____	June 1, 2042
_____	_____	June 1, 2033	_____	_____	June 1, 2043
_____	_____	June 1, 2034	_____	_____	June 1, 2044
_____	_____	June 1, 2035	_____	_____	June 1, 2045
_____	_____	June 1, 2036	_____	_____	June 1, 2046

_____ We hereby elect to have the following issued as term bonds:

<u>Principal Amount</u>	<u>Month and Year (Inclusive)</u>	<u>Maturity Month and Year</u>
\$ _____	_____ to _____	_____
\$ _____	_____ to _____	_____
\$ _____	_____ to _____	_____
\$ _____	_____ to _____	_____
\$ _____	_____ to _____	_____
\$ _____	_____ to _____	_____

Subject to mandatory redemption requirement in the amounts and at the times shown above

_____ We will not elect to have any bonds issued as term bonds

_____ We represent that we are a bidder with established industry reputation for underwriting new issuances of municipal bonds

_____ We will elect to utilize bond insurance from company _____ at a premium of \$ _____

This bid is for prompt acceptance and for delivery of said Bonds to us in compliance with the Official Terms of Offering, which is made a part of this proposal, by reference. Award will be made on a True Interest Cost Basis (TIC).

According to our computations (the correct computation being controlling in the award), we compute the following (to the dated date):

NET INTEREST COST:\$ _____ TRUE INTEREST COST _____ %
(Computed from the dated date)

Account Manager

Signature of Account Manager

The foregoing offer is hereby accepted by and on behalf of the Board of Directors of the Murray Community School District, in the Counties of Clarke and Union, State of Iowa, this 16th day of September 2026.

ATTEST:

District Secretary

Board President

* _____
Preliminary, subject to change

OFFICIAL TERMS OF OFFERING

This section sets forth the description of certain of the terms of the Bonds as well as the terms of offering with which all bidders and bid proposals are required to comply, as follows:

The Bonds to be offered are the following:

GENERAL OBLIGATION SCHOOL BONDS, SERIES 2026, in the principal amount of \$2,700,000* dated the date of delivery in the denomination of \$5,000 or multiples thereof, and maturing as shown on the front page of the official statement.

ADJUSTMENTS TO PRINCIPAL AMOUNT AFTER DETERMINATION OF BEST BID. The aggregate principal amount of the Bonds, and each scheduled maturity thereof, are subject to increase or reduction by the Issuer or its designee after the determination of the Successful Bidder. The Issuer may increase or decrease each maturity in increments of \$5,000. Interest rates specified by the Successful Bidder for each maturity will not change. Final adjustments shall be in the sole discretion of the Issuer. The total par amount will not exceed \$2,700,000.

The dollar amount bid by the Successful Bidder may be changed if the aggregate principal amount of the Bonds, as adjusted as described below, is adjusted, however the interest rates specified by the Successful Bidder for all maturities will not change. The Issuer's municipal advisor will make every effort to ensure that the percentage net compensation to the Successful Bidder (the percentage resulting from dividing (i) the aggregate difference between the offering price of the Bonds to the public and the price to be paid to the Issuer (not including accrued interest), less any bond insurance premium and credit rating fee, if any, to be paid by the Successful Bidder, by (ii) the principal amount of the Bonds) does not increase or decrease from what it would have been if no adjustment was made to principal amounts shown in the maturity schedule.

Optional Redemption: The Bonds maturing after June 1, 2034, may be called for redemption by the Issuer and paid before maturity on said date or any date thereafter, from any funds regardless of source, in whole or from time to time in part, in any order of maturity and within an annual maturity by lot. The terms of redemption shall be par, plus accrued interest to date of call.

Interest: Interest on said Bonds will be payable beginning on June 1, 2027 and semiannually on the 1st day of June and December thereafter. Interest shall be payable by check or draft of the Paying Agent mailed to the persons who were registered owners thereof as of the fifteenth day of the month immediately preceding the Interest Payment Date, to the addresses appearing on the registration books maintained by the Paying Agent or to such other address as is furnished to the Paying Agent in writing by a registered owner.

Book Entry System: The Bonds will be issued by means of a book entry system with no physical distribution of certificates made to the public. The Bonds will be issued in fully registered form and one certificate, representing the aggregate principal amount of the Bonds maturing in each year, will be registered in the name of Cede & Co. as nominee of The Depository Trust Company ("DTC"), New York, New York, which will act as securities depository of the Bonds. Individual purchases of the Bonds may be made in the principal amount of \$5,000 or any multiple thereof of a single maturity through book entries made on the books and records of DTC and its participants. Principal and interest are payable by the Issuer to DTC or its nominee as registered owner of the Bonds. Transfer of principal and interest payments to participants of DTC will be the responsibility of such participants and other nominees of beneficial owners. The successful bidder, as a condition of delivery of the Bonds, will be required to deposit the certificates with DTC.

Good Faith Deposit: A Good Faith Deposit ("Deposit") in the form of a certified or cashier's check or a wire in the amount of \$27,000* for the Bonds, payable to the order of the Issuer, is required for each bid to be considered. If a check is used, it must accompany each bid. If a wire is to be used, it must be received by the Issuer not later than two hours after the time stated for receipt of bids. The Municipal advisor or the Issuer will provide the apparent winning bidder (the "Purchaser") with wiring instructions, by email, within 10 minutes of the stated time when bids are due. If the wire is not received at the time indicated above, the Issuer will abandon its plan to award to the Purchaser, and will contact the next highest bidder received and offer said bidder the opportunity to become the Purchaser, on the terms as outlined in said bidder's bid, so long as said bidder submits a good faith wire within two hours of the time offered. The Issuer will not award the Bonds to the Purchaser absent receipt of the Deposit prior to action awarding the Bonds. No interest on the Deposit will accrue to the Purchaser. The Deposit will be applied to the purchase price of the Bonds. In the event the Purchaser fails to honor its bid, the Deposit will be retained by the Issuer.

Form of Bids: All bids shall be unconditional for the entire issue of Bonds for a price of not less than 100.5% of par, plus accrued interest, and shall specify the rate or rates of interest in conformity to the limitations set forth herein. Bids must be submitted on or in substantial compliance with the Official Bid Form provided by the Issuer or through the Internet Bid

* Preliminary, subject to change

System. The Issuer shall not be responsible for any malfunction or mistake made by any person, or as a result of the use of the electronic bid, facsimile facilities or the means used to deliver or complete a bid. The use of such facilities or means is at the sole risk of the prospective bidder who shall be bound by the terms of the bid as received.

No bid will be received after the time specified herein. The time as maintained by the Internet Bid System shall constitute the official time with respect to all Bids submitted. A bid may be withdrawn before the bid deadline using the same method used to submit the bid. If more than one bid is received from a bidder, the last bid received shall be considered.

Confidential information sent via secured portal: All confidential information exchanged between the Issuer and the Purchaser (including but not limited to closing details and good faith wire details) must be sent via a secure portal. As a condition to closing, the winning bidder will cooperate with the Issuer, its legal counsel and its municipal advisor to ensure that all confidential information is sent via a secure portal.

Scaled Bidding: Sealed bids may be submitted and will be received at the District Office, Murray Community School District, 216 Sherman St., Murray, IA.

Internet Bidding: Internet bids must be submitted through Parity® ("the Internet Bid System"). Information about the Internet Bid System may be obtained by calling 212-849-5000.

Each bidder shall be solely responsible for making necessary arrangements to access the Internet Bid System for purpose of submitting its internet bid in a timely manner and in compliance with the requirements of the Official Terms of Offering. The Issuer is permitting bidders to use the services of the Internet Bid System solely as a communication mechanism to conduct the internet bidding and the Internet Bid System is not an agent of the Issuer. Provisions of the Official Terms of Offering shall control in the events of conflict with information provided by the Internet Bid System. The Issuer shall not be responsible for any malfunction or mistake made by any person, or as a result of the use of the Internet Bid System. The use of such facilities or means is at the sole risk of the prospective bidder who shall be bound by the terms of the bid as received.

Electronic Facsimile Bidding: Electronic Facsimile Bids will not be accepted.

Rates of Interest: The rates of interest specified in the bidder's proposal must conform to the limitations following:

All Bonds of each annual maturity must bear the same interest rate.

Rates of interest bid may be in multiples of 1/8th, 1/20th, or 1/100th of 1%.

No interest rate bid may be higher than 10%.

Delivery: The Bonds will be delivered to the Purchaser via FAST delivery with the Paying Agent holding the Bonds on behalf of DTC, against full payment in immediately available cash or federal funds. The Bonds are expected to be delivered within sixty days after the sale. Should delivery be delayed beyond sixty days from date of sale for any reason except failure of performance by the Purchaser, the Purchaser may withdraw his bid and thereafter his interest in and liability for the Bonds will cease. (When the Bonds are ready for delivery, the Issuer may give the successful bidder five working days' notice of the delivery date and the Issuer will expect payment in full on that date, otherwise reserving the right at its option to determine that the bidder has failed to comply with the offer of purchase.)

Establishment of Issue Price:

a) The winning bidder shall assist the Issuer in establishing the issue price of the Bonds and shall execute and deliver to the Issuer at Closing an "issue price" or similar certificate setting forth the reasonably expected initial offering price to the public or the sales price or prices of the Bonds, together with the supporting pricing wires or equivalent communications, substantially in the form attached hereto as Appendix E to the Official Statement, with such modifications as may be appropriate or necessary, in the reasonable judgment of the winning bidder, the Issuer and Bond Counsel. All communications required of the Issuer under this Official Terms of Offering to establish the issue price of the Bonds may be communicated on behalf of the Issuer by the Issuer's municipal advisor identified herein and any notice or report to be provided to the Issuer may be provided to the Issuer's municipal advisor.

(b) The Issuer intends that the provisions of Treasury Regulation Section 1.148-1(f)(3)(i) (defining "competitive sale" for purposes of establishing the issue price of the Bonds) will apply to the initial sale of the Bonds (the "competitive sale requirements") because:

- (1) the Issuer shall disseminate this Official Terms of Offering to potential underwriters in a manner that is reasonably designed to reach potential underwriters;

- (2) all bidders shall have an equal opportunity to bid;
- (3) the Issuer may receive bids from at least three underwriters of municipal bonds who have established industry reputations for underwriting new issuances of municipal bonds; and
- (4) the Issuer anticipates awarding the sale of the Bonds to the bidder who submits a firm offer to purchase the Bonds at the highest price (or lowest interest cost), as set forth in this Official Terms of Offering.

Any bid submitted pursuant to this Official Terms of Offering shall be considered a firm offer for the purchase of the Bonds, as specified in the bid.

(c) In the event that the competitive sale requirements are not satisfied, the Issuer shall so advise the winning bidder. The Issuer may determine to treat (i) the first price at which 10% of a maturity of the Bonds (the “10% test”) is sold to the public as the issue price of that maturity and/or (ii) the initial offering price to the public as of the sale date of any maturity of the Bonds as the issue price of that maturity (the “hold-the-offering-price rule”), in each case applied on a maturity-by-maturity basis. The winning bidder shall advise the Issuer if any maturity of the Bonds satisfies the 10% test as of the date and time of the award of the Bonds. The Issuer shall promptly advise the winning bidder, at or before the time of award of the Bonds, which maturities of the Bonds shall be subject to the 10% test or shall be subject to the hold-the-offering-price rule. **Bids will not be subject to cancellation in the event that the Issuer determines to apply the hold-the-offering-price rule to any maturity of the Bonds. Bidders should prepare their bids on the assumption that some or all of the maturities of the Bonds will be subject to the hold-the-offering-price rule in order to establish the issue price of the Bonds.**

(d) By submitting a bid, the winning bidder shall (i) confirm that the underwriters have offered or will offer the Bonds to the public on or before the date of award at the offering price or prices (the “initial offering price”), or at the corresponding yield or yields, set forth in the bid submitted by the winning bidder and (ii) agree, on behalf of the underwriters participating in the purchase of the Bonds, that the underwriters will neither offer nor sell unsold Bonds of any maturity to which the hold-the-offering-price rule shall apply to any person at a price that is higher than the initial offering price to the public during the period starting on the sale date and ending on the earlier of the following:

- (1) the close of the fifth (5th) business day after the sale date; or
- (2) the date on which the underwriters have sold at least 10% of that maturity of the Bonds to the public at a price that is no higher than the initial offering price to the public.

The winning bidder will advise the Issuer promptly after the close of the fifth (5th) business day after the sale date whether it has sold 10% of that maturity of the Bonds to the public at a price that is no higher than the initial offering price to the public.

(e) If the competitive sale requirements are not satisfied, then until the 10% test has been satisfied as to each maturity of the Bonds, the winning bidder agrees to promptly report to the Issuer the prices at which the unsold Bonds of that maturity have been sold to the public. That reporting obligation shall continue, whether or not the Closing Date has occurred, until either (i) all Bonds of that maturity have been sold or (ii) the 10% test has been satisfied as to the Bonds of that maturity, provided that, the winning bidder’s reporting obligation after the Closing Date may be at reasonable periodic intervals or otherwise upon request of the Issuer or bond counsel.

(f) The Issuer acknowledges that, in making the representations set forth above, the winning bidder will rely on (i) the agreement of each underwriter to comply with the requirements for establishing issue price of the Bonds, including, but not limited to, its agreement to comply with the hold-the-offering-price rule, if applicable to the Bonds, as set forth in an agreement among underwriters and the related pricing wires, (ii) in the event a selling group has been created in connection with the initial sale of the Bonds to the public, the agreement of each dealer who is a member of the selling group to comply with the requirements for establishing issue price of the Bonds, including, but not limited to, its agreement to comply with the hold-the-offering-price rule, if applicable to the Bonds, as set forth in a selling group agreement and the related pricing wires, and (iii) in the event that an underwriter or dealer who is a member of the selling group is a party to a third-party distribution agreement that was employed in connection with the initial sale of the Bonds to the public, the agreement of each broker-dealer that is a party to such agreement to comply with the requirements for establishing issue price of the Bonds, including, but not limited to, its agreement to comply with the hold-the-offering-price rule, if applicable to the Bonds, as set forth in the third-party distribution agreement and the related pricing wires. The Issuer further acknowledges that each underwriter shall be solely liable for its failure to comply with its agreement regarding the requirements for establishing issue price of the Bonds, including, but not limited to, its agreement to comply with the hold-the-offering-price rule, if applicable to the Bonds, and that no underwriter shall be liable for the failure of any other underwriter, or of any dealer who is a member of a selling group, or of any broker-dealer that is a party to a third-party distribution agreement to comply with its corresponding agreement to comply with the requirements for establishing issue price of the Bonds, including, but not limited to, its agreement to comply with the hold-the-offering-price rule, if applicable to the Bonds.

(g) By submitting a bid, each bidder confirms that: (i) any agreement among underwriters, any selling group agreement and each third-party distribution agreement (to which the bidder is a party) relating to the initial sale of the Bonds to the public, together with the related pricing wires, contains or will contain language obligating each underwriter, each dealer who is a member of the selling group, and each broker-dealer that is a party to such third-party distribution agreement, as applicable:

(i)(A) to report the prices at which it sells to the public the unsold Bonds of each maturity allocated to it, whether or not the Closing Date has occurred, until either all Bonds of that maturity allocated to it have been sold or it is notified by the winning bidder that the 10% test has been satisfied as to the Bonds of that maturity, provided that, the reporting obligation after the Closing Date may be at reasonable periodic intervals or otherwise upon request of the winning bidder, and (ii) to comply with the hold-the-offering-price rule, if applicable, if and for so long as directed by the winning bidder and as set forth in the related pricing wires, (B) to promptly notify the winning bidder of any sales of Bonds that, to its knowledge, are made to a purchaser who is a related party to an underwriter participating in the initial sale of the Bonds to the public (each such term being used as defined below), and (C) to acknowledge that, unless otherwise advised by the underwriter, dealer or broker-dealer, the winning bidder shall assume that each order submitted by the underwriter, dealer or broker-dealer is a sale to the public.

(ii) any agreement among underwriters or selling group agreement relating to the initial sale of the Bonds to the public, together with the related pricing wires, contains or will contain language obligating each underwriter or dealer that is a party to a third-party distribution agreement to be employed in connection with the initial sale of the Bonds to the public to require each broker-dealer that is a party to such third-party distribution agreement to (A) report the prices at which it sells to the public the unsold Bonds of each maturity allocated to it, whether or not the Closing Date has occurred, until either all Bonds of that maturity allocated to it have been sold or it is notified by the winning bidder or such underwriter that the 10% test has been satisfied as to the Bonds of that maturity, provided that, the reporting obligation after the Closing Date may be at reasonable periodic intervals or otherwise upon request of the winning bidder or such underwriter, and (B) comply with the hold-the-offering-price rule, if applicable, if and for so long as directed by the winning bidder or the underwriter and as set forth in the related pricing wires.

(h) Sales of any Bonds to any person that is a related party to an underwriter participating in the initial sale of the Bonds to the public (each such term being used as defined below) shall not constitute sales to the public for purposes of this Official Terms of Offering. Further, for purposes of this Official Terms of Offering:

(i) "public" means any person other than an underwriter or a related party,

(ii) "underwriter" means (A) any person that agrees pursuant to a written contract with the Issuer (or with the lead underwriter to form an underwriting syndicate) to participate in the initial sale of the Bonds to the public and (B) any person that agrees pursuant to a written contract directly or indirectly with a person described in clause (A) to participate in the initial sale of the Bonds to the public (including a member of a selling group or a party to a third-party distribution agreement participating in the initial sale of the Bonds to the public),

(iii) a purchaser of any of the Bonds is a "related party" to an underwriter if the underwriter and the purchaser are subject, directly or indirectly, to (A) more than 50% common ownership of the voting power or the total value of their stock, if both entities are corporations (including direct ownership by one corporation of another), (B) more than 50% common ownership of their capital interests or profits interests, if both entities are partnerships (including direct ownership by one partnership of another), or (C) more than 50% common ownership of the value of the outstanding stock of the corporation or the capital interests or profit interests of the partnership, as applicable, if one entity is a corporation and the other entity is a partnership (including direct ownership of the applicable stock or interests by one entity of the other), and

(iv) "sale date" means the date that the Bonds are awarded by the Issuer to the winning bidder.

Official Statement: The Official Statement, when further supplemented by an addendum or addenda specifying the maturity dates, principal amounts, and interest rates of the Bonds, and any other information required by law or deemed appropriate by the Issuer, shall constitute a "Final Official Statement" of the Issuer with respect to the Bonds, as that term is defined in Rule 15c2-12 of the Securities and Exchange Commission (the "Rule"). By awarding the Bonds to any underwriter or underwriting syndicate submitting an Official Bid Form therefore, the Issuer agrees that, no more than seven (7) business days after the date of such award, it shall provide without cost to the senior managing underwriter of the syndicate to which the Bonds are awarded one ".pdf" copy of the Official Statement and the addendum described in the preceding sentence to permit each "Participating Underwriter" (as that term is defined in the Rule) to comply with the provisions of such Rule. The Issuer shall treat the senior managing underwriter of the syndicate to which the Bonds are awarded as its designated agent for purposes of distributing copies of the Final Official Statement to each participating Underwriter. Any underwriter executing and delivering an Official Bid Form with respect to the Bonds agrees thereby that if its bid is accepted by the Issuer, (i) it shall accept such designation and (ii) it shall enter into a contractual relationship with all Participating Underwriters of the Bonds for purposes of assuring the receipt

by each such Participating Underwriter of the Final Official Statement.

CUSIP Numbers: It is anticipated that CUSIP numbers will be printed on the Bonds. In no event will the Issuer be responsible for or Bond Counsel review or express any opinion of the correctness of such numbers, and incorrect numbers on said Bonds shall not be cause for the purchaser to refuse to accept delivery of the Bonds. The fee will be paid for by the Issuer.

Responsibility of Bidder: It is the responsibility of the bidder to deliver its signed, completed bid prior to the time of sale as posted on the front cover of the official statement. Neither the Issuer nor its Municipal Advisor will assume responsibility for the collection of or receipt of bids. Bids received after the appointed time of sale will not be opened.

Continuing Disclosure: In order to permit bidders for the Bonds and other participating underwriters in the primary offering of the Bonds to comply with paragraph (b)(5) of the Rule, the Issuer will covenant and agree, for the benefit of the registered holders or beneficial owners from time to time of the outstanding Bonds, in the Bond Resolution and pursuant to a Continuing Disclosure Certificate, to provide annual reports of specified information and notice of the occurrence of certain events, if material, as hereinafter described (the "Disclosure Covenants"). The information to be provided on annual basis, the events as to which notice is to be given, if material, and a summary of other provisions of the Disclosure Covenants, including termination, amendment and remedies, are set forth in Appendix C to this Official Statement.

Breach of the Disclosure Covenants will not constitute a default or an "Event of Default" under the Bonds or Resolution. A broker or dealer is to consider a known breach of the Disclosure Covenants, however, before recommending the purchase or sale of the Bonds in the secondary market. Thus, a failure on the part of the Issuer to observe the Disclosure Covenants may adversely affect the transferability and liquidity of the Bonds and their market price.

For more information see the Continuing Disclosure section herein.

Bond Insurance: Application has not been made for municipal bond insurance. Should the Bonds qualify for the issuance of any policy of municipal bond insurance or commitment therefore at the option of the bidder, the purchase of any such insurance policy or the issuance of any such commitment shall be at the sole option and expense of the Purchaser. Any increased costs of issuance on the Bonds resulting from such purchase of insurance shall be paid by the Purchaser, except that, if the Issuer has requested and received a rating on the Bonds from a municipal bond rating service, the Issuer will pay that rating fee. Any other rating service fees shall be the responsibility of the Purchaser.

Requested modifications to the Bond Resolution or other issuance documents shall be accommodated by the Issuer at its sole discretion. In no event will modifications be made regarding the investment of funds created under the Bond Resolution or other issuance documents without prior Issuer consent, in its sole discretion. Either the Purchaser or the insurer must agree, in the insurance commitment letter or separate agreement acceptable to the Issuer in its sole discretion, to pay any future continuing disclosure costs of the Issuer associated with any rating changes assigned to the municipal bond insurer after closing (for example, if there is a rating change on the municipal bond insurer that require a material event notice filing by the Issuer, the Purchaser or the municipal bond insurer must agree to pay the reasonable costs associated with such filing). Failure of the municipal bond insurer to issue the policy after the Bonds have been awarded to the Purchaser shall not constitute cause for failure or refusal by the Purchaser to accept delivery of the Bonds.

PRELIMINARY OFFICIAL STATEMENT DATED SEPTEMBER 9, 2026

NEW ISSUE - DTC BOOK ENTRY ONLY

Rating: "A"

Assuming compliance with certain covenants, in the opinion of Ahlers & Cooney, P.C., Bond Counsel, under present law and assuming continued compliance with the requirements of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended (the "Code"), interest on the Bonds is excludable from gross income for federal income tax purposes. Interest on the Bonds is not an item of tax preference for purposes of the federal alternative minimum tax on individuals; however, such interest may be taken into account for the purpose of computing the alternative minimum tax imposed on certain corporations. Interest on the Bonds is NOT exempt from present Iowa income taxes. The Bonds will be designated as "qualified tax-exempt obligations". See "TAX EXEMPTION AND RELATED CONSIDERATIONS" section for a more detailed discussion.

\$2,700,000*

**Murray Community School District, Iowa
General Obligation School Bonds
Series 2026**

Dated: Date of Delivery

The General Obligation School Bonds, Series 2026 described above (the "Bonds") are issuable as fully registered Bonds in the denomination of \$5,000 or any integral multiple thereof and, when issued, will be registered in the name of Cede & Co., as Bondholder and nominee of the Depository Trust Company, New York, NY ("DTC"). DTC will act as securities depository for the Bonds. Purchases of the Bonds will be made in book-entry form. Purchasers of the Bonds will not receive certificates representing their interest in the Bonds purchased. So long as DTC or its nominee, Cede & Co., is the Bondholder, the principal of, premium, if any, and interest on the Bonds will be paid by UMB Bank, n.a., as Registrar and Paying Agent (the "Registrar"), or its successor, to DTC, or its nominee, Cede & Co. Disbursement of such payments to the Beneficial Owners is the responsibility of the DTC Participants as more fully described herein. Neither the Murray Community School District, Iowa (the "District or the "Issuer") nor the Registrar will have any responsibility or obligation to such DTC Participants, indirect participants or the persons for whom they act as nominee with respect to the Bonds.

Interest on the Bonds is payable on June 1, and December 1 in each year, beginning June 1, 2027 to the registered owners thereof. Interest shall be payable by check or draft of the Paying Agent mailed to the persons who were registered owners thereof as of the fifteenth day of the month immediately preceding the Interest Payment Date, to the addresses appearing on the registration books maintained by the Paying Agent or to such other address as is furnished to the Paying Agent in writing by a registered owner.

The Bonds maturing after June 1, 2034 may be called for redemption by the Issuer and paid before maturity on said date or any date thereafter, from any funds regardless of source, in whole or from time to time in part, in any order of maturity and within an annual maturity by lot. The terms of redemption shall be par, plus accrued interest to date of call.

MATURITY SCHEDULE

<u>Bonds Due</u>	<u>Amount*</u>	<u>Rate *</u>	<u>Yield *</u>	<u>Cusip #'s **</u>	<u>Bonds Due</u>	<u>Amount*</u>	<u>Rate *</u>	<u>Yield *</u>	<u>Cusip #'s **</u>
June 1, 2027	\$5,000			627079 CF1	June 1, 2037	\$165,000			627079 CR5
June 1, 2028	5,000			627079 CG9	June 1, 2038	170,000			627079 CS3
June 1, 2029	5,000			627079 CH7	June 1, 2039	180,000			627079 CT1
June 1, 2030	5,000			627079 CJ3	June 1, 2040	185,000			627079 CU8
June 1, 2031	10,000			627079 CK0	June 1, 2041	195,000			627079 CV6
June 1, 2032	80,000			627079 CL8	June 1, 2042	205,000			627079 CW4
June 1, 2033	135,000			627079 CM6	June 1, 2043	215,000			627079 CX2
June 1, 2034	140,000			627079 CN4	June 1, 2044	220,000			627079 CY0
June 1, 2035	150,000			627079 CP9	June 1, 2045	230,000			627079 CZ7
June 1, 2036	155,000			627079 CQ7	June 1, 2046	245,000			627079 DA1

\$ _____ % Term bond due Priced to yield CUSIP # _____

The Bonds are being offered when, as and if issued by the Issuer and accepted by the Underwriter, subject to receipt of an opinion as to legality, validity and tax exemption by Ahlers & Cooney, P.C., Des Moines, Iowa, Bond Counsel. Ahlers & Cooney, P.C. is also serving as Disclosure Counsel to the District in connection with the issuance of the Bonds. Piper Sandler & Co. is serving as Municipal Advisor to the Issuer in connection with the issuance of the Bonds. Certain legal matters will be passed upon for the Municipal Advisor by Dorsey & Whitney LLP. It is expected that the Bonds in the definitive form will be available for delivery through the facilities of DTC on or about October 1, 2026. The Underwriter intends to engage in secondary market trading of the Bonds subject to applicable securities laws. The Underwriter is not obligated, however, to repurchase any of the Bonds at the request of the holder thereof.

The Date of this Official Statement is _____, 2026

* Preliminary, subject to change

** CUSIP numbers shown above have been assigned by a separate organization not affiliated with the Issuer. The Issuer has not selected nor is responsible for selecting the CUSIP numbers assigned to the Bonds nor do they make any representation as to the correctness of such CUSIP numbers on the Bonds or as indicated above.

This Preliminary Official Statement and the information contained herein are subject to completion or amendment. These securities may not be sold nor may offers to buy be accepted prior to the time the Official Statement is delivered in final form. Under no circumstances shall this Preliminary Official Statement constitute an offer to sell or the solicitation of an offer to buy nor shall there be any sale of the securities in any jurisdiction in which such offer, solicitation or sale would be unlawful prior to registration or qualification under the securities laws of any such jurisdiction.

No dealer, salesperson or any other person has been authorized to give any information or to make any representations other than those contained in this Official Statement, and if given or made, such information or representations must not be relied upon as having been authorized by the Issuer or the Underwriter. This Official Statement does not constitute an offer to sell or a solicitation of any offer to buy any of the securities offered hereby in any state to any persons to whom it is unlawful to make such offer in such state. Except where otherwise indicated, this Official Statement speaks as of the date hereof. Neither the delivery of this Official Statement nor any sale hereunder shall under any circumstances create any implication that there has been no change in the affairs of the Issuer since the date hereof.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

INTRODUCTORY STATEMENT

THE BONDS

BONDHOLDERS' RISKS

LITIGATION

ACCOUNTANT

UNDERWRITING

THE PROJECT

SOURCES & USES OF FUNDS

TAX EXEMPTION AND RELATED TAX MATTERS

LEGAL MATTERS

MUNICIPAL ADVISOR

CONTINUING DISCLOSURE

MISCELLANEOUS

APPENDIX A - GENERAL INFORMATION ABOUT THE ISSUER

APPENDIX B - FORM OF LEGAL OPINION

APPENDIX C - FORM OF CONTINUING DISCLOSURE CERTIFICATE

APPENDIX D - AUDITED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS OF THE ISSUER

APPENDIX E – FORM OF ISSUE PRICE CERTIFICATES

IN CONNECTION WITH THIS OFFERING, THE UNDERWRITER MAY EFFECT TRANSACTIONS WHICH STABILIZE OR MAINTAIN THE MARKET PRICE OF THE BONDS AT A LEVEL ABOVE THAT WHICH MIGHT OTHERWISE PREVAIL IN THE OPEN MARKET. SUCH STABILIZING, IF COMMENCED, MAY BE DISCONTINUED AT ANY TIME.

This Official Statement is not to be construed as a contract with the purchasers of the Bonds. The Issuer considers the Official Statement to be “near final” within the meaning of Rule 15c2-12 of the Securities Exchange Commission. Statements contained in this Official Statement which involve estimates, forecasts or matters of opinion, whether or not expressly so described herein, are intended solely as such and are not to be construed as a representation of facts.

References to website addresses presented herein are for informational purposes only and may be in the form of a hyperlink solely for the reader’s convenience. Unless specified otherwise, such websites and the information or links contained therein are not incorporated into, and are not part of, this Official Statement for purposes of, and as that term is defined in, Securities and Exchange Commission Rule 15c2-12.

THESE SECURITIES HAVE NOT BEEN REGISTERED WITH THE SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION BY REASON OF THE PROVISIONS OF SECTION 3(a)(2) OF THE SECURITIES ACT OF 1933, AS AMENDED. THE REGISTRATION OR QUALIFICATIONS OF THESE SECURITIES IN ACCORDANCE WITH APPLICABLE PROVISIONS OF SECURITIES LAWS OF THE STATES IN WHICH THESE SECURITIES HAVE BEEN REGISTERED OR QUALIFIED AND THE EXEMPTION FROM REGISTRATION OR QUALIFICATION IN OTHER STATES SHALL NOT BE REGARDED AS A RECOMMENDATION THEREOF. NEITHER THESE STATES NOR ANY OF THEIR AGENCIES HAVE PASSED UPON THE MERITS OF THE SECURITIES OR THE ACCURACY OR COMPLETENESS OF THIS OFFICIAL STATEMENT. ANY REPRESENTATION TO THE CONTRARY MAY BE A CRIMINAL OFFENSE.

FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS

This Official Statement, including appendices attached hereto, contains statements which should be considered “forward-looking statements,” meaning they refer to possible future events or conditions. Such statements are generally identifiable by the words such as “anticipated,” “plan,” “expect,” “projected,” “estimate,” “budget,” “pro forma,” “forecast,” “intend,” or similar words. THE ACHIEVEMENT OF CERTAIN RESULTS OR OTHER EXPECTATIONS CONTAINED IN SUCH FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS INVOLVE KNOWN AND UNKNOWN RISKS, UNCERTAINTIES AND OTHER FACTORS WHICH MAY CAUSE ACTUAL RESULTS, PERFORMANCE OR ACHIEVEMENTS EXPRESSED OR IMPLIED BY SUCH FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS TO DIFFER. THE DISTRICT DOES NOT EXPECT OR INTEND TO UPDATE OR REVISE ANY FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS CONTAINED HEREIN IF OR WHEN ITS EXPECTATIONS, OR EVENTS, CONDITIONS OR CIRCUMSTANCES ON WHICH SUCH STATEMENTS ARE BASED OCCUR. INCLUDED IN SUCH RISKS AND UNCERTAINTIES ARE (i) THOSE RELATING TO THE POSSIBLE INVALIDITY OF THE UNDERLYING ASSUMPTIONS AND ESTIMATES, (ii) POSSIBLE CHANGES OR DEVELOPMENTS IN SOCIAL, ECONOMIC, BUSINESS, INDUSTRY, MARKET, LEGAL AND REGULATORY CIRCUMSTANCES, AND (iii) CONDITIONS AND ACTIONS TAKEN OR OMITTED TO BE TAKEN BY THIRD PARTIES, INCLUDING CUSTOMERS, SUPPLIERS, BUSINESS PARTNERS AND COMPETITORS, AND LEGISLATIVE, JUDICIAL AND OTHER GOVERNMENTAL AUTHORITIES AND OFFICIALS. ASSUMPTIONS RELATED TO THE FOREGOING INVOLVE JUDGMENTS WITH RESPECT TO, AMONG OTHER THINGS, FUTURE ECONOMIC, COMPETITIVE, AND MARKET CONDITIONS AND FUTURE BUSINESS DECISIONS, ALL OF WHICH ARE DIFFICULT OR IMPOSSIBLE TO PREDICT ACCURATELY. FOR THESE REASONS, THERE CAN BE NO ASSURANCE THAT THE FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS INCLUDED IN THIS OFFICIAL STATEMENT WILL PROVE TO BE ACCURATE.

UNDUE RELIANCE SHOULD NOT BE PLACED ON FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS. ALL FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS INCLUDED IN THIS OFFICIAL STATEMENT ARE BASED ON INFORMATION AVAILABLE TO THE DISTRICT ON THE DATE HEREOF, AND THE DISTRICT ASSUMES NO OBLIGATION TO UPDATE ANY SUCH FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS IF OR WHEN ITS EXPECTATIONS OR EVENTS, CONDITIONS OR CIRCUMSTANCES ON WHICH SUCH STATEMENTS ARE BASED OCCUR OR FAIL TO OCCUR, OTHER THAN AS INDICATED UNDER THE CAPTION “CONTINUING DISCLOSURE.”

OFFICIAL STATEMENT
MURRAY COMMUNITY SCHOOL DISTRICT, IOWA
\$2,700,000* GENERAL OBLIGATION SCHOOL BONDS, SERIES 2026

INTRODUCTORY STATEMENT

This Official Statement presents certain information relating to the Murray Community School District, Iowa (the “District” or the “Issuer”), in connection with the sale of the Issuer’s General Obligation School Bonds, Series 2026 (the “Bonds”). The Bonds are being issued to provide funds to (i) provide funds to build, furnish and equip a classroom addition and to remodel, repair, improve, furnish and equip its existing school building, with related improvements, and (ii) to pay costs of issuance for the Bonds (the “Project”). See “**SOURCES AND USES OF FUNDS**” herein.

This Preliminary Official Statement is deemed to be a final official statement within the meaning of Rule 15c2-12 of the Securities and Exchange Commission, except for the omission of certain pricing and other information which is to be made available through a final Official Statement.

This Introductory Statement is only a brief description of the Bonds and certain other matters. Such description is qualified by reference to the entire Official Statement and the documents summarized or described herein. This Official Statement should be reviewed in its entirety.

The Bonds are general obligations of the Issuer, payable from and secured by a continuing annual ad-valorem tax levied against the property valuation of the Issuer. See “**THE BONDS – Source of Security for the Bonds**” herein.

All statements made in this Official Statement involving matters of opinion or of estimates, whether or not so expressly stated, are set forth as such and not as representations of fact, and no representation is made that any of the estimates will be realized.

THE BONDS

General

The Bonds are dated as of the date of delivery and will bear interest at the rates to be set forth on the cover page herein, interest payable on June 1 and December 1 in each year, beginning on June 1, 2027, calculated on the basis of a year of 360 days and twelve 30-day months. Interest shall be payable by check or draft of the Paying Agent mailed to the persons who were registered owners thereof as of the fifteenth day of the month immediately preceding the Interest Payment Date, to the addresses appearing on the registration books maintained by the Paying Agent or to such other address as is furnished to the Paying Agent in writing by a registered owner.

Authorization for the Issuance

The Bonds are being issued pursuant to Chapter 296 of the Code of Iowa, 2025, as amended (the “Iowa Code”) approval of the Issuer’s voters for issuance of \$2,700,000 General Obligation School Bonds to fund the Project at an election held on November 4, 2025, and a resolution of the Board of Directors expected to be adopted by the Issuer on or about September 23, 2026 (the “Bond Resolution” or the “Resolution”).

Book Entry Only System

The following information concerning The Depository Trust Company (“DTC”), New York, New York and DTC’s book-entry system has been obtained from sources the Issuer believes to be reliable. However, the Issuer takes no responsibility as to the accuracy or completeness thereof and neither the Indirect Participants nor the Beneficial Owners should rely on the following information with respect to such matters but should instead confirm the same with DTC or the Direct Participants, as the case may be. There can be no assurance that DTC will abide by its procedures or that such procedures will not be changed from time to time.

The Depository Trust Company (“DTC”) will act as securities depository for the securities (the “Securities”). The Securities will be issued as fully-registered securities registered in the name of Cede & Co. (DTC’s partnership nominee) or such other name as may be requested by an authorized representative of DTC. One fully-registered Security certificate will be issued for the Securities in the aggregate principal amount of such issue, and will be deposited with DTC.

* Preliminary, subject to change

DTC, the world's largest securities depository, is a limited-purpose trust company organized under the New York Banking Law, a "banking organization" within the meaning of New York Banking Law, a member of the Federal Reserve System, a "clearing corporation" within the meaning of the New York Uniform Commercial Code, and a "clearing agency" registered pursuant to the provisions of Section 17A of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934. DTC holds and provides asset servicing for over 3.5 million issues of U.S. and non-U.S. equity issues, corporate and municipal debt issues and money market instrument (from over 100 countries) that DTC's participants ("Direct Participants") deposit with DTC.

DTC also facilitates the post-trade settlement among Direct Participants of sales and other securities transactions in deposited securities through electronic computerized book-entry transfers and pledges between Direct Participants' accounts. This eliminates the need for physical movement of securities certificates. Direct Participants include both U.S. and non-U.S. securities brokers and dealers, banks, trust companies, clearing corporations and certain other organizations. DTC is a wholly-owned subsidiary of the Depository Trust & Clearing Corporation ("DTCC").

DTCC is the holding company for DTC, National Securities Clearing Corporation and Fixed Income Clearing Corporation, all of which are registered clearing agencies. DTCC is owned by the users of its regulated subsidiaries. Access to the DTC system is also available to others such as both U.S. and non-U.S. securities brokers and dealers, banks, trust companies and clearing corporations that clear through or maintain a custodial relationship with a Direct Participant, either directly or indirectly ("Indirect Participants"). DTC has a Standard & Poor's rating of: AA+. The DTC Rules applicable to its Participants are on file with the Securities and Exchange Commission. More information about DTC can be found at www.dtcc.com.

Purchases of Securities under the DTC system must be made by or through Direct Participants, which will receive a credit for the Securities on DTC's records. The ownership interest of each actual purchaser of each security ("Beneficial Owner") is in turn to be recorded on the Direct and Indirect Participants' records. Beneficial Owners will not receive written confirmation from DTC of their purchase. Beneficial owners are, however, expected to receive written confirmations providing details of the transaction, as well as periodic statements of their holdings, from the Direct or Indirect Participant through which the Beneficial Owner entered in the transaction. Transfers of ownership interest in the Securities are to be accomplished by entries made on the books of Direct and Indirect Participants acting on behalf of Beneficial Owners. Beneficial Owners will not receive certificates representing their ownership in Securities, except in the event that use of the book-entry system for the Securities is discontinued.

To facilitate subsequent transfers, all Securities deposited by Direct Participants with DTC are registered in the name of DTC's partnership nominee, Cede & Co. or such other name as may be requested by an authorized representative of DTC. The deposit of Securities with DTC and their registration in the name of Cede & Co. or such other nominee do not affect any change in beneficial ownership. DTC has no knowledge of the actual Beneficial Owners of the Securities; DTC's records reflect only the identity of the Direct Participants to whose accounts such Securities are credited, which may or may not be the Beneficial Owners. The Direct and Indirect Participants will remain responsible for keeping account of their holdings on behalf of their customers.

Conveyance of notices and other communications by DTC to Direct Participants, by Direct Participants to Indirect Participants, and by Direct Participants and Indirect Participants to Beneficial Owners will be governed by arrangements among them, subject to any statutory or regulatory requirements as may be in effect from time to time. Beneficial Owners of Securities may wish to take certain steps to augment transmission to them notices of significant events with respect to the Securities, such as redemptions, tenders, defaults, and proposed amendments to the security documents. For example, Beneficial Owners of Securities may wish to ascertain that the nominee holding the Securities for their benefit have agreed to obtain and transmit notices to Beneficial Owners, in the alternative, Beneficial owners may wish to provide their names and addresses to the registrar and request that copies of the notices be provided directly to them.

Redemption notices shall be sent to DTC. If less than all of the Securities within an issue are being redeemed, DTC's practice is to determine by lot the amount of the interest of each Direct Participants in such issue to be redeemed.

Neither DTC nor Cede & Co. (nor such other DTC nominee) will consent or vote with respect to the Securities unless authorized by a Direct Participant in accordance with DTC's MMI Procedures. Under its usual procedures, DTC mails an Omnibus Proxy to Issuer as soon as possible after the record date. The Omnibus Proxy assigns Cede & Co.'s consenting or voting rights to those Direct Participants to whose accounts the Securities are credited on the record date (identified in a listing attached to the Omnibus Proxy).

Redemption proceeds, distributions and dividend payments on the Securities will be made to Cede & Co., or such other nominee as may be requested by an authorized representative of DTC. DTC's practice is to credit Direct Participants' accounts, upon DTC's receipt of funds and corresponding detail information from Issuer or Agent on payable date in accordance with their respective holdings shown on DTC's records. Payments by Participants to Beneficial Owners will be governed by standing instructions and customary practices, as is the case with securities held for the accounts of customers in bearer form or registered

in “street name,” and will be the responsibility of such Participant and not of DTC (nor its nominee), Agent, or Issuer, subject to any statutory or regulatory requirements as may be in effect from time to time. Payment of redemption proceeds, distributions, and dividend payments to Cede & Co. (or such other nominee as may be requested by an authorized representative of DTC) is the responsibility of Issuer or Agent, disbursement of such payments to Direct Participants will be the responsibility of DTC, and disbursement of such payments to Beneficial Owners will be the responsibility of Direct and Indirect Participants.

DTC may discontinue providing its services as securities depository with respect to the Securities at any time by giving reasonable notice to Issuer or Agent. Under such circumstances, in the event that a successor securities depository is not obtained, Security certificates are required to be printed and delivered.

Issuer may decide to discontinue use of the system of book-entry-only transfers through DTC (or successor securities depository). In that event Security certificates will be printed and delivered to DTC.

The Issuer cannot and does not give any assurances that DTC, the Direct Participants or the Indirect Participants will distribute to the Beneficial Owners of the Bonds (i) payments of principal of or interest and premium, if any, on the Bonds, (ii) certificates representing an ownership interest or other confirmation of beneficial ownership interest in the Bonds, or (iii) redemption or other notices sent to DTC or Cede & Co., its nominee, as the Registered Owner of the Bonds, or that they will do so on a timely basis, or that DTC, Direct Participants or Indirect Participants will serve and act in the manner described in this Official Statement. The current “Rules” applicable to DTC are on file with the Securities Exchange Commission, and the current “Procedures” of DTC to be followed in dealing with Direct Participants are on file with DTC.

Neither the Issuer nor the Paying Agent will have any responsibility or obligation to any Direct Participant, Indirect Participant or any Beneficial Owner or any other person with respect to: (1) the accuracy of any records maintained by DTC or any Direct Participant or Indirect Participant; (2) the payment by DTC or any Direct Participant or Indirect Participant of any amount due to any Beneficial Owner in respect of the principal or redemption price of or interest on the Bonds; (3) the delivery by DTC or any Direct Participant or Indirect Participant of any notice to any Beneficial Owner which is required or permitted under the terms of the Indenture to be given to owners of Bonds; (4) the selection of the Beneficial Owners to receive payment in the event of any partial redemption of the Bonds; or (5) any consent given or other action taken by DTC as a Bondholder.

Transfer and Exchange

In the event that the Book Entry System is discontinued, any Bond may, in accordance with its terms, be transferred by the person in whose name it is registered, in person or by his duly authorized attorney, upon surrender of such Bond for cancellation at the principal corporate office of the Registrar accompanied by delivery of a duly executed written instrument of transfer in a form approved by the Registrar. Whenever any Bond or Bonds shall be surrendered for transfer, the Registrar shall execute and deliver a new Bond or Bonds of the same maturity, interest rate, and aggregate principal amount.

Bonds may be exchanged at the principal corporate office of the Registrar for a like aggregate principal amount of Bonds or other authorized denominations of the same maturity and interest rate; provided, however, that the Registrar is not required to transfer or exchange any Bonds which have been selected for prepayment and is not required to transfer or exchange any Bonds during the period beginning 15 days prior to the selection of Bonds for prepayment and ending the date notice of prepayment is mailed. The Registrar may require the payment by the Bond Owner requesting such exchange of any tax or other governmental charge required to be paid with respect to such exchange. All Bonds surrendered pursuant to the provisions of this and the preceding paragraph shall be canceled by the Registrar and shall not be redelivered.

Prepayment

Optional Prepayment: The Bonds maturing after June 1, 2034, may be called for redemption by the Issuer and paid before maturity on said date or any date thereafter, from any funds regardless of source, in whole or from time to time in part, in any order of maturity and within an annual maturity by lot. The terms of redemption shall be par, plus accrued interest to date of call.

Notice of Prepayment. Prior to the redemption of any Bonds under the provisions of the Resolution, the Registrar shall give written notice not less than thirty (30) days prior to the redemption date to each registered owner thereof. Written notice shall be effective upon the date of transmission to the owner of record of the Bond.

Mandatory Sinking Fund Redemption The Bonds maturing on _____ are subject to mandatory redemption (by lot, as selected by the Registrar) on _____ 1 in each of the years _____ through _____ at a redemption price of 100% of the principal amount thereof to be redeemed, plus accrued interest thereon to the redemption date in the following principal amounts:

(maturity)

Any notice of redemption may contain a statement that the redemption is conditioned upon the receipt by the Paying Agent of funds on or before the date fixed for redemption sufficient to pay the redemption price of the Bonds so called for redemption, and that if funds are not available, such redemption shall be cancelled by written notice to the owners of the Bonds called for redemption in the same manner as the original redemption notice was sent.

action in the nature of mandamus requiring the Issuer and certain other public officials to perform the terms of the resolution for the Bonds) may have to be enforced from year to year.

Changes in Property Taxation

The Bonds are general obligations of the Issuer secured by an unlimited ad valorem property tax as described in the “**THE BONDS - Source of Security for the Bonds**” herein.

From time to time the Iowa General Assembly has altered the method of property taxation and could do so again. Such alterations could affect the Issuer’s financial condition and/or the property tax revenues available to pay the Bonds. Historically, the Iowa General Assembly has applied changes in property taxation structure on a prospective basis; however, there is no assurance that future changes in property taxation structure by the Iowa General Assembly will not be retroactive. It is impossible to predict the outcome of future property tax changes by the Iowa General Assembly or their potential impact on the Issuer’s financial position.

On May 18, 2026, the Governor signed into law Iowa Senate File 2472 (the "Act"), which enacts comprehensive reforms to Iowa's property tax system. The Act, among other things: (i) reduces the school district foundation property tax levy from \$5.40 to \$5.10 per \$1,000 of assessed value beginning in fiscal year 2028 and to \$4.90 per \$1,000 beginning in fiscal year 2029; (ii) generally caps a school district’s prior-year unspent balance used to calculate its authorized budget at 35% of the preceding year’s authorized expenditures; (iii) increases the amount of sales and use tax revenues funds being diverted from the Secure an Advanced Vision for Education (SAVE) fund to the Property Tax Equity Relief Fund and extends the sales and use tax until January 1, 2071 (iv) restructures the homestead credit program, replacing the existing credit with a new exemption of 10% of taxable value per eligible homestead (minimum \$5,500, maximum \$20,000, indexed for inflation). The Act took effect in part immediately upon enactment, with the majority of provisions applicable to fiscal years beginning on or after July 1, 2027.

As noted in “**THE BONDS - Source of Security of the Bonds**,” under Iowa Code section 76.2 the Issuer has by resolution provided for the assessment of an annual levy upon all the taxable property in the political subdivision sufficient to pay the interest and principal of the bonds within a period named not exceeding twenty years.

Matters Relating to Enforceability of Agreements/Limitation or Delay in Remedies

There is no trustee or similar person to monitor or enforce the provisions of the resolution for the Bonds. The owners of the Bonds should, therefore, be prepared to enforce such provisions themselves if the need to do so arises. In the event of a default in the payment of principal of or interest on the Bond, there is no provision for acceleration of maturity of the principal of the Bonds. Consequently, the remedies of the owners of the Bonds (consisting primarily of an action in the nature of mandamus requiring the District and certain other public officials to perform the terms of the resolution for the Bonds) may have to be enforced from year to year. Holders of the Bonds shall have and possess all the rights of action and remedies afforded by the common law, the Constitution and statutes of the State of Iowa and of the United States of America for the enforcement of payment of the Bond, including, but not limited to, the right to a proceeding in law or in equity by suit, action or mandamus to enforce and compel performance of the duties required by Iowa law and the Bond Resolution.

The practical realization of any rights upon any default will depend upon the exercise of various remedies specified in the Bond Resolution. The remedies available to the owners of the Bonds upon an event of default under the Bond Resolution, in certain respects, may require judicial action, which is often subject to discretion and delay. Under existing law, including specifically the federal bankruptcy code, certain of the remedies specified in the Bond Resolution may not be readily available or may be limited. A court may decide not to order the specific performance of the covenants contained in these documents. The legal opinions to be delivered concurrently with the delivery of the Bonds will be qualified as to the enforceability of the various legal instruments by limitations imposed by general principles of equity and public policy and by bankruptcy, reorganization, insolvency or other similar laws affecting the rights of creditors generally.

No representation is made, and no assurance is given, that the enforcement of any remedies will result in sufficient funds to pay all amounts due under the Bond Resolution, including principal of and interest on the Bonds.

Secondary Market

There can be no guarantee that there will be a secondary market for the Bonds or, if a secondary market exists, that such Bonds can be sold for any particular price. Occasionally, because of general market conditions or because of adverse history of economic prospects connected with a particular issue, and secondary marketing practices in connection with a particular Bond or Bonds issue are suspended or terminated. Additionally, prices of bond or note issues for which a market is being made will depend upon then prevailing circumstances. Such prices could be substantially different from the original purchase price of the Bonds.

Pension

The Issuer contributes to the Iowa Public Employees' Retirement System ("IPERS"), which is a state-wide multiple-employer cost-sharing defined benefit pension plan administered by the State of Iowa. IPERS provides retirement and death benefits which are established by State statute to plan members and beneficiaries. All full-time employees of the Issuer are required to participate in IPERS. IPERS plan members are required to contribute a percentage of their annual salary, in addition to the Issuer being required to make monthly contributions to IPERS. Contribution amounts are set by State statute. The IPERS Annual Comprehensive Financial Report for its fiscal year ended June 30, 2025 (the "IPERS ACFR"), indicates that as of June 30, 2025, the date of the most recent actuarial valuation for IPERS, the funded ratio of IPERS was 92.17%, and the unfunded actuarial liability was approximately \$3.841 billion. The IPERS ACFR identifies the IPERS Net Pension Liability at June 30, 2025, at approximately \$2.323 billion (market value), while its net pension liability at June 30, 2024, was approximately \$3.641 billion (market value). The IPERS ACFR is available on the IPERS website, or by contacting IPERS at 7401 Register Drive, Des Moines, IA 50321. See **"APPENDIX D – AUDITED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS OF THE ISSUER"** for additional information on IPERS.

Bond Counsel, Disclosure Counsel, the Municipal Advisor, counsel to the Municipal Advisor, and the Issuer undertake no responsibility for and make no representations as to the accuracy or completeness of the information available from the IPERS discussed above or included on the IPERS website, including, but not limited to, updates of such information on the State Auditor's website or links to other Internet sites accessed through the IPERS website.

In fiscal year ended June 30, 2025, the Issuer's IPERS contribution totaled approximately \$231,051. The Issuer is current in its obligations to IPERS. Pursuant to Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statement No. 68, IPERS has allocated the net pension liability among its members, with the Issuer's identified portion at June 30, 2025, at approximately \$894,583. While the Issuer's contributions to IPERS are controlled by state law, there can be no assurance the Issuer will not be required by changes in State law to increase its contribution requirement in the future, which may impact the finances of the Issuer. See **"APPENDIX D – AUDITED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS OF THE ISSUER"** for additional information on pension and liabilities of the Issuer.

Rating Loss

S&P Global Ratings, a division of Standard & Poor's Financial Services LLC ("S&P") has assigned a rating of "A" to the Bonds. Generally, a rating agency bases its rating on the information and materials furnished to it and on investigations, studies and assumptions of its own. There is no assurance that the rating will continue for any given period of time, or that such rating will not be revised, suspended or withdrawn, if, in the judgment of the Rating Agency, circumstances so warrant. A revision, suspension or withdrawal of a rating may have an adverse effect on the market price of the Bonds.

Forward-Looking Statements

This Official Statement contains statements relating to future results that are "forward-looking statements" as defined in the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. When used in this Official Statement, the words "estimate," "forecast," "intend," "expect" and similar expressions identify forward-looking statements. Any forward-looking statement is subject to uncertainty. Accordingly, such statements are subject to risks that could cause actual results to differ, possibly materially, from those contemplated in such forward-looking statements. Inevitably, some assumptions used to develop forward-looking statements will not be realized or unanticipated events and circumstances may occur. Therefore, investors should be aware that there are likely to be differences between forward looking statements and the actual results. These differences could be material and could impact the availability of funds of the Issuer to pay debt service when due on the Bonds.

Legislative Change Related to School Choice

The Legislature enacted and the Governor signed House File 68 ("HF68") during its 2023 legislative session. HF68 established a standing unlimited State general fund appropriation for an Education Savings Account Fund (the "Fund") under the control of the Iowa Department of Education (the "Department of Education"). The Fund must be used to establish individual accounts for participating pupils and to make qualified education savings account payments on behalf of parents and guardians, including payment for nonpublic school tuition, textbooks, software, fees, curriculum materials, and other similar expenses. All students attending a nonpublic school are eligible for participation.

The annual amount per account in the Fund is determined by the State Cost Per Pupil (SCPP) for that fiscal year and changes each year based on the State Percent of Growth (SPG). For fiscal year ending 2027, the SCPP is \$8,148, which amount will be deposited into the Fund, instead of being sent to the Issuer, for each qualifying student within the Issuer attending a nonpublic school. HF68 provides that a District is funded in an amount of \$1,176 per student for resident pupils who attend a nonpublic school. According to the Department of Education, there were 3 students who resided within the boundaries of the Issuer but

attended a non-public school for the 2022-23, 2 for the 2023-24 school year, 1 for the 2024-25 and 1 for 2025-26 school year. It is unknown how many additional students, if any, will attend non-public schools in future years. If a significant number of eligible students in the Issuer transition to non-public schools, it could have an adverse impact on the Issuer's finances given the reduction in per student funding the Issuer would otherwise receive. See "**THE BONDS** -Source of Security for the Bonds" herein.

Proposed Federal Tax Legislation

From time to time, there are Presidential proposals, proposals of various federal committees, and legislative proposals are pending in Congress that could, if enacted, alter or amend one or more of the federal tax matters described herein in certain respects or would adversely affect the market value of the Bonds or otherwise prevent holders of the Bonds from realizing the full benefit of the tax exemption of interest on the Bonds. Further such proposals may impact the marketability or market value of the Bonds simply by being proposed. It cannot be predicted whether or in what forms any of such proposals, either pending or that may be introduced, may be enacted and there can be no assurance that such proposals will not apply to the Bonds. In addition, regulatory actions are from time to time announced or proposed, and litigation threatened or commenced, which if implemented or concluded in a particular manner, could adversely affect the market value, marketability or tax status of the Bonds. It cannot be predicted whether any such regulatory action will be implemented, how any particular litigation or judicial action will be resolved, or whether the Bonds would be impacted thereby.

DTC-Beneficial Owners

Beneficial Owners of the Bonds may experience some delay in the receipt of distributions of principal of and interest on the Bonds since such distributions will be forwarded by the Paying Agent to DTC and DTC will credit such distributions to the accounts of the Participants which will thereafter credit them to the accounts of the Beneficial Owner either directly or indirectly through indirect Participants. Neither the Issuer nor the Paying Agent will have any responsibility or obligation to assure that any such notice or payment is forwarded by DTC to any Participants or by any Participant to any Beneficial Owner.

In addition, since transactions in the Bonds can be effected only through DTC Participants, indirect participants and certain banks, the ability of a Beneficial Owner to pledge the Bonds to persons or entities that do not participate in the DTC system, or otherwise to take actions in respect of such Bonds, may be limited due to lack of a physical certificate. Beneficial Owners will be permitted to exercise the rights of registered Owners only indirectly through DTC and the Participants. See "**THE BONDS—Book-Entry Only System.**"

Risks as Employer

The Issuer is a major employer, combining a complex mix of full-time and part-time faculty, technical and clerical support staff and other types of workers in a single operation. As with all large employers, the Issuer bears a wide variety of risks in connection with its employees. These risks include discrimination claims, personal tort actions, work-related injuries, exposure to hazardous materials, interpersonal torts (such as between employees or between employees and students) and other risks that may flow from the relationships between employer and employee or between students and employees. Certain of these risks are not covered by insurance, and certain of them cannot be anticipated or prevented in advance.

Cybersecurity

The Issuer, like many other public and private entities, relies on a large and complex technology environment to conduct its operations. As such, it may face multiple cybersecurity threats including, but not limited to, hacking, viruses, malware and other attacks on computers or other sensitive digital systems and networks. There can be no assurances that any security and operational control measures implemented by the Issuer will be completely successful to guard against and prevent cyber threats and attacks. Failure to properly maintain functionality, control, security, and integrity of the Issuer's information systems could impact business operations and/or digital networks and systems and the costs of remedying any such damage could be significant. Along with significant liability claims or regulatory penalties, any security breach could have a material adverse impact on the Issuer's operations and financial condition.

The Issuer maintains cyber-insurance policies. The Issuer cannot predict whether these policies would be sufficient in the event of a cyber-incident.

Debt Payment History

The Issuer knows of no instance in which it has intentionally defaulted in the payment of principal and interest on any of its debt.

Redemption Prior to Maturity/Loss of Premium from Redemption

In considering whether the Bonds might be redeemed prior to maturity, Bondholders should consider the information included in this Official Statement under the heading "**THE BONDS - Prepayment.**" Furthermore, the Bonds are subject to optional and mandatory redemption as set forth herein. See "**THE BONDS - Prepayment**" herein. Any person who purchases the Bonds at a price in excess of their principal amount or who holds such Bonds trading at a price in excess of par should consider the fact that the Bonds are subject to redemption prior to maturity at the redemption prices described herein in the event such Bonds are redeemed prior to maturity. See "**THE BONDS – Prepayment**" herein.

Clean up Costs and Liens under Environmental Statutes

The Issuer is not aware of any enforcement actions currently in process with respect to any releases of pollutants or contaminants at the Project sites. However, there can be no assurance that an enforcement action or actions will not be instituted under such statutes at future date. In the event such enforcement actions were initiated, the Issuer could be liable for the costs of removing or otherwise treating pollutants or contaminants located at the Project sites.

Environmental and Climate-Related

Due to recent increases in the frequency and intensity of extreme weather events and natural disasters, the Issuer and its residents and businesses may experience operational disruptions and increased costs for mitigation and recovery. The increased costs of risk-mitigation and recovery efforts cannot be determined with certainty due to the multiple factors associated with these costs, including but not limited to, the future frequency and intensity of these events, future legal and regulatory requirements, the costs of labor and materials used in mitigation and recovery, insurance rates and available coverages, and the level of state and federal assistance available.

General Liability Claims

In recent years, the number of general liability suits and the dollar amounts of damage awards have increased nationwide, resulting in substantial increases in insurance premiums. Litigation may also arise against the Issuer from its business activities, such as its status as an employer. While the Issuer maintains general liability insurance coverage, the Issuer is unable to predict the availability or cost of such insurance in the future. In addition, it is possible that certain types of liability awards may not be covered by insurance as in effect at relevant times. Any negative impact resulting from such awards may impact the Issuer's ability to operate.

Project Completion; Risks of Construction

A delay in completion of the Project may arise from any number of other causes, including but not limited to, adverse weather conditions, unavailability of subcontractors, and negligence on the part of subcontractors, labor disputes, or unanticipated costs of construction, equipping or renovation. Any of these events or occurrences, separately or in combination, could have a material adverse effect on the Issuer's ability to complete the Project, or to complete it as planned and on schedule. The Issuer believes that the proceeds of the Bonds, will be sufficient to complete the Project; however, the cost of construction of the Project may be affected by factors beyond the control of the Issuer, including strikes, material shortages, adverse weather conditions, trade tariffs, subcontractor defaults, delays, and unknown conditions.

Damage or Destruction to District's Facilities

Although the District maintains certain kinds of insurance, there can be no assurance that the District will not suffer uninsured losses in the event of damage to or destruction of the District's facilities, including the Project, due to fire or other calamity or in the event of other unforeseen circumstances

Financial Condition of the Issuer from time to time

No representation is made as to the future financial condition of the Issuer. Certain risks discussed herein could adversely affect the financial condition and/or operations of the Issuer in the future. However, the Bonds are secured by an unlimited ad valorem property tax as described more fully in the "**THE BONDS – Source of Security for the Bonds**" herein.

Continuing Disclosure

A failure by the Issuer to comply with the continuing disclosure obligations (see “Continuing Disclosure” herein) will not constitute an event of default on the Bonds. Any such failure must be disclosed in accordance with Rule 15c2-12 adopted by the Securities and Exchange Commission under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, and may adversely affect the transferability and liquidity of the Bonds and their market price.

Suitability of Investment

The interest rate borne by the Bonds is intended to compensate the investor for assuming the risk of investing in the Bonds. Each prospective investor should carefully examine this Official Statement and its own financial condition to make a judgement as to its ability to bear the economic risk of such an investment, and whether or not the bonds are an appropriate investment for such investor.

Bankruptcy and Insolvency

The rights and remedies provided in the Resolution may be limited by and are subject to the provisions of federal bankruptcy laws, to other laws or equitable principles that may affect the enforcement of creditor’s rights, to the exercise of judicial discretion in appropriate cases and to limitations in legal remedies against exercise of judicial discretion in appropriate cases and to limitations on legal remedies against municipal corporations in the State of Iowa. The various opinions of counsel to be delivered with respect to the Bonds and the Resolution, including the opinion of Bond Counsel, will be similarly qualified. If the Issuer were to file a petition under chapter nine of the federal bankruptcy code, the owners of the Bonds could be prohibited from taking any steps to enforce their rights under the Resolution. In the event the Issuer fails to comply with its covenants under the Resolution or fails to make payments on the Bonds, there can be no assurance of the availability of remedies adequate to protect the interests of the holders of the Bonds.

Under sections 76.16 and 76.16A of the Code of Iowa, as amended, a city, county, or other political subdivision may become a debtor under chapter nine of the federal bankruptcy code, if it is rendered insolvent, as defined in 11 U.S.C. §101(32)(c), as a result of a debt involuntarily incurred. As used therein, “debt” means an obligation to pay money, other than pursuant to a valid and binding collective bargaining agreement or previously authorized bond issue, as to which the governing body of the city, county, or other political subdivision has made a specific finding set forth in a duly adopted resolution of each of the following: (1) that all or a portion of such obligation will not be paid from available insurance proceeds and must be paid from an increase in general tax levy; (2) that such increase in the general tax levy will result in a severe, adverse impact on the ability of the city, county, or political subdivision to exercise the powers granted to it under applicable law, including without limitation providing necessary services and promoting economic development; (3) that as a result of such obligation, the city, county, or other political subdivision is unable to pay its debts as they become due; and (4) that the debt is not an obligation to pay money to a city, county, entity organized pursuant to chapter 28E of the Code of Iowa, or other political subdivision.

Tax Matters, Bank Qualified, and Loss of Tax Exemption

As discussed under the heading “**TAX EXEMPTION AND RELATED TAX MATTERS**” herein, the interest on the Bonds could become includable in gross income for purposes of federal income taxation retroactive to the date of delivery of the Bonds, as a result of acts or omissions of the Issuer in violation of its covenants in the Resolution. Should such an event of taxability occur, the Bonds would not be subject to a special prepayment and would remain outstanding until maturity or until prepaid under the prepayment provisions contained in the Bonds, and there is no provision for an adjustment of the interest rate on the Bonds.

The Issuer will designate the Bonds as “qualified tax-exempt obligations” under the exception provided in Section 265(b)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended (the “Code”) and has further covenanted to comply with certain other requirements, which afford banks and certain other financial institutions more favorable treatment of their deduction for interest expense than would otherwise be allowed under Section 265(b)(2) of the Code. However, the Issuer’s failure to comply with such covenants could affect the designation, which could cause the Bonds not to be “qualified tax-exempt obligations” and banks and certain other financial institutions would not receive more favorable treatment of their deduction for interest expense than would otherwise be allowed under Section 265(b)(2) of the Code.

It is possible that legislation will be proposed or introduced that could result in changes in the way that tax exemption is calculated, or whether interest on certain securities are exempt from taxation at all. Prospective purchasers should consult with their own tax advisors regarding any pending or proposed federal income tax legislation. The likelihood of any pending or proposed federal income tax legislation being enacted or whether the proposed terms will be altered or removed during the legislative process cannot be reliably predicted.

It is also possible that actions of the Issuer after the closing of the Bonds will alter the tax status of the Bonds, and, in the extreme, remove the tax-exempt status from the Bonds. In that instance, the Bonds are not subject to mandatory prepayment, and the interest rate on the Bonds does not increase or otherwise reset. A determination of taxability on the Bonds, after closing of the Bonds, could materially adversely affect the value and marketability of the Bonds.

Factors Beyond Issuer's Control

Economic and other factors beyond the Issuer's control, such as economic recession, deflation of property values, or financial difficulty or bankruptcy by one or more major property taxpayers, or the complete or partial destruction of taxable property caused by, among other eventualities, earthquake, flood, fire or other natural disaster, could cause a reduction in the assessed value within the corporate boundaries of the Issuer. The State of Iowa, including the Issuer, is susceptible to tornados, flooding and extreme weather wherein winds and flooding have from time to time caused significant damage, which may have an adverse impact on the Issuer's financial position.

Risk of Audit

The Internal Revenue Service has an ongoing program to audit tax-exempt obligations to determine the legitimacy of the tax status of such obligations. No assurance can be given as to whether the Internal Revenue Service will commence an audit of the Bonds. Public awareness of any audit could adversely affect the market value and liquidity of the Bonds during the pendency of the audit, regardless of the ultimate outcome of the audit.

Other Factors

An investment in the Bonds involves an element of risk. In order to identify risk factors and make an informed investment decision, potential investors should be thoroughly familiar with this entire Official Statement (including the Appendices hereto) in order to make a judgment as to whether the Bonds are an appropriate investment.

Summary

The foregoing is intended only as a summary of certain risk factors attendant to an investment in the Bonds. In order for potential investors to identify risk factors and make an informed investment decision, potential investors should become thoroughly familiar with this entire Official Statement and the Appendices hereto.

LITIGATION

The Issuer encounters litigation occasionally, as a course of business, however, no litigation currently exists that is not believed to be covered by current insurance carriers and no litigation has been proposed that questions the validity of the Bonds.

ACCOUNTANT

The accrual-basis financial statements of the Issuer included as APPENDIX D to this Official Statement have been examined by Terpstra Hoke and Associates P.C. to the extent and for the periods indicated in their report thereon. Such financial statements have been included herein without permission of said CPA, and said CPA expresses no opinion with respect to the Bonds or the Official Statement.

UNDERWRITING

The Bonds are being purchased, subject to certain conditions, by ____ (the "Underwriter"). The Underwriter has agreed, subject to certain conditions, to purchase all, but not less than all, of the Bonds at an aggregate purchase price of \$_____ plus accrued interest to the Closing Date.

The Underwriter may offer and sell the Bonds to certain dealers (including dealers depositing the Bonds into unit investment trusts, certain of which may be sponsored or managed by the Underwriter) at prices lower than the initial public offering prices stated on the cover page. The initial public offering prices of the Bonds may be changed, from time to time, by the Underwriter.

The Underwriter intends to engage in secondary market trading of the Bonds subject to applicable securities laws. The Underwriter is not obligated, however, to repurchase any of the Bonds at the request of the holder thereof.

THE PROJECT

The Bonds are being issued to provide funds to (i) build, furnish and equip a classroom addition and to remodel, repair, improve, furnish and equip its existing school building, with related improvements, and (ii) pay costs of issuance for the Bonds.

SOURCES AND USES OF FUNDS *

Sources of Funds	Bond Principal	\$2,700,000
	Reoffering Premium	TBD
Total Sources of Funds		\$ TBD
Uses of Funds	Deposit to Project fund	\$ TBD
	Costs of Issuance	TBD
	Underwriter's Discount	TBD
Total Uses of Funds		\$ TBD

* Preliminary, subject to change

TAX EXEMPTION AND RELATED TAX MATTERS

Tax Exemption

Federal tax law contains a number of requirements and restrictions that apply to the Bonds, including investment restrictions, periodic payments of arbitrage profits to the United States, requirements regarding the proper use of Bond proceeds and facilities financed with Bond proceeds, and certain other matters. The Issuer has covenanted to comply with all requirements that must be satisfied in order for the interest on the Bonds to be excludable from gross income for federal income tax purposes. Failure to comply with certain of such covenants could cause interest on the Bonds to become includable in gross income for federal income tax purposes retroactively to the date of issuance of the Bonds.

Subject to the Issuer's compliance with the above-referenced covenants, under present law, in the opinion of Bond Counsel, the interest on the Bonds is excludable from gross income for federal income tax purposes under Section 103 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended (the "Code"), and interest on the Bonds is not an item of tax preference for purposes of the federal alternative minimum tax on individuals; however, such interest on the Bonds may be taken into account for the purpose of computing the alternative minimum tax imposed on certain corporations.

Prospective purchasers of the Bonds should be aware that ownership of the Bonds may result in collateral federal income tax consequences to certain taxpayers, including, without limitation, corporations subject to the branch profits tax, financial institutions, certain insurance companies, certain S corporations, individual recipients of Social Security or Railroad Retirement benefits and taxpayers who may be deemed to have incurred (or continued) indebtedness to purchase or carry tax-exempt obligations. Bond Counsel will not express any opinion as to such collateral tax consequences. Prospective purchasers of the Bonds should consult their tax advisors as to collateral federal income tax consequences.

The interest on the Bonds is not exempt from present Iowa income taxes. Ownership of the Bonds may result in other state and local tax consequences to certain taxpayers. Bond Counsel expresses no opinion regarding any such collateral consequences arising with respect to the Bonds. Prospective purchasers of the Bonds should consult their tax advisors regarding the applicability of any such state and local taxes.

Qualified Tax Exemption Obligations

The Bonds will be designated as "qualified tax-exempt obligations" under the exception provided in Section 265(b)(3)(B) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended (the "Code"). The Issuer has further covenanted to comply with certain other requirements, which affords banks and certain other financial institutions more favorable treatment of their deduction for interest expense than would otherwise be allowed under Section 265(b)(2) of the Code. However, the Issuer's failure to comply with such covenants could cause the Bonds not to be "qualified tax-exempt obligations" and banks and certain other financial institutions would not receive more favorable treatment of their deduction for interest expense than would otherwise be allowed under Section 265(b)(2) of the Code.

Discount and Premium Bonds

The initial public offering price of certain Bonds may be less than the amount payable on such Bonds at maturity ("Discount Bonds"). Owners of Discount Bonds should consult with their own tax advisors with respect to the determination of accrued original issue discount on Discount Bonds for income tax purposes and with respect to the state and local tax consequences of owning and disposing of Discount Bonds. It is possible that, under applicable provisions governing determination of state and local income taxes, accrued interest on Discount Bonds may be deemed to be received in the year of accrual even though there will not be a corresponding cash payment.

The initial public offering price of certain bonds may be greater than the amount of such Bonds at maturity ("Premium Bonds"). Purchasers of the Premium Bonds should consult with their own tax advisors with respect to the determination of amortizable premium on Premium Bonds for income tax purposes and with respect to the state and local tax consequences of owning and disposing of Premium Bonds.

Other Tax Advice

In addition to the income tax consequences described above, potential investors should consider the additional tax consequences of the acquisition, ownership, and disposition of the Bonds. For instance, state income tax law may differ substantially from state to state, and the foregoing is not intended to describe any aspect of the income tax laws of any state. Therefore, potential investors should consult their own tax advisors with respect to federal tax issues and with respect to the various state tax consequences of an investment in Bonds.

Audits

The Internal Revenue Service (the "Service") has an ongoing program of auditing tax-exempt obligations to determine whether, in the view of the Service, interest on such tax-exempt obligations is includable in the gross income of the owners thereof for federal income tax purposes. To the best of the Issuer's knowledge, no obligations of the Issuer are currently under examination by the Service. It cannot be predicted whether or not the Service will commence an audit of the Bonds. If an audit is commenced, under current procedures the Service may treat the Issuer as a taxpayer and the Bondholders may have no right to participate in such procedure. The commencement of an audit could adversely affect the market value and liquidity of the Bonds until the audit is concluded, regardless of the ultimate outcome.

Reporting and Withholding

Payments of interest on, and proceeds of the sale, redemption or maturity of, tax-exempt obligations, including the Bonds, are in certain cases required to be reported to the Service. Additionally, backup withholding may apply to any such payments to any Bond owner who fails to provide an accurate Form W-9 Request for Taxpayer Identification Number and Certification, or a substantially identical form, or to any Bond owner who is notified by the Service of a failure to report any interest or dividends required to be shown on federal income tax returns. The reporting and backup withholding requirements do not affect the excludability of such interest from gross income for federal tax purposes.

Tax Legislation

Legislation affecting tax-exempt obligations is regularly considered by the United States Congress and may be considered by the Iowa legislature. Court proceedings may also be filed, the outcome of which could modify the tax treatment. There can be no assurance that legislation enacted or proposed, or actions by a court, after the date of issuance of the Bonds will not have an adverse effect on the tax status of interest or other income on the Bonds or the market value or marketability of the Bonds. These adverse effects could result, for example, from changes to federal or state income tax rates, changes in the structure of federal or state income taxes (including replacement with another type of tax), or repeal (or reduction in the benefit) of the exclusion of interest on the Bonds from gross income for federal or state income tax purposes for all or certain taxpayers.

Current and future legislative proposals, including some that carry retroactive effective dates, if enacted into law, court decisions, or clarification of the Code may cause interest on the Bonds to be subject, directly or indirectly, to federal income taxation, or otherwise prevent owners of the Bonds from realizing the full current benefit of the tax status of such interest. The introduction or enactment of any other legislative proposals, clarification of the Code or court decisions may also affect, perhaps significantly, the market price for, or marketability of, the Bonds. Prospective purchasers of the Bonds should consult their own tax advisors regarding any pending or proposed tax legislation, as to which Bond Counsel expresses no opinion other than as set forth in its legal opinion.

The Opinion

The FORM OF LEGAL OPINION, in substantially the form set out in APPENDIX B to this Preliminary Official Statement, will be delivered at closing.

Bond Counsel's opinion is not a guarantee of a result, or of the transaction on which the opinion is rendered, or of the future performance of parties to the transaction, but represents its legal judgment based upon its review of existing statutes, regulations, published rulings and court decisions and the representations and covenants of the Issuer described in this section. No ruling has

been sought from the Service with respect to the matters addressed in the opinion of Bond Counsel and Bond Counsel's opinion is not binding on the Service, nor does the rendering of the opinion guarantee the outcome of any legal dispute that may arise out of the transaction. Bond Counsel assumes no obligation to update its opinion after the issue date to reflect any further action, fact or circumstance, or change in law or interpretation, or otherwise.

Enforcement

There is no trustee or similar person to monitor or enforce the terms of the resolution for issuance of the Bonds. In the event of a default in the payment of principal of or interest on the Bonds, there is no provision for acceleration of maturity of the principal of the Bonds. Consequently, the remedies of the owners of the Bonds (consisting primarily of an action in the nature of mandamus requiring the Issuer and certain other public officials to perform the terms of the resolution for the Bonds) may have to be enforced from year to year.

The owners of the Bonds cannot foreclose on property within the boundaries of the Issuer or sell such property in order to pay the debt service on the Bonds. In addition, the enforceability of the rights and remedies of owners of the Bonds may be subject to limitation as set forth in Bond Counsel's opinion. The opinion will state, in part, that the obligations of the Issuer with respect to the Bonds may be subject to bankruptcy, insolvency, reorganization, moratorium and other similar laws affecting creditors' rights heretofore or hereafter enacted to the extent constitutionally applicable, to the exercise of judicial discretion in appropriate cases and to the exercise by the State and its governmental bodies of the police power inherent in the sovereignty of the State and to the exercise by the United States of America of the powers delegated to it by the Constitution of the United States of America.

ALL POTENTIAL PURCHASERS OF THE BONDS SHOULD CONSULT WITH THEIR TAX ADVISORS WITH RESPECT TO FEDERAL, STATE AND LOCAL TAX CONSEQUENCES OF OWNERSHIP OF THE BONDS (INCLUDING BUT NOT LIMITED TO THOSE LISTED ABOVE).

LEGAL MATTERS

Legal matters incident to the authorization, issuance and sale of the Bonds and with regard to the tax-exempt status of the interest thereon (see **"TAX EXEMPTION AND RELATED TAX MATTERS"** herein) are subject to the approving legal opinion of Ahlers & Cooney, P.C., Des Moines, Iowa, Bond Counsel, a form of which is attached hereto as **"APPENDIX B – FORM OF LEGAL OPINION."** Signed copies of the opinion, dated and premised on law in effect as of the date of original delivery of the Bonds, will be delivered to the Underwriter at the time of such original delivery. The Bonds are offered subject to prior sale and to the approval of legality of the Bonds by Bond Counsel. Ahlers & Cooney, P.C. is also serving as Disclosure Counsel for the Issuer in connection with the issuance of the Bonds. Certain matters will be passed upon for the Municipal Advisor by Dorsey & Whitney LLP, Des Moines, Iowa.

Bond Counsel has not examined nor attempted to examine or verify any of the financial or statistical statements, or data contained in this Official Statement and will express no opinion with respect thereto. Bond Counsel has not participated in the preparation of this Official Statement other than to review or prepare information describing the terms of the Bonds, Iowa and Federal law pertinent to the validity of the Bonds, and the tax status of interest on the Bonds which can be found generally under the sections **"THE BONDS"**, **"THE BONDS - Source of Security for the Bonds"**, and **"TAX EXEMPTION AND RELATED TAX MATTERS"**. Additionally, Bond Counsel has provided its form of bond counsel opinion and Issuer's continuing disclosure certificate, found in Appendices B and C.

The legal opinion to be delivered will express the professional judgment of Bond Counsel, and by rendering a legal opinion, Bond Counsel does not become an insurer or guarantor of the result indicated by that expression of professional judgment or of the transaction or the future performance of the parties to the transaction.

MUNICIPAL ADVISOR

The Issuer has retained Piper Sandler & Co. as Municipal Advisor (the "Municipal Advisor") in connection with the issuance of the Bonds. The Municipal Advisor has relied upon governmental officials, and other sources who have access to relevant data to provide accurate information and the Municipal Advisor has not been engaged, nor has it undertaken, to independently verify the accuracy, completion or fairness of the Official Statement. The Municipal Advisor is not a public accounting firm and has not been engaged by the Issuer to compile, review, examine or audit any information in the Official Statement in accordance with accounting standards.

CONTINUING DISCLOSURE

The Issuer will covenant in a Continuing Disclosure Certificate (the "Undertaking") for the benefit of the Owners and Beneficial

Owners of the Bonds to provide annually certain financial information and operating data relating to the Issuer (the “Annual Report”), and to provide notices of the occurrence of certain enumerated events. The Annual Report is to be filed by the Issuer no later than April 15 after the close of each fiscal year, commencing with the fiscal year ending June 30, 2026, with the Municipal Securities Rulemaking Board, at its internet repository named “Electronic Municipal Market Access” (“EMMA”). The notices of events, if any, are also to be filed with EMMA. See “APPENDIX C – FORM OF CONTINUING DISCLOSURE CERTIFICATE.” The specific nature of the information to be contained in the Annual Report or the notices of events, and the manner in which such materials are to be filed, are summarized in “APPENDIX C – FORM OF CONTINUING DISCLOSURE CERTIFICATE.” These covenants have been made in order to assist the Underwriter in complying with SEC Rule 15c2-12(b)(5) (the “Rule”).

A failure by the District to comply with the Undertaking will not constitute a default under the Resolution and beneficial owners of the Bonds are limited to the remedies described in the Undertaking. Any Holder or Beneficial Owner of the Bonds may take such actions as may be necessary and appropriate, including seeking mandamus or specific performance by court order, to cause the District to comply with its obligations under the Disclosure Certificate. Direct, indirect, consequential and punitive damages shall not be recoverable by any person for any default thereunder. If the District fails to comply with any provision of the Disclosure Certificate, the sole remedy available shall be an action to compel performance. A failure by the District to comply with the Undertaking must be reported in accordance with the Rule and must be considered by any broker, dealer or municipal securities dealer before recommending the purchase or sale of the Bonds in the secondary market. Consequently, such a failure may adversely affect the transferability and liquidity of the Bonds and their market price.

The Issuer provides the following information in accordance with the reporting requirement of paragraph (f)(3) of the Rule:

In the previous five (5) years, the Issuer believes it has complied in all material respects with regard to its prior Disclosure Covenants.

For Fiscal Years 2021-2025, when the audited financial statements were not available by the filing deadline the Issuer filed a notice that the audit would be filed when available, along with unaudited financial statements certified to the Iowa Department of Education which contain financial information as found in the audit but which may not be in a format similar to the financial statements contained in the final Official Statement. The audits for those years were subsequently filed.

Bond Counsel expresses no opinion as to whether the Undertaking complies with the requirements of Section (b)(5) of the Rule.

MISCELLANEOUS

Brief descriptions or summaries of the Issuer, the Bonds, the Bond Resolution and other documents, agreements and statutes are included in this Official Statement. The summaries or references herein to the Bonds, the Bond Resolution and other documents, agreements and statutes referred to herein, and the description of the Bonds included herein, do not purport to be comprehensive or definitive, and such summaries, references and descriptions are qualified in their entirety by reference to such documents, and the description herein of the Bonds is qualified in its entirety by reference to the form thereof and the information with respect thereto included in the aforesaid documents. Copies of such documents may be obtained from the Issuer.

Any statements in this Official Statement involving matters of opinion or estimates, whether or not expressly so stated, are intended as such and not as representations of fact, and no representation is made that any of the estimates will be realized. This Official Statement is not to be construed as a contract or agreement between the Issuer and the purchasers or Owners of any of the Bonds.

The attached APPENDICES A, B, C, D and E are integral parts of this Official Statement and must be read together with all of the foregoing statements.

It is anticipated that CUSIP identification numbers will be printed on the Bonds, but neither the failure to print such numbers on any Bonds nor any error in the printing of such numbers shall constitute cause for a failure or refusal by the purchaser thereof to accept delivery of and pay for any Bonds.

The Issuer has reviewed the information contained herein which relates to it and has approved all such information for use within this Official Statement. The execution and delivery of this Official Statement has been duly authorized by the Issuer.

MURRAY COMMUNITY SCHOOL DISTRICT, IOWA

/s/ Jennifer Danley
Board Secretary

APPENDIX A – GENERAL INFORMATION ABOUT THE ISSUER

MURRAY COMMUNITY SCHOOL DISTRICT, IOWA

DISTRICT OFFICIALS

PRESIDENT	Joe Miller
BOARD MEMBERS	Nic Smith Tara Page Jeanne Klein Danielle Clarke
SUPERINTENDENT	Justin Jeffs
DISTRICT SECRETARY	Jennifer Danley
DISTRICT TREASURER	Jennifer Danley
DISTRICT ATTORNEY	Ahlers & Cooney , P.C.

CONSULTANTS

BOND COUNSEL	Ahlers & Cooney, P.C. Des Moines, Iowa
DISCLOSURE COUNSEL	Ahlers & Cooney, P.C. Des Moines, Iowa
MUNICIPAL ADVISOR	Piper Sandler & Co. Des Moines, Iowa
PAYING AGENT	UMB Bank, n.a. West Des Moines, Iowa

General Information

The Murray Community School District is located in south central Iowa approximately 50 miles south of Des Moines. Included within the District's 122 square miles are portions of Clarke, Decatur and Union Counties. Transportation facilities are provided by Burlington Northern Railroad, U.S. Interstate 35 (10 miles to the east), U.S. Highway 34, and various paved county roads. Continuing educational opportunities within commuting distance include Simpson College, Indianola and Southwestern Community College, Creston.

District Facilities (1)

Presented below is a recap of the existing facilities of the Issuer:

<u>Building</u>	<u>Construction Date</u>	<u>Grades Served</u>
Middle/High School	1929, 2013	6-12
Elementary	1995	PK-5
Vocational Agricultural Addition	1984	
Music Facility	1996	
Gymnasium	1957	

Enrollment (3)

Total enrollment in the Issuer in the fall of the past five school years has been as follows:

<u>Count Date</u>	<u>Fiscal Year effective</u>	<u>Certified (Resident) (4)</u>	<u>Open Enroll In</u>	<u>Open Enroll Out</u>	<u>Total Served (5)</u>
October-25	2026-27	213.3	112.5	18.2	307.6
October-24	2025-26	219.4	103.6	24.0	299.0
October-23	2024-25	220.4	103.7	31.0	293.1
October-22	2023-24	221.8	80.8	29.0	273.6
October-21	2022-23	224.9	67.1	22.0	270.0

Staff (1)

Presented below is a list of the Issuer's 60.82 employees.

Administrators:	1.50	Media Specialists:	0.00
Teachers:	28.94	Nurses:	.50
Teacher Aids:	15.00	Guidance:	.40
Custodians:	4.00	Secretaries:	2.00
Food Service:	3.25	Transportation:	3.30
Other:	1.00	Maintenance:	0.20
Social Worker	.40	Workplace Learning Coordinator	.33
Librarian	Shared with AEA		

Population (2)

Presented below are population figures for the periods indicated for the city of Murray:

<u>Year</u>	<u>Murray</u>
2020	684
2010	756
2000	766
1990	731
1980	703
1970	620

(1) Source: the Issuer

(2) Source: U.S. Census Bureau

(3) Source: Iowa Department of Education

(4) Used for Sales Tax distribution and state aid distribution

(5) For each fiscal year, the school district into which any student open-enrolls, sends an invoice to the home-district in the amount of regular district cost per pupil, which is equal to the amount of State Aid the home-district receives from the State.

Other Post-Employment Benefits (OPEB) (1)

Plan Description - The Issuer administers a single-employer health benefit plan which provides medical and prescription drug benefits for employees, retirees and their spouses.

Individuals who are employed by the Issuer and are eligible to participate in the group health plan are eligible to continue healthcare benefits upon retirement. Retirees under age 65 pay the same premium for the medical/prescription drug benefit as active employees, which results in an implicit subsidy and an OPEB liability.

Retired participants must be age 55 or older at retirement. At June 30, 2025, the following employees were covered by the benefit terms:

Inactive employees or beneficiaries currently receiving benefit payments	2
<u>Active employees</u>	<u>51</u>
Total	53

Total OPEB Liability – The Issuer’s total OPEB liability of \$252,326 was measured as of June 30, 2025, and was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date.

Actuarial Assumptions – the total OPEB liability in the June 30, 2025 actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions and the entry age normal actuarial cost method, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

Rate of inflation (effective 6/30/25)	2.50%
Rates of salary increase (effective 6/30/25) including inflation	3.25%
Discount rate (effective 6/30/25) including inflation	5.20%
Healthcare cost trend rate (effective 6/30/25)	7.60% initial rate decreasing gradually over several decades to an ultimate rate of 3.90%

Discount Rate – The discount rate used to measure the total OPEB liability was 5.20%, which reflects the index rate for 20-year tax-exempt general obligation municipal bonds with an average rating of AA/Aa or higher as of the measurement date.

Mortality rates are from the Pub-2010 general mortality table with projected mortality improvements based on scale MP-2021. Annual retirement probabilities are based on varying rates by age and turnover probabilities mirror those used by IPERS.

Changes in the Total OPEB Liability:

Total OPEB obligation – beginning of year	\$256,053
Changes for the year	
	Service Cost 27,561
	Interest 10,865
	Difference between expected & actual experiences -
	Change in assumption (22,258)
	<u>Benefit Payments (19,895)</u>
Net Changes	(3,727)
Net OPEB obligation – end of year	\$252,326

Changes of assumptions reflect a change in the discount rate from 3.97% in fiscal year 2024 to 5.20% in fiscal year 2025.

(1) Source: the Issuer

Employee Pension Plan (1)

Plan Description. Iowa Public Employees' Retirement System ("IPERS") membership is mandatory for employees of the Issuer. The Issuer's employees are provided with pensions through a cost-sharing multiple employer defined pension plan administered by IPERS. IPERS benefits are established under Iowa Code, Chapter 97B and the administrative rules thereunder. The Issuer's employee who completed seven years of covered service or has reached the age of 65 while in IPERS covered employment becomes vested. If the Issuer's employee retires before normal retirement age, the employees' monthly retirement benefit will be permanently reduced by an early-retirement reduction. IPERS provides pension benefits as well as disability benefits to Issuer employees and benefits to the employees' beneficiaries upon the death of the eligible employee. See "**APPENDIX D-AUDITED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS OF THE ISSUER-NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**" for additional information on IPERS. Additionally, copies of IPERS annual financial report may be obtained from www.ipers.org. However, the information presented in such financial reports or on such websites is not incorporated into this Official Statement by any reference.

Contributions. Effective July 1, 2012, as a result of a 2010 law change, IPERS contribution rates for the Issuer and its employees are established by IPERS following the annual actuarial valuation (which applies IPERS' Contribution Rate Funding Policy and Actuarial Amortization method.) State statute, however, limits the amount rates can increase or decrease each year to one (1) percentage point. Therefore, any difference between the actuarial contribution rates and the contributions paid is due entirely to statutorily set contributions that may differ from the actual contribution rates. As a result, while the contribution rate in the fiscal year ended June 30, 2017 equaled the actuarially required rate, there is no guarantee, due to this statutory limitation on rate increases, that the contribution rate will meet or exceed the actuarially required rate in the future.

The Issuer's contributions to IPERS is not less than that which is required by law. The Issuer's share of the contribution, payable from the applicable funds of the Issuer, is provided by a statutorily authorized annual levy of taxes without limit or restriction as to rate or amount. The Issuer has always made its full required contributions to IPERS.

The following table sets forth the contributions made by the Issuer and its employees to IPERS for the period indicated. The Issuer cannot predict the levels of funding that will be required in the future.

Table 1 – Issuer and Employees Contribution to IPERS.

Fiscal Year	Issuer Contribution		Issuer Employees' Contribution	
	Amount Contributed	% of Covered Payroll	Amount Contributed	% of Covered Payroll
2021	\$199,468	9.44	\$132,909	6.29
2022	193,248	9.44	128,865	6.29
2023	194,309	9.44	129,471	6.29
2024	213,990	9.44	142,584	6.29
2025	231,051	9.44	153,953	6.29

The Issuer cannot predict the levels of funding that will be required in the future as any IPERS unfunded pension benefit obligation could be reflected in future years in higher contribution rates. The investment of moneys, assumptions underlying the same and the administration of IPERS is not subject to the direction of the Issuer. Thus, it is not possible to predict, control or prepare for future unfunded accrued actuarial liabilities of IPERS ("UAALs"). The UAAL is the difference between total actuarially accrued liabilities and actuarially calculated assets available for the payment of such benefits. The UAAL is based on assumptions as to retirement age, mortality, projected salary increases attributed to inflation, across-the-board raises and merit raises, adjustments, cost-of-living adjustments, valuation of current assets, investment return and other matters. Such UAAL could be substantial in the future, requiring significantly increased contributions from the Issuer which could affect other budgetary matters.

Table 2 – Recent returns of IPERS (1)

According to IPERS, the market value investment return on program assets is as follows:

Fiscal Year Ended June 30	Investment Return %
2021	29.63
2022	-3.90
2023	5.41
2024	9.07
2025	9.87

(1) SOURCE: The Issuer

The following table sets forth certain information about the funding status of IPERS that has been extracted from the annual comprehensive financial reports of IPERS (collectively, the “IPERS ACFRs”), and the actuarial valuation reports provided to IPERS by Cavanaugh MacDonald Consulting, LLC (collectively, the “IPERS Actuarial Reports”). Additional information regarding IPERS and its latest actuarial valuations can be obtained by contacting IPERS administrative staff.

Table 3 – Funding Status of IPERS (1)

Valuation Date	Actuarial Value of Assets [a]	Market Value of Assets [b]	Actuarial Accrued Liability [c]	Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability (Actuarial Value) [c]-[a]	Funded Ratio (Actuarial Value) [a]/[c]	Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability (Market Value) [c]-[b]	Funded Ratio (Market Value) [b]/[c]	Covered Payroll [d]	UAAL as a Percentage of Covered Payroll (Actuarial Value) [[c-a]/[d]]
2020	34,485,656,745	34,047,692,112	41,072,427,540	6,586,770,795	83.96	7,024,735,428	82.90	8,391,856,350	78.49
2021	37,584,987,296	42,889,875,682	42,544,648,750	4,959,661,454	88.34	-345,226,932	100.81	8,648,783,536	57.35
2022	39,354,232,379	40,191,566,259	43,969,714,606	4,615,482,227	89.50	3,778,148,347	91.40	9,018,019,950	51.18
2023	41,012,524,216	41,206,314,259	45,719,979,439	4,707,455,223	89.70	4,513,665,180	90.13	9,588,339,000	49.10
2024	42,927,257,062	43,661,123,300	47,302,619,657	4,375,362,595	90.75	3,641,496,357	92.30	10,002,034,974	43.74
2025	45,222,324,002	46,740,552,175	49,063,230,575	3,840,906,573	92.17	2,322,678,400	95.27	10,525,039,254	36.49

Net Pension Liabilities (2)

At June 30, 2025, the Issuer reported a liability of \$894,583 for its proportional share of the IPERS net pension liability. The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2024 and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date. The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7%. The Issuer’s proportion of the net pension liability was based on the Issuer’s share of contributions to the pension plan relative to the contributions of all IPERS participating employers. See “**APPENDIX D–AUDITED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS OF THE ISSUER–NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**” for additional information related to the Issuer’s deferred outflows and inflows of resources related to pensions, actuarial assumptions, discount rate and discount rate sensitivity.

Detailed information about the pension plan’s fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued IPERS financial report which is available on IPERS’ website at www.ipers.org.

Bond Counsel, Disclosure Counsel, the Issuer, the Underwriter, the Municipal Advisor and counsel to the Municipal Advisor undertake no responsibility for and make no representations as to the accuracy or completeness of the material available from IPERS as discussed above or included on the IPERS website, including, but not limited to, updates of such information on the Auditor of State’s website or links to other websites through the IPERS website.

Investment of Public Funds (2)

The Issuer invests its funds pursuant to Chapter 12B of the Code. Presented below is the Issuer’s investing activities as of July 31, 2026.

<u>Type of Investment</u>	<u>Amount Invested</u>
Local Bank Money Market	\$351,003
Local Bank Deposit Accounts	10,668.84
Local Bank Time CD’s	100,032.88
ISJIT Money Market	1,601,055.92
ISJIT Time CD’s	0

(1) Source: IPERS Actuarial Reports. For a description of the assumptions used when calculating the funding status of IPERS for the fiscal year noted herein, see IPERS ACFRs

(2) Source: the Issuer

Major Employers (1)

Presented below is a summary of the largest employers located within the Issuer:

<u>Employer</u>	<u>Business</u>	<u>Approximate Employees</u>
Murray CSD	Education	50-99
Casey's	Convenience store	20-49
KSOI	Radio station	10-19
Lifesaver Ignition Interlock	Ignition interlock devices – installation	5-9
Agriland FS	Farm supplies – wholesale	5-9
Justice Farms	Farm	1-4
Berry's Home Improvement	Home improvements	1-4
Blace Construction	Construction company	1-4
Rider & Rider	Excavating contractor	1-4
Snyder Plumbing	Plumbing contractor	1-4
Kirk Agency	Insurance	1-4
Murry Public Library	Library	1-4
Shannon Repair	Repair shop	1-4
Joseph's Automotive	Automobile repair shop	1-4
S&W Auto Diesel Svc	Automobile repair shop	1-4

Property Tax Assessment (2) (3)

In compliance with section 441.21 of the Code of Iowa, as amended, the State Director of Revenue annually directs all county auditors to apply prescribed statutory percentages to the assessments of certain categories of real property. The final values, called Actual Valuation, are then adjusted by the County Auditor. Assessed or Taxable Valuation subject to tax levy is then determined by the application of State determined rollback percentages, principally to residential and commercial property.

Beginning in 1978, the State required a reduction in Actual Valuation to reduce the impact of inflation on its residents. The resulting value is defined as the Assessed or Taxable Valuation. The rollback percentages for residential, agricultural and commercial valuations are as follows:

<u>Fiscal Year</u>	<u>Residential</u>	<u>Ag. Land & Bldgs</u>	<u>Commercial</u>	<u>Multi-residential</u>	<u>Railroad</u>	<u>Chap 437 Utilities</u>	<u>Chap 428/438 Utilities</u>	<u>Industrial</u>
2026-27	44.5345	59.4401	90.0000	NA	90.0000	94.2059	98.0000	90.0000
2025-26	47.4316	73.8575	90.0000	NA	90.0000	100.0000	NA	90.0000
2024-25	46.3428	71.8370	90.0000	NA	90.0000	100.0000	NA	90.0000
2023-24	54.6501	91.6430	90.0000	NA	90.0000	100.0000	NA	90.0000
2022-23	54.1302	89.0412	90.0000	63.7500	90.0000	100.0000	NA	90.0000

Property is assessed on a calendar year basis. The assessments finalized as of January 1 of each year are applied to the following fiscal year. For example, the assessments finalized on January 1, 2022 are used to calculate tax liability for the tax year starting July 1, 2023 through June 30, 2024. Presented below are the historic property valuations of the Issuer by class of property.

- (1) Source: Iowa Workforce Development.com/employer database
- (2) Source: Iowa Department of Revenue
- (3) In 2023, the Legislature created a rollback for small commercial, small railroad and small industrial properties that receive the same rollback rate as residential properties receive for said year, for the valuation of those classes up to \$150,000. Valuation above \$150,000 is taxed at the above rollback rate for each of commercial, railroad and industrial.

Property Valuations (1)

Actual Valuation					
Valuation as of January	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
<u>Fiscal Year</u>	<u>2026-27</u>	<u>2025-26</u>	<u>2024-25</u>	<u>2023-24</u>	<u>2022-23</u>
Residential:	92,067,160	75,521,810	73,692,810	65,527,977	64,251,157
Agricultural Land:	62,889,829	51,206,727	51,204,737	38,347,913	38,371,268
Ag Buildings:	6,277,090	5,282,750	5,156,810	6,241,780	6,347,310
Commercial:	2,773,540	2,381,230	2,346,720	2,021,400	1,808,070
Industrial:	302,970	302,050	302,050	317,000	317,000
Multiresidential:	0	0	0	0	135,320
Personal RE:	0	0	0	0	0
Railroads:	8,104,443	8,651,039	8,833,087	8,103,365	7,388,147
Utilities:	589,690	564,352	548,828	534,180	716,366
Other:	0	0	0	0	0
Total Valuation:	173,004,722	143,909,958	142,085,042	121,093,615	119,334,638
Less Military:	200,000	204,000	215,337	103,712	111,120
Less Homestead:	682,500	663,000	308,750		
Net Valuation:	172,122,222	143,042,958	141,560,955	120,989,903	119,223,518
TIF Valuation:	0	0	0	0	0
Utility Replacement:	12,586,263	10,806,434	10,740,911	7,507,881	7,555,559
Taxable Valuation					
Valuation as of January	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
<u>Fiscal Year</u>	<u>2026-27</u>	<u>2025-26</u>	<u>2024-25</u>	<u>2023-24</u>	<u>2022-23</u>
Residential:	41,001,628	35,821,227	34,151,322	35,811,082	34,779,294
Agricultural Land:	37,381,754	37,820,016	36,783,958	35,143,158	34,166,243
Ag Buildings:	3,731,110	3,901,710	3,704,500	5,720,144	5,651,718
Commercial:	1,820,524	1,568,628	1,537,941	1,364,943	1,627,263
Industrial:	204,475	207,992	206,360	232,275	285,300
Multiresidential:	0	0	0	0	86,267
Personal RE:	0	0	0	0	0
Railroads:	7,274,166	7,767,367	7,930,734	7,277,608	6,649,333
Utilities:	577,897	564,352	548,828	534,180	716,366
Other:	0	0	0	0	0
Total Valuation:	91,991,554	87,651,292	84,863,643	86,083,390	83,961,784
Less Military:	200,000	204,000	215,337	103,712	111,120
Less Homestead:	682,500	663,000	308,750		
Net Valuation:	91,109,054	86,784,292	84,339,556	85,979,678	83,850,664
TIF Valuation:	0	0	0	0	0
Utility Replacement:	3,276,562	2,677,453	2,893,934	1,854,489	1,891,295
Valuation	Fiscal	Actual	% Change in	Taxable	% Change in
<u>Year</u>	<u>Year</u>	<u>Valuation</u>	<u>Actual</u>	<u>Valuation</u>	<u>Taxable</u>
		<u>w/ Utilities</u>	<u>Valuation</u>	<u>w/ Utilities</u>	<u>Valuation</u>
2025	2027	184,708,485	20.06%	94,385,616	5.50%
2024	2026	153,849,392	1.02%	89,461,745	2.55%
2023	2025	152,301,866	18.52%	87,233,490	-0.68%
2022	2024	128,497,784	1.36%	87,834,167	2.44%
2021	2023	126,779,077	2.60%	85,741,959	0.76%

(1) Source: Iowa Department of Management

Tax Rates (1)

Presented below are the taxes levied by the Issuer for the fund groups as presented, for the period indicated:

<u>Fiscal</u> <u>Year</u>	<u>Operating</u> <u>Fund</u>	<u>Management</u> <u>Fund</u>	<u>Board</u> <u>PPEL</u>	<u>Voter</u> <u>PPEL</u>	<u>Play</u> <u>Ground</u>	<u>Debt</u> <u>Service</u>	<u>School</u> <u>House</u>	<u>Total</u> <u>Levy</u>
2026	9.53985	0.52536	0.33000	0.00000	0.00000	2.56165	0.00000	12.95686
2025	9.64888	1.54757	0.33000	0.00000	0.00000	1.43431	0.00000	12.96076
2024	9.33381	0.68311	0.33000	0.00000	0.00000	2.62392	0.00000	12.97084
2023	9.87699	1.22460	0.33000	0.00000	0.00000	1.53507	0.00000	12.96666
2022	10.55786	0.64569	0.33000	0.00000	0.00000	1.50645	0.00000	13.04000

Historic Tax Rates (1)

Presented below are the tax rates by taxing entity for residents of the City of Murray:

<u>Fiscal</u> <u>Year</u>	<u>City</u>	<u>School</u>	<u>College</u>	<u>State</u>	<u>Assessor</u>	<u>Ag Extens</u>	<u>Hospital</u>	<u>County</u>	<u>Total</u> <u>Levy Rate</u>
2026	18.11938	12.95686	1.07216	0.00000	0.70947	0.31560	2.66313	8.28624	44.12284
2025	18.12042	12.96076	1.02568	0.00180	0.69662	0.30803	2.71225	7.77886	43.60442
2024	17.77308	12.97084	0.97447	0.00180	0.57931	0.30797	2.85591	7.46953	42.93291
2023	17.77406	12.96666	0.91729	0.00240	0.44085	0.31403	2.61918	7.30620	42.34067
2022	18.97178	13.04000	0.90791	0.00260	0.42693	0.30981	2.72815	8.04532	44.43250

Tax Collection History (2)

Presented below are the actual ad-valorem tax levies and collections for the periods indicated:

<u>Fiscal</u> <u>Year</u>	<u>Amount</u> <u>Levied</u>	<u>Amount</u> <u>Collected</u>	<u>Percentage</u> <u>Collected</u>
2026	\$1,159,144	In Collection	NA
2025	1,130,612	\$1,130,578	100.00%
2024	1,139,283	\$1,140,061	100.07%
2023	1,111,788	1,111,598	99.98%
2022	1,109,607	1,109,174	99.96%

(1) Source: Iowa Department of Management

(2) Source: the Issuer

Largest Taxpayers (1) (2)

Set forth in the following table are the persons or entities which represent the 2025 largest taxpayers within the Issuer. No independent investigation has been made of and no representation is made herein as to the financial condition of any of the taxpayers listed below or that such taxpayers will continue to maintain their status as major taxpayers in the Issuer. The Issuer's tax levy is uniformly applicable to all of the properties included in the table, and thus taxes expected to be received by the Issuer from such taxpayers will be in proportion to the assessed valuations of the properties. The total tax bill for each of the properties is dependent upon the tax levies of the other taxing entities which overlap the properties.

<u>Taxpayer</u>	<u>2025 Taxable Valuation</u>	<u>Percent of Total</u>
B N S F Railway	\$7,274,166	7.71%
Central Iowa Power Cooperative	2,234,467	2.37%
Halls Family Farms, LLC	1,730,966	1.83%
Big Valley Farms II LLC	953,776	1.01%
Burgus, Merrill Gene & Helen J Revoc Trust	837,640	0.89%
Flaherty, Russell E & Vicki S Revoc Trust	735,816	0.78%
Thompson, Steven E & Julie M	645,798	0.68%
Casey's Marketing Company	628,421	0.67%
Interstate Power and Light Co	574,649	0.61%
Iowa Select Farms LLLP	537,785	0.57%
Total		17.11%

(1) Source: Clarke, Decatur and Union County Auditors Offices

(2) Utility Property Tax Replacement. Beginning in 1999, the State replaced its previous property tax assessment procedure in valuing the property of entities involved primarily in the production, delivery, service and sale of electricity and natural gas with a replacement tax formula based upon the delivery of energy by these entities. Electric and natural gas utilities now pay replacement taxes to the State in lieu of property taxes. All replacement taxes are allocated among local taxing cities by the State Department of Revenue and Finance and the Department of Management. This allocation is made in accordance with a general allocation formula developed by the Department of Management on the basis of general property tax equivalents. Properties of these utilities are exempt from the levy of property tax by political subdivisions. Utility property will continue to be valued by a special method as provided in the statute and taxed at the rate of three cents per one thousand dollars for the general fund of the State. The utility replacement tax statute states that the utility replacement tax collected by the State and allocated among local taxing cities (including the Issuer) shall be treated as property tax when received and shall be disposed of by the county treasurer as taxes on real estate. However, utility property is not subject to the levy of property tax by political subdivisions, only the utility replacement tax and statewide property tax. It is possible that the Issuer's authority to levy taxes to pay principal and interest on the Bonds could be adjudicated to be proportionately reduced in future years if the utility replacement tax were to be other than "taxable property" for purposes of computing the Issuer's levy limit under Iowa Code Section 298.18, as amended from time to time. There can be no assurance that future legislation will not (i) operate to reduce the amount of debt the Issuer can issue or (ii) adversely affect the Issuer's ability to levy taxes in the future for the payment of the principal of and interest on its outstanding debt obligations, including the Bonds.

{remainder of this page left blank intentionally}

Direct Debt

General Obligation School Bonds (Debt Service) (1)

Presented below is the estimated principal and interest on the Issuer's outstanding general obligation bonds, presented by fiscal year and issue:

<u>Fiscal Year</u>	<u>6/1/13</u>	<u>Prepaid 6/1/13</u>	<u>10/1/26</u>	<u>Total Principal</u>	<u>Total Interest</u>	<u>Total P&I</u>
2027	105,000	0	5,000	110,000	140,323	250,323
2028	110,000	0	5,000	115,000	137,343	252,343
2029	115,000	0	5,000	120,000	134,178	254,178
2030	115,000	0	5,000	120,000	130,765	250,765
2031	120,000	0	10,000	130,000	127,295	257,295
2032	125,000	-75,000	80,000	130,000	123,375	253,375
2033	125,000	-125,000	135,000	135,000	117,925	252,925
2034			140,000	140,000	111,175	251,175
2035			150,000	150,000	104,175	254,175
2036			155,000	155,000	97,425	252,425
2037			165,000	165,000	90,450	255,450
2038			170,000	170,000	83,025	253,025
2039			180,000	180,000	75,375	255,375
2040			185,000	185,000	67,275	252,275
2041			195,000	195,000	58,950	253,950
2042			205,000	205,000	50,175	255,175
2043			215,000	215,000	40,950	255,950
2044			220,000	220,000	31,275	251,275
2045			230,000	230,000	21,375	251,375
2046			245,000	245,000	11,025	256,025
Totals:	815,000	-200,000	2,700,000	3,315,000	1,753,853	5,068,853

General Obligation School Capital Loan Notes (PPEL) (1)

The Issuer does not have any outstanding General Obligation School Capital Loan Notes.

Anticipatory Warrants (1)

The Issuer has not issued anticipatory warrants during the past five years.

School Infrastructure Sales, Services & Use Tax Revenue Bonds (1)

The Issuer does not have any outstanding School Infrastructure Sales, Services and Use Tax Revenue Bonds.

{remainder of this page left blank intentionally}

(1) Source: the Issuer

Debt Limit (1) (2) (3) (4)

The amount of general obligation debt a political subdivision of the State of Iowa can incur is controlled by the constitutional debt limit, which is an amount equal to 5% of the actual value of property within the corporate limits, taken from the last County Tax list. The Issuer's debt limit, based upon said valuation, amounts to the following:

1/1/2025 Actual Valuation:	\$184,708,485
X	0.05
Statutory Debt Limit:	9,235,424
Total General Obligation Debt:	3,315,000
Total Lease Purchases:	0
Total Loan Agreements:	0
Capital Leases:	0
Total Debt Subject to Limit:	3,315,000
Percentage of Debt Limit Obligated:	35.89%

- | | |
|-----|--|
| (1) | Direct debt source: the Issuer |
| (2) | Valuation data source: Iowa Department of Management |
| (3) | Preliminary, subject to change |
| (4) | Utility Property Tax Replacement |

Beginning in 1999, the State replaced its previous property tax assessment procedure in valuing the property of entities involved primarily in the production, delivery, service and sale of electricity and natural gas with a replacement tax formula based upon the delivery of energy by these entities. Electric and natural gas utilities now pay replacement taxes to the State in lieu of property taxes. All replacement taxes are allocated among local taxing cities by the State Department of Revenue and Finance and the Department of Management. This allocation is made in accordance with a general allocation formula developed by the Department of Management on the basis of general property tax equivalents. Properties of these utilities are exempt from the levy of property tax by political subdivisions. Utility property will continue to be valued by a special method as provided in the statute and taxed at the rate of three cents per one thousand dollars for the general fund of the State.

It is possible that the general obligation debt capacity of the Issuer could be adjudicated to be proportionately reduced in future years if utility property were determined to be other than "taxable property" for purposes of computing the Issuer's debt limit under Article XI of the Constitution of the State of Iowa. There can be no assurance that future legislation will not (i) operate to reduce the amount of debt the Issuer can issue or (ii) adversely affect the Issuer's ability to levy taxes in the future for the payment of the principal of and interest on its outstanding debt obligations, including the Bonds.

Overlapping & Underlying Debt (1) (3)

Presented below is a listing of the overlapping and underlying debt outstanding of Issuers within the Issuer.

<u>Taxing Authority</u>	<u>Outstanding Debt</u>	<u>2024 Taxable Valuation</u>	<u>Taxable Value Within Issuer</u>	<u>Percentage Applicable</u>	<u>Amount Applicable</u>
City Of Murray	\$1,043,523	14,960,818	\$14,960,818	100.00%	\$1,043,523
Clarke County	3,675,000	530,583,516	81,800,838	15.42%	566,580
Decatur County	0	354,391,144	4,227,623	1.19%	0
Union County	9,410,000	658,215,952	3,433,284	0.52%	49,083
Southwestern Cc	3,495,000	4,549,092,791	89,461,745	1.97%	68,732
Green Hills Aea	0	18,634,041,500	89,461,745	0.48%	0

Total Overlapping & Underlying Debt: \$1,727,918

- | | |
|-----|---|
| (1) | Valuation source: Iowa Department of Management |
| (2) | Direct debt source: the Issuer |
| (3) | Overlapping debt outstanding source: Treasurer, State of Iowa; where available, EMMA.MSRB.ORG |

{remainder of page left blank intentionally}

Financial Summary (1) (2) (3) (4) (5)

Actual Value of Property, 2025:	\$184,708,485
Taxable Value of Property, 2025:	94,385,616
Direct General Obligation Debt:	\$3,315,000
Overlapping Debt:	1,727,918
Direct & Overlapping General Obligation Debt:	\$5,042,918
Population, 2020 US Census:	1,619
Direct Debt per Capita:	\$2,047.56
Total Debt per Capita:	\$3,114.84
Direct Debt to Taxable Valuation:	3.51%
Total Debt to Taxable Valuation:	5.34%
Direct Debt to Actual Valuation:	1.79%
Total Debt to Actual Valuation:	2.73%
Actual Valuation per Capita:	\$114,088
Taxable Valuation per Capita:	\$58,299

-
- (1) Valuation source: Iowa Department of Management
(2) Direct debt source: the Issuer
(3) Overlapping debt outstanding source: Treasurer, State of Iowa; where available, EMMA.MSRB.ORG
(4) Population source: U.S. Census Bureau
(5) Preliminary, subject to change

APPENDIX B – FORM OF LEGAL OPINION

DRAFT

We hereby certify that we have examined a certified transcript of the proceedings of the Board of Directors of the Murray Community School District in the Counties of Clarke, Decatur, and Union, State of Iowa, and acts of administrative officers of the School District (the "Issuer"), relating to the issuance of General Obligation School Bonds, Series 2026, by said Issuer, dated the date of delivery, in the denominations of \$5,000 or multiples thereof, in the aggregate amount of \$_____ (the "Bonds").

We have examined the law and certified proceedings and other papers as we deem necessary to render this opinion as bond counsel.

As to questions of fact material to our opinion, we have relied upon representations of the Issuer contained in the Resolution authorizing issuance of the Bonds (the "Resolution") and in the certified proceedings and other certifications of public officials furnished to us, without undertaking to verify the same by independent investigation.

Based on our examination and in reliance upon the certified proceedings and other certifications described above, we are of the opinion, under existing law, as follows:

1. The Issuer is duly created and validly existing as a body corporate and politic and political subdivision of the State of Iowa with the corporate power to adopt and perform the Resolution and issue the Bonds.
2. The Bonds are valid and binding general obligations of the Issuer.
3. All taxable property in the territory of the Issuer is subject to ad valorem taxation without limitation as to rate or amount to pay the Bonds. Taxes have been levied by the Resolution for the payment of the Bonds and the Issuer is required by law to include in its annual tax levy the principal and interest coming due on the Bonds to the extent the necessary funds are not provided from other sources.
4. Interest on the Bonds is excludable from gross income for federal income tax purposes under Section 103 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended (the "Code"), and is not an item of tax preference for purposes of the federal alternative minimum tax imposed on individuals; however, such interest may be taken into account for the purpose of computing the alternative minimum tax imposed on certain corporations. The opinion set forth in the preceding sentence is subject to the condition that the Issuer comply with all requirements of the Code that must be satisfied subsequent to the issuance of the Bonds in order that the interest thereon be, and continue to be, excludable from gross income for federal income tax purposes. The Issuer has covenanted to comply with all such requirements. Failure to comply with certain of such requirements may cause interest on the Bonds to be includable in gross income for federal income tax purposes retroactively to the date of issuance of the Bonds.

The Issuer has designated the Bonds "qualified tax-exempt obligations" within the meaning of Section 265(b)(3) of the Code.

We express no opinion regarding the accuracy, adequacy, or completeness of the Official Statement or other offering material relating to the Bonds. Further, we express no opinion regarding tax consequences arising with respect to the Bonds other than as expressly set forth herein.

The rights of the owners of the Bonds and the enforceability of the Bonds are limited by bankruptcy, insolvency, reorganization, moratorium, and other similar laws affecting creditors' rights generally, and by equitable principles, whether considered at law or in equity.

This opinion is given as of the date hereof, and we assume no obligation to revise or supplement this opinion to reflect any facts or circumstances that may later come to our attention, or any changes in law that may later occur.

AHLERS & COONEY, P.C.

APPENDIX C – FORM OF CONTINUING DISCLOSURE CERTIFICATE

DRAFT

CONTINUING DISCLOSURE CERTIFICATE

This Continuing Disclosure Certificate (the "Disclosure Certificate") is executed and delivered by the Murray Community School District, State of Iowa (the "Issuer"), in connection with the issuance of \$ _____ General Obligation School Bonds, Series 2026 (the "Bonds"), dated the date of delivery. The Bonds are being issued pursuant to a Resolution of the Issuer approved on September 23, 2026 (the "Resolution"). The Issuer covenants and agrees as follows:

Section 1. Purpose of the Disclosure Certificate; Interpretation. This Disclosure Certificate is being executed and delivered by the Issuer for the benefit of the Holders and Beneficial Owners of the Bonds and in order to assist the Participating Underwriters in complying with S.E.C. Rule 15c2-12(b)(5). This Disclosure Certificate shall be governed by, construed and interpreted in accordance with the Rule, and, to the extent not in conflict with the Rule, the laws of the State. Nothing herein shall be interpreted to require more than required by the Rule.

Section 2. Definitions. In addition to the definitions set forth in the Resolution, which apply to any capitalized term used in this Disclosure Certificate unless otherwise defined in this Section, the following capitalized terms shall have the following meanings:

"Annual Financial Information" shall mean financial information or operating data of the type included in the final Official Statement, provided at least annually by the Issuer pursuant to, and as described in, Sections 3 and 4 of this Disclosure Certificate.

"Beneficial Owner" shall mean any person which (a) has the power, directly or indirectly, to vote or consent with respect to, or to dispose of ownership of, any Bonds (including persons holding Bonds through nominees, depositories or other intermediaries), or (b) is treated as the owner of any Bonds for federal income tax purposes.

"Business Day" shall mean a day other than a Saturday or a Sunday or a day on which banks in Iowa are authorized or required by law to close. "Dissemination Agent" shall mean the Issuer or any Dissemination Agent designated in writing by the Issuer and which has filed with the Issuer a written acceptance of such designation.

"Financial Obligation" shall mean a (i) debt obligation; (ii) derivative instrument entered into in connection with, or pledged as security or a source of payment for, an existing or planned debt obligation; or (iii) guarantee of (i) or (ii). The term "Financial Obligation" does not include municipal securities as to which a final official statement has been provided to the MSRB consistent with S.E.C. Rule 15c2-12.

"Holders" shall mean the registered holders of the Bonds, as recorded in the registration books of the Registrar.

"Listed Events" shall mean any of the events listed in Section 5(a) of this Disclosure Certificate.

"Municipal Securities Rulemaking Board" or "MSRB" shall mean the Municipal Securities Rulemaking Board, 1300 I Street NW, Suite 1000, Washington, DC 20005.

"National Repository" shall mean the MSRB's Electronic Municipal Market Access website, a/k/a "EMMA" (emma.msrb.org).

"Official Statement" shall mean the Issuer's Official Statement for the Bonds, dated _____, 2026.

"Participating Underwriter" shall mean any of the original underwriters of the Bonds required to comply with the Rule in connection with offering of the Bonds.

"Rule" shall mean Rule 15c2-12 adopted by the Securities and Exchange Commission (S.E.C.) under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, and any guidance and procedures thereunder published by the S.E.C., as the same may be amended from time to time.

"State" shall mean the State of Iowa.

Section 3. Provision of Annual Financial Information.

- a. The Issuer shall, or shall cause the Dissemination Agent to, not later than April 15 after the end of the Issuer's fiscal year (presently June 30th), commencing with information for the 2026 fiscal year, provide to the National Repository an Annual Financial Information filing consistent with the requirements of Section 4 of this Disclosure Certificate. The Annual Financial Information filing must be submitted in such format as is required by the MSRB (currently in "searchable PDF" format). The Annual Financial Information filing may be submitted as a single document or as separate documents comprising a package. The Annual Financial Information filing may cross-reference other information as provided in Section 4 of this Disclosure Certificate; provided that the audited financial statements of the Issuer may be submitted separately from the balance of the Annual Financial Information filing

and later than the date required above for the filing of the Annual Financial Information if they are not available by that date. If the Issuer's fiscal year changes, it shall give notice of such change in the same manner as for a Listed Event under Section 5(c).

- b. If the Issuer is unable to provide to the National Repository the Annual Financial Information by the date required in subsection (a), the Issuer shall send a notice to the Municipal Securities Rulemaking Board, if any, in substantially the form attached as Exhibit A.
- c. The Dissemination Agent shall:
 - i. each year file Annual Financial Information with the National Repository; and
 - ii. (if the Dissemination Agent is other than the Issuer), file a report with the Issuer certifying that the Annual Financial Information has been filed pursuant to this Disclosure Certificate, stating the date it was filed.

Section 4. Content of Annual Financial Information. The Issuer's Annual Financial Information filing shall contain or incorporate by reference the following:

- a. The last available audited financial statements of the Issuer for the prior fiscal year, prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles promulgated by the Financial Accounting Standards Board as modified in accordance with the governmental accounting standards promulgated by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board or as otherwise provided under State law, as in effect from time to time, or, if and to the extent such financial statements have not been prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles, noting the discrepancies therefrom and the effect thereof. If the Issuer's audited financial statements for the preceding years are not available by the time Annual Financial Information is required to be filed pursuant to Section 3(a), the Annual Financial Information filing shall contain unaudited financial statements of the type included in the final Official Statement, and the audited financial statements shall be filed in the same manner as the Annual Financial Information when they become available.
- b. A table, schedule or other information prepared as of the end of the preceding fiscal year, of the type contained in the final Official Statement under the captions "Property Valuations," "Tax Rates," "Historic Tax Rates," "Tax Collection History," "Direct Debt," "Debt Limit and Financial Summary."

Any or all of the items listed above may be included by specific reference to other documents, including official statements of debt issues of the Issuer or related public entities, which have been filed with the National Repository. The Issuer shall clearly identify each such other document so included by reference.

Section 5. Reporting of Significant Events.

- a. Pursuant to the provisions of this Section, the Issuer shall give, or cause to be given, notice of the occurrence of any of the following events with respect to the Bonds in a timely manner not later than 10 Business Days after the day of the occurrence of the event:
 - i. Principal and interest payment delinquencies;
 - ii. Non-payment related defaults, if material;
 - iii. Unscheduled draws on debt service reserves reflecting financial difficulties;
 - iv. Unscheduled draws on credit enhancements relating to the Bonds reflecting financial difficulties;
 - v. Substitution of credit or liquidity providers, or their failure to perform;
 - vi. Adverse tax opinions, the issuance by the Internal Revenue Service of proposed or final determinations of taxability, Notices of Proposed Issue (IRS Form 5701-TEB) or other material notices or determinations with respect to the tax-exempt status of the Series Bonds, or material events affecting the tax-exempt status of the Bonds;
 - vii. Modifications to rights of Holders of the Bonds, if material;
 - viii. Bond calls (excluding sinking fund mandatory redemptions), if material, and tender offers;
 - ix. Defeasances of the Bonds;
 - x. Release, substitution, or sale of property securing repayment of the Bonds, if material;
 - xi. Rating changes on the Bonds;
 - xii. Bankruptcy, insolvency, receivership or similar event of the Issuer;
 - xiii. The consummation of a merger, consolidation, or acquisition involving the Issuer or the sale of all or substantially all of the assets of the Issuer, other than in the ordinary course of business, the entry into a definitive agreement to undertake such an action or the termination of a definitive agreement relating to any such actions, other than pursuant to its terms, if material;
 - xiv. Appointment of a successor or additional trustee or the change of name of a trustee, if material;
 - xv. Incurrence of a Financial Obligation of the Issuer, if material, or agreement to covenants, events of default, remedies, priority rights, or other terms of a Financial Obligation of the Issuer, any of which affect security holders, if material; and
 - xvi. Default, event of acceleration, termination event, modification of terms, or other similar events under the terms of a Financial Obligation of the Issuer, any of which reflect financial difficulties.
- b. Whenever the Issuer obtains the knowledge of the occurrence of a Listed Event, the Issuer shall determine if the occurrence is subject to notice only if material, and if so shall as soon as possible determine if such event would be material under applicable federal

securities laws.

- c. If the Issuer determines that knowledge of the occurrence of a Listed Event is not subject to materiality, or determines such occurrence is subject to materiality and would be material under applicable federal securities laws, the Issuer shall promptly, but not later than 10 Business Days after the occurrence of the event, file a notice of such occurrence with the Municipal Securities Rulemaking Board through the filing with the National Repository.

Section 6. Termination of Reporting Obligation. The Issuer's obligations under this Disclosure Certificate with respect to each Series of Bonds shall terminate upon the legal defeasance, prior redemption or payment in full of all of the Bonds of that Series or upon the Issuer's receipt of an opinion of nationally recognized bond counsel to the effect that, because of legislative action or final judicial action or administrative actions or proceedings, the failure of the Issuer to comply with the terms hereof will not cause Participating Underwriters to be in violation of the Rule or other applicable requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended.

Section 7. Dissemination Agent. The Issuer may, from time to time, appoint or engage a Dissemination Agent to assist it in carrying out its obligations under this Disclosure Certificate, and may discharge any such Agent, with or without appointing a successor Dissemination Agent. The Dissemination Agent shall not be responsible in any manner for the content of any notice or report prepared by the Issuer pursuant to this Disclosure Certificate. The initial Dissemination Agent shall be the Issuer.

Section 8. Amendment; Waiver. Notwithstanding any other provision of this Disclosure Certificate, the Issuer may amend this Disclosure Certificate, and any provision of this Disclosure Certificate may be waived, provided that the following conditions are satisfied:

- a. If the amendment or waiver relates to the provisions of Section 3(a), 4, or 5(a), it may only be made in connection with a change in circumstances that arises from a change in legal requirements, change in law, or change in the identity, nature or status of an obligated person with respect to the Bonds, or the type of business conducted;
- b. The undertaking, as amended or taking into account such waiver, would, in the opinion of nationally recognized bond counsel, have complied with the requirements of the Rule at the time of the original issuance of the Bonds, after taking into account any amendments or interpretations of the Rule, as well as any change in circumstances; and
- c. The amendment or waiver either (i) is approved by the Holders of the Bonds in the same manner as provided in the Resolution for amendments to the Resolution with the consent of Holders, or (ii) does not, in the opinion of nationally recognized bond counsel, materially impair the interests of the Holders or Beneficial Owners of the Bonds.

In the event of any amendment or waiver of a provision of this Disclosure Certificate, the Issuer shall describe such amendment in the next Annual Financial Information filing, and shall include, as applicable, a narrative explanation of the reason for the amendment or waiver and its impact on the type (or in the case of a change of accounting principles, on the presentation) of financial information or operating data being presented by the Issuer. In addition, if the amendment relates to the accounting principles to be followed in preparing financial statements, (i) notice of such change shall be given in the same manner as for a Listed Event under Section 5(c), and (ii) the Annual Financial Information filing for the year in which the change is made will present a comparison or other discussion in narrative form (and also, if feasible, in quantitative form) describing or illustrating the material differences between the financial statements as prepared on the basis of the new accounting principles and those prepared on the basis of the former accounting principles.

Section 9. Additional Information. Nothing in this Disclosure Certificate shall be deemed to prevent the Issuer from disseminating any other information, using the means of dissemination set forth in this Disclosure Certificate or any other means of communication, or including any other information in any Annual Financial Information filing or notice of occurrence of a Listed Event, in addition to that which is required by this Disclosure Certificate. If the Issuer chooses to include any information in any Annual Financial Information filing or notice of occurrence of a Listed Event in addition to that which is specifically required by this Disclosure Certificate, the Issuer shall have no obligation under this Certificate to update such information or include it in any future Annual Financial Information filing or notice of occurrence of a Listed Event.

Section 10. Default. In the event of a failure of the Issuer to comply with any provision of this Disclosure Certificate, any Holder or Beneficial Owner of the Bonds may take such actions as may be necessary and appropriate, including seeking mandate or specific performance by court order, to cause the Issuer to comply with its obligations under this Disclosure Certificate. Direct, indirect, consequential and punitive damages shall not be recoverable by any person for any default hereunder and are hereby waived to the extent permitted by law. A default under this Disclosure Certificate shall not be deemed an event of default under the Resolution, and the sole remedy under this Disclosure Certificate in the event of any failure of the Issuer to comply with this Disclosure Certificate shall be an action to compel performance.

Section 11. Duties, Immunities and Liabilities of Dissemination Agent. The Dissemination Agent shall have only such duties as are specifically set forth in this Disclosure Certificate, and the Issuer agrees to indemnify and save the Dissemination Agent, its officers, directors, employees and agents, harmless against any loss, expense and liabilities which it may incur arising out of or in the exercise or performance of its powers and duties hereunder, including the costs and expenses (including attorneys' fees) of defending against any claim of liability, but excluding liabilities due to the Dissemination Agent's negligence or willful misconduct. The obligations of the Issuer under this Section shall survive resignation or removal of the Dissemination Agent and payment of the Bonds.

Section 12. Beneficiaries. This Disclosure Certificate shall inure solely to the benefit of the Issuer, the Dissemination Agent, the Participating Underwriters and Holders and Beneficial Owners from time to time of the Bonds, and shall create no rights in any other person or entity.

Section 13. Rescission Rights. The Issuer hereby reserves the right to rescind this Disclosure Certificate without the consent of the Holders in the event the Rule is repealed by the S.E.C. or is ruled invalid by a federal court and the time to appeal from such decision has expired. In the event of a partial repeal or invalidation of the Rule, the Issuer hereby reserves the right to rescind those provisions of this Disclosure Certificate that were required by those parts of the Rule that are so repealed or invalidated.

Date: Date of Delivery.

MURRAY COMMUNITY SCHOOL
DISTRICT, STATE OF IOWA

By: _____
President of the Board of Directors

ATTEST:

By: _____
Secretary of the Board of Directors

EXHIBIT A

NOTICE TO NATIONAL REPOSITORY OF FAILURE TO
FILE ANNUAL FINANCIAL INFORMATION

Name of Issuer: Murray Community School District, Iowa.

Name of Bond Issue: \$_____ General Obligation School Bonds, Series 2026

Dated Date of Issue: Date of Delivery

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the Issuer has not provided Annual Financial Information with respect to the above-named Bonds as required by Section 3 of the Continuing Disclosure Certificate delivered by the Issuer in connection with the Bonds. The Issuer anticipates that the Annual Financial Information will be filed by _____.

Dated: _____ day of _____, 20____.

MURRAY COMMUNITY SCHOOL
DISTRICT, STATE OF IOWA

By: _____
Its: _____

APPENDIX D – AUDITED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS OF THE ISSUER

This Appendix contains the entire 2025 audited financial statement of the issuer. The Auditor of State of the State of Iowa (the "State Auditor") maintains a webpage that contains prior years' audits of city, county, school district and community college, including audits of the Issuer.

The remainder of this page was left blank intentionally.

MURRAY COMMUNITY SCHOOL DISTRICT
MURRAY, IOWA

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORTS
BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
AND SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS

JUNE 30, 2025

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
OFFICIALS	4
INDEPENDENT AUDITOR’S REPORT	5-7
MANAGEMENT’S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (MD&A)	8-16
BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS:	
Exhibit	
Government-Wide Financial Statements:	
A Statement of Net Position	18-19
B Statement of Activities	20-23
Governmental Fund Financial Statements:	
C Balance Sheet	24-25
D Reconciliation of the Balance Sheet – Governmental Funds to the Statement of Net Position	26
E Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances	27-28
F Reconciliation of the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances – Governmental Funds to the Statement of Activities	29-30
Proprietary Fund Financial Statements:	
G Statement of Fund Net Position	31
H Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Fund Net Position	32
I Statement of Cash Flows	33-34
Fiduciary Fund Financial Statements:	
J Statement of Fiduciary Net Position	35
K Statement of Changes in Fiduciary Net Position	36
Notes to Financial Statements	37-55
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION:	
Budgetary Comparison Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures/Expenses and Changes in Balances – Budget and Actual – All Governmental Funds and Proprietary Fund	58
Notes to Required Supplementary Information – Budgetary Reporting	59
Schedule of the District’s Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability (Asset)	60-61
Schedule of District Contributions	62-63
Notes to Required Supplementary Information – Pension Liability	64
Schedule of Changes in the District’s Total OPEB Liability and Related Ratios	66-67
Notes to Required Supplementary Information - OPEB Liability	68
SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION:	
Schedule	
Nonmajor Governmental Funds:	
1 Combining Balance Sheet	70
2 Combining Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances	71
Capital Projects Fund Accounts:	
3 Combining Balance Sheet	72
4 Combining Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances	73
5 Schedule of Changes in Special Revenue Fund, Student Activity Accounts	74-75
6 Schedule of Revenues by Source and Expenditures by Function - All Governmental Funds	76-77

TABLE OF CONTENTS
(continued)

	Page
INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH <u>GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS</u>	78-79
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS	80-83

MURRAY COMMUNITY SCHOOL DISTRICT

OFFICIALS

<u>Name</u>	<u>Title</u>	<u>Term Expires</u>
<u>Board of Education</u>		
Tara Page	President	2027
Joe Miller	Vice President	2027
Sherri Chew	Board Member	2025
Jeanne Klein	Board Member	2025
Nic Smith	Board Member	2027
<u>School Officials</u>		
Tim Kuehl	Superintendent	2025
Jennifer Danley	District Secretary/Treasurer and Business Manager	2025
Ahlers & Cooney, P.C.	Attorney	Indefinite

TERPSTRA HOKE and ASSOCIATES P.C.

CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

RUSSELL S. TERPSTRA, CPA
DEE A. A. HOKE, CPA
MICHAEL G. STANLEY, CPA

317 EAST ROBINSON
KNOXVILLE, IA 50138
641-842-3184 Fax 641-828-7404

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the Board of Education of
Murray Community School District:

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

Opinions

We have audited the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Murray Community School District, Murray, Iowa, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2025 and the related Notes to Financial Statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund and the aggregate remaining fund information of Murray Community School District as of June 30, 2025 and the respective changes in financial position, and, where applicable, cash flows thereof for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audit in accordance with U.S. generally accepted auditing standards (GAAS), the standards applicable to financial audits contained in Government Auditing Standards, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, and Chapter 11 of the Code of Iowa. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of Murray Community School District, and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Murray Community School District's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS and Government Auditing Standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgement made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS and Government Auditing Standards, we:

- Exercise professional judgement and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Murray Community School District's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgement, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Murray Community School District's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the Management's Discussion and Analysis, the Budgetary Comparison Information, the Schedule of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability (Asset), the Schedule of District Contributions and the Schedule of Changes in the District's Total OPEB Liability and Related Ratios on pages 8 through 16 and 58 through 68 be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with GAAS, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Supplementary Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise Murray Community School District's basic financial statements. We previously audited, in accordance with the standards referred to in the third paragraph of this report, the financial statements for the three years ended June 30, 2024 (which are not presented herein) and expressed unmodified opinions on those financial statements. The financial statements for the six years ended June 30, 2021 (which are not presented herein) were audited by other auditors who expressed unmodified opinions on those financial statements. The supplementary information included in Schedules 1 through 6 is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the basic financial statements.

Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with GAAS. In our opinion, the supplementary information in Schedules 1 through 6 is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements taken as a whole.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with Government Auditing Standards, we have also issued our report dated December 8, 2025 on our consideration of Murray Community School District's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with Government Auditing Standards in considering Murray Community School District's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Knoxville, Iowa
December 8, 2025

Terpstra Hoke and Associates P.C.

This section of the Murray Community School District’s annual financial report presents management’s discussion and analysis of the District’s financial performance for the year ending June 30, 2025. Please read it in conjunction with the district’s financial statements.

2024-25 Financial Highlights

- General Fund revenues and other financing sources increased by .02% or \$698 from \$4,192,328 in 2024 to \$4,193,026 in 2025. General fund expenditures and transfers out decreased by 2.63% or \$116,320 from \$4,430,248 in 2024 to \$4,313,928 in 2025. Expenditures and transfers out exceeded revenues and other financing sources by \$120,902. This is the seventh consecutive year in which expenditures have exceeded revenues.
- The district received \$291,521 in Secure an Advanced Vision for Education (SAVE) funds compared to \$292,191 in 2024, a decrease of .23%.
- For the 2024-25 school year, Murray Community School District did not have any Sales Tax Revenue Bonds.
- In the Statement of Activities, a new column for capital grants and contributions has been added under program revenues. This column includes \$98,768 from the Coronavirus State and Local Fiscal Recovery Fund – School Safety Improvement Fund grant. The full amount was expended during the 2024–25 fiscal year to support safety improvements across both the elementary and secondary areas of the building.

Future Financial Highlights

- On November 4, 2025, voters in the district overwhelmingly approved a \$2.7 million General Obligation Bond Referendum with a 77.96% approval rate. These funds will support new construction as well as significant renovations to the existing building.
- On November 25, 2025, we received notification that the School Budget Review Committee and the Iowa Department of Education approved Murray School’s Certificate of Need request. This approval authorizes the district to use annual SAVE allocations and existing balances to repay future revenue bonds totaling \$2.7 million for new construction and renovation of the current facility.

USING THIS ANNUAL REPORT

The annual report consists of a series of financial statements and other information, as follows:

Management's Discussion and Analysis introduces the basic financial statements and provides an analytic overview of the District's financial activities.

The Government-wide Financial Statements consist of a Statement of Net Position and a Statement of Activities. These provide information about the activities of Murray Community School District as a whole and present an overall view of the District's finances.

The Fund Financial Statements tell how governmental services were financed in the short term as well as what remains for future spending. Fund financial statements report Murray Community School District's operations in more detail than the government-wide financial statements by providing information about the most significant funds. The remaining financial statements provide information about activities for which Murray Community School District acts solely as an agent or custodian for the benefit of those outside of the District.

Notes to Financial Statements provide additional information essential to a full understanding of the data provided in the basic financial statements.

Required Supplementary Information further explains and supports the financial statements with a comparison of the District's budget for the year, the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability and related contributions, as well as presenting the Schedule of Changes in the District's Total OPEB Liability and Related Ratios.

Supplementary Information provides detailed information about the non-major governmental funds.

REPORTING THE DISTRICT'S FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES

Government-wide Financial Statements

The government-wide financial statements report information about the District as a whole using accounting methods similar to those used by private-sector companies. The Statement of Net Position includes all of the District's assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities and deferred inflows of resources, with the difference reported as net position. All of the current year's revenues and expenses are accounted for in the Statement of Activities, regardless of when cash is received or paid.

The two government-wide financial statements report the District's net position and how it has changed. Net position is one way to measure the District's financial health or financial position. Over time, increases or decreases in the District's net position is an indicator of whether financial position is improving or deteriorating. To assess the District's overall health, additional non-financial factors, such as changes in the District's property tax base and the condition of school buildings and other facilities, need to be considered.

In the government-wide financial statements, the District's activities are divided into two categories:

- *Governmental activities:* Most of the District's basic services are included here, such as regular and special education, transportation and administration. Property tax and state aid finance most of these activities.
- *Business type activities:* The District charges fees to help cover the costs of certain services it provides. The District's school nutrition program is included here.

Fund Financial Statements

The fund financial statements provide more detailed information about the District's funds, focusing on its most significant or "major" funds – not the District as a whole. Funds are accounting devices the District uses to keep track of specific sources of funding and spending on particular programs.

Some funds are required by state law and by bond covenants. The District establishes other funds to control and manage money for particular purposes, such as accounting for student activity funds, or to show it is properly using certain revenues, such as federal grants.

The District has three kinds of funds:

- 1) *Governmental funds*: Most of the District's basic services are included in governmental funds, which generally focus on (1) how cash and other financial assets that can readily be converted to cash flow in and out and (2) the balances left at year-end that are available for spending. Consequently, the governmental fund statements provide a detailed short-term view that helps determine whether there are more or fewer financial resources that can be spent in the near future to finance the District's programs.

The District's governmental funds include the General Fund, the Special Revenue Funds, the Debt Service Fund and the Capital Projects Fund.

The required financial statements for governmental funds include a Balance Sheet and a Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances.

- 2) *Proprietary funds*: Services for which the District charges a fee are generally reported in proprietary funds. Proprietary funds are reported in the same way as the government-wide financial statements. The District's Enterprise Fund, one type of proprietary fund, is the same as its business type activities but provides more detail and additional information, such as cash flows. The District's Enterprise Fund is the School Nutrition Fund.

The required financial statements for proprietary funds include a Statement of Net Position, a Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Fund Net Position and a Statement of Cash Flows.

- 3) *Fiduciary funds*: The District is the trustee, or fiduciary, for assets that belong to others. These funds include Private-Purpose Trust and Custodial Fund.

- Private-Purpose Trust Fund – The District accounts for outside donations for scholarships for individual students in this fund.

The District is responsible for ensuring the assets reported in the fiduciary funds are used only for their intended purposes and by those to whom the assets belong. The District excludes these activities from the government-wide financial statements because it cannot use these assets to finance its operations.

The required financial statements for fiduciary funds include a Statement of Fiduciary Net Position and a Statement of Changes in Fiduciary Net Position.

Reconciliations between the government-wide financial statements and the governmental fund financial statements follow the governmental fund financial statements.

GOVERNMENT-WIDE FINANCIAL ANALYSIS

Figure A-1 provides a summary of the District's combined net position at June 30, 2025 compared to June 30, 2024.

Figure A-1 STATEMENT OF NET POSITION June 30, 2025								
	Governmental Activities		Business-type Activities		Total District		Total Change	% Change
	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025	
Assets:								
Current and Other Assets	4,170,507	4,227,060	146,826	207,111	4,317,333	4,434,171	(116,838)	-2.63%
Capital Assets	4,362,409	4,181,197	82,487	51,145	4,444,896	4,232,342	212,554	5.02%
Total Assets	8,532,916	8,408,257	229,313	258,256	8,762,229	8,666,513	95,716	1.10%
 Pension Related Deferred Outflows	 347,256	 398,199	 8,651	 10,969	 355,907	 409,168	 (53,261)	 -13.02%
Liabilities:								
Long-term Liabilities	1,993,764	2,205,621	21,745	28,362	2,015,509	2,233,983	(218,474)	-9.78%
Other Liabilities	645,446	616,303	16,365	31,019	661,811	647,322	14,489	2.24%
Total Liabilities	2,639,210	2,821,924	38,110	59,381	2,677,320	2,881,305	(203,985)	-7.08%
 Deferred Inflows of Resources	 1,263,551	 1,288,142	 2,601	 4,339	 1,266,152	 1,292,481	 (26,329)	 -2.04%
Net Position:								
Net Investment in Capital Assets	3,493,809	3,261,197	82,487	51,145	3,576,296	3,312,342	263,954	7.97%
Restricted	1,279,626	1,143,971	-	-	1,279,626	1,143,971	135,655	11.86%
Unrestricted	203,976	291,222	114,766	154,360	318,742	445,582	(126,840)	-28.47%
 Total Net Position	 4,977,411	 4,696,390	 197,253	 205,505	 5,174,664	 4,901,895	 272,769	 5.56%

The District's total net position increased 5.56%, or approximately \$272,769 from the prior year.

A portion of the District's net position is invested in capital assets (e.g., land, infrastructure, intangibles, buildings and equipment), less the related debt. The debt related to the investment in capital assets is liquidated with resources other than capital assets.

Restricted net position represents resources subject to external restrictions, constitutional provisions or enabling legislation on how they can be used. The District's restricted net position increased approximately \$135,655, or 11.86% over the prior year. These restricted resources include \$280,412 for categorical funding and local grants and fundraisers, \$79,835 for debt service, \$237,021 for capital projects, \$43,208 for physical plant and equipment levy, \$433,057 for management levy, and \$206,093 for student activities.

Unrestricted net position – the part of net position that can be used to finance day-to-day operations without constraints established by debt covenants, enabling legislation or other legal requirements – decreased approximately \$126,840, or 28.47%. This decrease in unrestricted net position was primarily a result of purchasing a walk in freezer for \$32,737 and also fluctuates due to the unfunded net pension liability and other postemployment benefit (OPEB) liability.

Figure A-2 shows the changes in net position for the year ended June 30, 2025 compared to the year ended June 30, 2024.

Figure A-2 CHANGES IN NET POSITION June 30, 2025								
	Governmental Activities		Business-Type Activities		Total District		Total Change	
	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025	%
Revenues:								
Program Revenues								
Charges for Service	1,158,353	1,174,891	79,742	81,658	1,238,095	1,256,549	(18,454)	-1.47%
Operating Grants & Contributions	821,414	615,414	139,677	148,834	961,091	764,248	196,843	25.76%
Capital Grants & Contributions	98,768	-	-	-	98,768	-	98,768	100.00%
General revenues (expenses)								
Property Tax	1,137,513	1,147,094	-	-	1,137,513	1,147,094	(9,581)	-0.84%
Statewide Sales, Services & Use Tax	291,521	292,191	-	-	291,521	292,191	(670)	-0.23%
Income Surtax	9,537	54,381	-	-	9,537	54,381	(44,844)	-82.46%
Unrestricted State Grants	1,510,774	1,374,228	-	-	1,510,774	1,374,228	136,546	9.94%
Unrestricted Federal Grants	-	294,077	-	-	-	294,077	(294,077)	-100.00%
Unrestricted Investment Earnings	83,462	95,071	6,771	9,467	90,233	104,538	(14,305)	-13.68%
Other	11,415	2,778	-	-	11,415	2,778	8,637	310.91%
Total Revenues	5,122,757	5,050,125	226,190	239,959	5,348,947	5,290,084	58,863	1.11%
Program Expenses								
Instruction	2,952,755	2,732,392	-	-	2,952,755	2,732,392	220,363	8.06%
Support Services	1,550,589	1,477,908	-	-	1,550,589	1,477,908	72,681	4.92%
Non-instructional programs	-	-	234,442	227,327	234,442	227,327	7,115	3.13%
Other Expenses	338,392	313,485	-	-	338,392	313,485	24,907	7.95%
Total Expenses	4,841,736	4,523,785	234,442	227,327	5,076,178	4,751,112	325,066	6.84%
Change in Net Positions	281,021	526,340	(8,252)	12,632	272,769	538,972	(266,203)	-49.39%
Net Position Beginning of Year	4,696,390	4,170,050	205,505	192,873	4,901,895	4,362,923	538,972	12.35%
Net Position End of Year	4,977,411	4,696,390	197,253	205,505	5,174,664	4,901,895	272,769	5.56%

In fiscal year 2025, property tax, sales tax, income surtax, and unrestricted state grants accounted for 57.57% of governmental activities revenue while charges for service, operating grants and contributions, capital grants and contributions and unrestricted interest account for 100% of business type activities. The District's total revenues were approximately \$5,348,947 of which \$5,122,757 was for governmental activities and \$226,190 was for business type activities.

As shown in Figure A-2, the District as a whole experienced a 1.11% increase in revenues and 6.84% increase in expenses. The District's expenses primarily relate to instruction and support services, which accounted for 88.72% of the total District expenses for 2025.

Governmental Activities

Revenues for governmental activities were \$5,122,757 and expenses were \$4,841,736 for the year ended June 30, 2025.

Figure A-3 shows the total and net cost of the District’s major governmental activities: Instruction, Support Services, and Other Expenses for the year ended June 30, 2025 compared to the year ended June 30, 2024.

Figure A-3
TOTAL AND NET COST OF GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES
June 30, 2025

	Total Cost of Services			Net Cost of Services			
	2025	2024	Change 2025-24	2025	2024	Change 2025-24	Change %
Instruction	2,952,755	2,732,392	220,363	1,132,949	1,101,826	31,123	2.82%
Support Services	1,550,589	1,477,908	72,681	1,386,034	1,425,596	(39,562)	-2.78%
Other Expenses	338,392	313,485	24,907	244,218	206,058	38,160	18.52%
Total	\$4,841,736	\$4,523,785	\$ 317,951	\$2,763,201	\$2,733,480	\$ 29,721	1.09%

The cost financed by users of the District’s programs was \$1,158,353.

- Federal and state governments subsidized certain programs with operating grants and contributions totaling \$821,414 and capital grants and contributions totaling \$98,768. The capital grants and contributions are one time funds received and expended in the 2024-25 school year from the Coronavirus State and Local Fiscal Recovery Fund – School Safety Improvement Fund grant to improve school safety.
- The net cost of governmental activities financed was financed with \$1,438,571 in property and other taxes, and \$1,605,651 in unrestricted state grants, unrestricted interest earnings, and other miscellaneous revenue.

Business-Type Activities

Revenues for business-type activities during the year ended June 30, 2025 were \$226,190, representing a 5.74% decrease over the prior year, and expenses were \$234,442, an increase of 3.13%. The District’s business-type activities include the School Nutrition Fund. Revenues of these activities were comprised of charges for service, federal and state reimbursements and investment income.

- Federal and state operating grants, included reimbursement for meals, payments for free and reduced lunches, commodities provided to the District and other miscellaneous grants, totaled \$139,677, or 61.8%, of total revenue.

Individual Fund Analysis

As previously noted, the Murray Community School District uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related legal requirements.

The financial performance of the District as a whole is reflected in its governmental funds. As the District completed the year, its governmental funds reported combined fund balances of \$2,356,183 a decrease of \$79,596 from last year's ending fund balances of \$2,435,779.

Governmental Fund Highlights

- The General Fund is the chief operating fund of the School District. The general fund 2024-25 expenditures exceeded revenues and other financing sources by \$120,902, for a total balance on June 30, 2025 of \$1,355,105. The increase in expenditures is primarily due to increases in employee salary and benefits related to the annual increases driven by HF 2612 bill signed by Governor Reynolds on March 27, 2024.
- The Management Levy Fund revenues exceeded expenditures by \$100,558, for a total balance on June 30, 2025 of \$433,057. Current year expenditures included insurance costs.
- The Debt Service Fund 2024-25 expenditures exceeded revenues by \$546, for a total balance on June 30, 2025 of \$81,699. Current year expenditures included principal and interest payments.
- The Capital Projects Fund expenditures exceeded revenues and other financing sources by \$42,190, for a total balance on June 30, 2025 of \$280,229. Expenditures increased due to increased capital project activity.

Proprietary Fund Highlights

- The Proprietary Fund is the School Nutrition Fund. The School Nutrition Fund expenses exceeded revenues by \$8,252, for a total balance on June 30, 2025 of \$197,253. Expenses increased due to food costs.

Budgetary Highlights

In accordance with the Code of Iowa, the Board of Education annually adopts a budget following required public notice and hearing for all funds, except its private-purpose trust fund. Although the budget document presents functional area expenditures or expenses by fund, the legal level of control is at the aggregated functional level. The budget may be amended during the year utilizing similar statutorily prescribed procedures. The District's budget is prepared on the GAAP basis. A schedule showing the original and final budget amounts compared to the District's actual financial activity is included in the required supplementary information section of this report.

The District's total revenues were \$545,606 more than the total budgeted revenues, a variance of approximately 11.40%.

Budgetary Highlights (Continued)

Total expenditures were less than budgeted, due primarily to the District's budget for the General Fund. It is the District's practice to budget expenditures at the maximum authorized spending authority for the General Fund. The District then manages or controls General Fund spending through its line-item budget. As a result, the District's certified budget should always exceed actual expenditures for the year.

Capital Asset and Debt Administration

Capital Assets

At June 30, 2025, the District Governmental Activities had invested approximately \$4,362,409, net of accumulated depreciation, in a broad range of governmental capital assets, including land, buildings, furniture, computers, transportation equipment and grounds improvements. (See Figure A-4) This represents a net increase of 4.33% from last year. The Proprietary, School Nutrition Fund had \$82,487 invested in capital assets, an increase of 61.28% from last year. The majority of this increase was due to purchasing a freezer in the 2024-25 school year. More detailed information about the District's capital assets is presented in Note 3 to the financial statements. Depreciation expense for the year was \$285,451 for governmental activities and \$12,353 for business-type activities. The original cost of the District's governmental activities capital assets was approximately \$8,319,342, and \$186,016 in the District's Proprietary, School Nutrition Fund.

The District has set capitalization levels of \$1500 for all governmental activities assets, except intangibles at \$50,000.. Business-type activities utilize the \$500 capitalization level as required by regulations of the Bureau of Food and Nutrition.

Figure A-4
CAPITAL ASSETS, NET OF DEPRECIATION
June 30, 2025

	Governmental Activities		Business Type Activities		Total District		Total % change
	June 30		June 30		June 30		June 30
	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025-24
Land	51,520	51,520	-	-	51,520	51,520	0.00%
Buildings	3,506,326	3,532,065	-	-	3,506,326	3,532,065	-0.73%
Improvements Other Than Buildings	294,209	324,965	-	-	294,209	324,965	-9.46%
Furniture & Equipment	461,754	272,647	82,487	51,145	544,241	323,792	68.08%
Right-to-use Subscription Asset	48,600	-	-	-	48,600	-	100.00%
Total	\$ 4,362,409	\$ 4,181,197	\$ 82,487	\$ 51,145	\$ 4,444,896	\$ 4,232,342	5.02%

Long-Term Debt

At June 30, 2025, the District had \$820,000 of debt outstanding. This represents a decrease of approximately 10.87% from last year. See Figure A-5. More detailed information on all long-term liabilities is available in Notes 4, 5 and 6 to the financial statements.

Figure A-5
OUTSTANDING LONG-TERM OBLIGATIONS
June 30, 2025

	Total District	Total District	Total Change
	June 30, 2025	June 30, 2024	June 30, 2025-24
General obligation bonds	820,000	920,000	-10.87%
Revenue bonds	-	-	0.00%
Total	820,000	920,000	-10.87%

Economic Factors Bearing on the District’s Future

At the time these financial statements were prepared and audited, the District was aware of several existing circumstances that could significantly affect its financial health in the future.

- The district continues to participate in sharing agreements for operating positions.
- The District used SAVE funds for building/site improvements and technology.
- Resident student enrollment declined by 1, which may present a challenge for the future. However open enrolled in students increased by 6.90.

Contacting the District’s Financial Management

This financial report is designed to provide the District’s citizens, taxpayers, customers, investors and creditors with a general overview of the District’s finances and to demonstrate the District’s accountability for the money it receives. If you have questions about this report or need additional financial information, contact Jennifer Danley, District Secretary/Treasurer and Business Manager, Murray Community School District, PO Box 187, Murray, Iowa 50174.

Basic Financial Statements

MURRAY COMMUNITY SCHOOL DISTRICT

STATEMENT OF NET POSITION

June 30, 2025

	Governmental Activities	Business-type Activities	Total
Assets			
Cash and pooled investments	\$ 2,272,570	\$ 127,879	\$ 2,400,449
Receivables:			
Property tax:			
Current year	17,445	-	17,445
Succeeding year	1,159,144	-	1,159,144
Income surtax	11,598	-	11,598
Accounts	7,690	-	7,690
Due from other governments	648,058	14,306	662,364
Inventories	-	3,503	3,503
Prepaid expenses	54,002	1,138	55,140
Capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation	4,362,409	82,487	4,444,896
Total assets	8,532,916	229,313	8,762,229
Deferred Outflows of Resources			
Pension related deferred outflows	347,256	8,651	355,907
Liabilities			
Accounts payable	252,012	3,049	255,061
Salaries and benefits payable	391,570	6,167	397,737
Unearned revenue	-	7,149	7,149
Accrued interest payable	1,864	-	1,864
Long-term liabilities:			
Portion due within one year:			
General obligation bonds	105,000	-	105,000
Subscription liability	16,200	-	16,200
Portion due after one year:			
General obligation bonds	715,000	-	715,000
Subscription liability	32,400	-	32,400
Net pension liability	872,838	21,745	894,583
Total OPEB liability	252,326	-	252,326
Total liabilities	2,639,210	38,110	2,677,320

MURRAY COMMUNITY SCHOOL DISTRICT

STATEMENT OF NET POSITION

June 30, 2025

	Governmental Activities	Business-type Activities	Total
Deferred Inflows of Resources			
Unavailable property tax revenue	\$ 1,159,144	\$ -	\$ 1,159,144
Pension related deferred inflows	104,407	2,601	107,008
Total deferred inflows of resources	1,263,551	2,601	1,266,152
Net Position			
Net investment in capital assets	3,493,809	82,487	3,576,296
Restricted for:			
Categorical funding	275,598	-	275,598
Local grants	4,380	-	4,380
Local fundraisers	434	-	434
Debt service	79,835	-	79,835
Capital projects	237,021	-	237,021
Physical plant and equipment levy purposes	43,208	-	43,208
Management levy purposes	433,057	-	433,057
Student activities	206,093	-	206,093
Unrestricted	203,976	114,766	318,742
Total net position	\$ 4,977,411	\$ 197,253	\$ 5,174,664

See notes to financial statements.

MURRAY COMMUNITY SCHOOL DISTRICT

STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
Year Ended June 30, 2025

Functions/Programs	Expenses	Program Revenues		
		Charges for Services	Operating Grants and Contributions	Capital Grants and Contributions
Governmental Activities:				
Instruction:				
Regular	\$ 1,599,403	\$ 686,962	\$ 551,701	\$ -
Special	446,395	275,751	11,740	-
Other	906,957	195,640	98,012	-
	<u>2,952,755</u>	<u>1,158,353</u>	<u>661,453</u>	<u>-</u>
Support services:				
Student	131,753	-	-	-
Instructional staff	237,813	-	48,600	98,768
Administration	478,822	-	-	-
Operation and maintenance of plant	475,479	-	-	-
Transportation	226,722	-	17,187	-
	<u>1,550,589</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>65,787</u>	<u>98,768</u>
Other expenditures:				
Facilities acquisition	55,844	-	-	-
Long-term debt interest and fiscal charges	27,095	-	-	-
AEA flowthrough	94,174	-	94,174	-
Depreciation (unallocated) *	161,279	-	-	-
	<u>338,392</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>94,174</u>	<u>-</u>
Total governmental activities	<u>4,841,736</u>	<u>1,158,353</u>	<u>821,414</u>	<u>98,768</u>

Net (Expense) Revenue and Changes in Net Position		
Governmental Activities	Business-Type Activities	Total
\$ (360,740)	\$ -	\$ (360,740)
(158,904)	-	(158,904)
(613,305)	-	(613,305)
<u>(1,132,949)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(1,132,949)</u>
(131,753)	-	(131,753)
(90,445)	-	(90,445)
(478,822)	-	(478,822)
(475,479)	-	(475,479)
(209,535)	-	(209,535)
<u>(1,386,034)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(1,386,034)</u>
(55,844)	-	(55,844)
(27,095)	-	(27,095)
-	-	-
<u>(161,279)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(161,279)</u>
<u>(244,218)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(244,218)</u>
<u>(2,763,201)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(2,763,201)</u>

MURRAY COMMUNITY SCHOOL DISTRICT

STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES

Year Ended June 30, 2025

Functions/Programs	Expenses	Program Revenues		
		Charges for Services	Operating Grants and Contributions	Capital Grants and Contributions
Business-Type Activities:				
Non-instructional programs:				
Food service operations	\$ 234,442	\$ 79,742	\$ 139,677	-
Total	\$ 5,076,178	\$ 1,238,095	\$ 961,091	\$ 98,768

General revenues:

Property tax levied for:

General purposes

Debt service

Capital outlay

Income surtax

Statewide sales, services and use tax

Unrestricted state grants

Unrestricted investment earnings

Other

Total general revenues

Change in net position

Net position beginning of year

Net position end of year

* = This amount excludes the depreciation included
in the direct expenses of the various programs.

See notes to financial statements.

Net (Expense) Revenue and Changes in Net Position		
Governmental Activities	Business-Type Activities	Total
\$ -	\$ (15,023)	\$ (15,023)
(2,763,201)	(15,023)	(2,778,224)
\$ 985,944	\$ -	\$ 985,944
122,606	-	122,606
28,963	-	28,963
9,537	-	9,537
291,521	-	291,521
1,510,774	-	1,510,774
83,462	6,771	90,233
11,415	-	11,415
3,044,222	6,771	3,050,993
281,021	(8,252)	272,769
4,696,390	205,505	4,901,895
\$ 4,977,411	\$ 197,253	\$ 5,174,664

MURRAY COMMUNITY SCHOOL DISTRICT

BALANCE SHEET
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
June 30, 2025

	General	Special Revenue Management Levy	Debt Service	Capital Projects	Nonmajor	Total
Assets						
Cash and pooled investments	\$ 1,380,365	\$ 430,974	\$ 80,768	\$ 166,342	\$ 214,121	\$ 2,272,570
Receivables:						
Property tax:						
Current year	12,987	2,083	1,931	444	-	17,445
Succeeding year	853,452	47,000	229,170	29,522	-	1,159,144
Income surtax	11,598	-	-	-	-	11,598
Accounts	7,690	-	-	-	-	7,690
Due from other governments	518,719	-	-	129,339	-	648,058
Prepaid expenses	50,353	-	-	3,649	-	54,002
Total assets	<u>\$ 2,835,164</u>	<u>\$ 480,057</u>	<u>\$ 311,869</u>	<u>\$ 329,296</u>	<u>\$ 214,121</u>	<u>\$ 4,170,507</u>

MURRAY COMMUNITY SCHOOL DISTRICT

BALANCE SHEET
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
June 30, 2025

	General	Special Revenue Management Levy	Debt Service	Capital Projects	Nonmajor	Total
Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources and Fund Balances						
Liabilities:						
Accounts payable	\$ 223,509	\$ -	\$ 1,000	\$ 19,545	\$ 7,958	\$ 252,012
Salaries and benefits payable	391,500	-	-	-	70	391,570
Total liabilities	615,009	-	1,000	19,545	8,028	643,582
Deferred inflows of resources:						
Unavailable revenues:						
Succeeding year property tax	853,452	47,000	229,170	29,522	-	1,159,144
Other	11,598	-	-	-	-	11,598
Total deferred inflows of resources	865,050	47,000	229,170	29,522	-	1,170,742
Fund balances:						
Nonspendable:						
Prepaid expenses	50,353	-	-	3,649	-	54,002
Restricted for:						
Categorical funding	275,598	-	-	-	-	275,598
Local grants	4,380	-	-	-	-	4,380
Local fundraisers	434	-	-	-	-	434
Debt service	-	-	81,699	-	-	81,699
School infrastructure	-	-	-	233,372	-	233,372
Physical plant and equipment	-	-	-	43,208	-	43,208
Management levy purposes	-	433,057	-	-	-	433,057
Student activities	-	-	-	-	206,093	206,093
Unassigned	1,024,340	-	-	-	-	1,024,340
Total fund balances	1,355,105	433,057	81,699	280,229	206,093	2,356,183
Total liabilities, deferred inflows of resources, and fund balances	\$ 2,835,164	\$ 480,057	\$ 311,869	\$ 329,296	\$ 214,121	\$ 4,170,507

See notes to financial statements.

MURRAY COMMUNITY SCHOOL DISTRICT

RECONCILIATION OF THE BALANCE SHEET – GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
TO THE STATEMENT OF NET POSITION
June 30, 2025

Total fund balances of governmental funds	\$	2,356,183
---	----	-----------

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the Statement of Net Position
are different because:

Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and, therefore, are not reported as assets in the governmental funds.		4,362,409
--	--	-----------

Other long-term assets, including income surtax receivable, are not available to pay current year expenditures and, therefore, are recognized as deferred inflows of resources in the governmental funds.		11,598
---	--	--------

Accrued interest payable on long-term liabilities is not due and payable in the current year and, therefore, is not reported as a liability in the governmental funds.		(1,864)
--	--	---------

Pension related deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources are not due and payable in the current year and, therefore, are not reported in the governmental funds, as follows:

	Deferred outflows of resources	\$ 347,256	
	Deferred inflows of resources	<u>(104,407)</u>	242,849

Long-term liabilities including bonds payable, subscription liabilities, net pension liability and total OPEB liability, are not due and payable in the current year and, therefore, are not reported in the governmental funds.		<u>(1,993,764)</u>
--	--	--------------------

Net position of governmental activities	\$	<u><u>4,977,411</u></u>
---	----	-------------------------

See notes to financial statements.

MURRAY COMMUNITY SCHOOL DISTRICT

STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
Year Ended June 30, 2025

	General	Special Revenue Management Levy	Formerly Nonmajor Fund Debt Service	Capital Projects	Nonmajor	Total
Revenues:						
Local sources:						
Local tax	\$ 889,701	\$ 134,996	\$ 121,839	\$ 28,786	\$ -	\$ 1,175,322
Tuition	873,910	-	-	-	-	873,910
Other	102,517	15,969	4,517	8,443	209,726	341,172
State sources	2,183,334	828	768	291,698	-	2,476,628
Federal sources	140,634	-	-	98,768	-	239,402
Total revenues	4,190,096	151,793	127,124	427,695	209,726	5,106,434
Expenditures:						
Current:						
Instruction	2,818,254	20,058	-	-	226,242	3,064,554
Support services:						
Student	137,320	-	-	-	-	137,320
Instructional staff	139,960	-	-	256,357	-	396,317
Administration	479,341	14,203	-	-	-	493,544
Operation and maintenance of plant	460,499	16,974	-	10,822	-	488,295
Transportation	184,380	-	-	178,500	-	362,880
	1,401,500	31,177	-	445,679	-	1,878,356
Other expenditures:						
Facilities acquisition	-	-	-	72,806	-	72,806
Long term debt:						
Principal	-	-	100,000	-	-	100,000
Interest and fiscal charges	-	-	27,670	-	-	27,670
AEA flowthrough	94,174	-	-	-	-	94,174
	94,174	-	127,670	72,806	-	294,650
Total expenditures	4,313,928	51,235	127,670	518,485	226,242	5,237,560
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over (under) expenditures	(123,832)	100,558	(546)	(90,790)	(16,516)	(131,126)

MURRAY COMMUNITY SCHOOL DISTRICT

STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
Year Ended June 30, 2025

	General	Special Revenue Management Levy	Formerly Nonmajor Fund Debt Service	Capital Projects	Nonmajor	Total
Other financing sources:						
Compensation for loss of capital assets	\$ 2,930	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 2,930
Proceeds from subscription liability	-	-	-	48,600	-	48,600
Total other financing sources	2,930	-	-	48,600	-	51,530
Change in fund balances	(120,902)	100,558	(546)	(42,190)	(16,516)	(79,596)
Fund balances beginning of year, as previously reported	1,476,007	332,499	-	322,419	304,854	2,435,779
Change within District financial reporting entity (nonmajor fund to major fund)	-	-	82,245	-	(82,245)	-
Fund balances beginning of year, as adjusted	1,476,007	332,499	82,245	322,419	222,609	2,435,779
Fund balances end of year	\$ <u>1,355,105</u>	\$ <u>433,057</u>	\$ <u>81,699</u>	\$ <u>280,229</u>	\$ <u>206,093</u>	\$ <u>2,356,183</u>

See notes to financial statements.

MURRAY COMMUNITY SCHOOL DISTRICT

RECONCILIATION OF THE STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND
BALANCES – GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
Year Ended June 30, 2025

Change in fund balances - total governmental funds	\$ (79,596)
--	-------------

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the Statement of Activities
are different because:

Capital outlays to purchase or build capital assets are reported in governmental funds as expenditures. These costs are not reported in the Statement of Activities, but they are allocated over the estimated useful lives of the capital assets as depreciation/amortization expense in the Statement of Activities. The amounts of capital outlay expenditures and depreciation/amortization expense in the current year are as follows:

Expenditures for capital assets	\$ 466,663	
Depreciation/amortization expense	<u>(285,451)</u>	181,212

Income surtax revenue not received until several months after the District's fiscal year end is not considered available revenue and is recognized as deferred inflows of resources in the governmental funds.	(35,207)
--	----------

Proceeds from issuing long-term liabilities provide current financial resources to governmental funds, but issuing debt increases long-term liabilities in the Statement of Net Position and does not affect the Statement of Activities.	(48,600)
---	----------

Repayment of long-term liabilities is an expenditure in the governmental funds, but it reduces long-term liabilities in the Statement of Net Position.	100,000
--	---------

Interest on long-term debt in the Statement of Activities differs from the amount reported in the governmental funds because interest is recorded as an expenditure in the governmental funds when due. In the Statement of Activities, interest expense is recognized as the interest accrues, regardless of when it is due.	575
---	-----

MURRAY COMMUNITY SCHOOL DISTRICT

RECONCILIATION OF THE STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND
BALANCES – GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
Year Ended June 30, 2025

The current year District IPERS contributions are reported as expenditures
in the governmental funds, but are reported as deferred outflows of
resources in the Statement of Net Position. 17,182

Some expenses reported in the Statement of Activities do not require the use
of current financial resources and, therefore, are not reported as expenditures
in the governmental funds, as follows:

Pension expense \$	141,728	
OPEB expense	<u>3,727</u>	<u>145,455</u>

Change in net position of governmental activities	\$	<u><u>281,021</u></u>
---	----	-----------------------

See notes to financial statements.

MURRAY COMMUNITY SCHOOL DISTRICT

STATEMENT OF FUND NET POSITION
PROPRIETARY FUND

June 30, 2025

	<u>School Nutrition</u>
Assets	
Current assets:	
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 127,879
Due from other governments	14,306
Inventories	3,503
Prepaid expenses	1,138
Total current assets	<u>146,826</u>
Noncurrent assets:	
Capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation	<u>82,487</u>
Total assets	<u>229,313</u>
 Deferred Outflows of Resources	
Pension related deferred outflows	<u>8,651</u>
 Liabilities	
Current liabilities:	
Accounts payable	3,049
Salaries and benefits payable	6,167
Unearned revenue	7,149
Total current liabilities	16,365
Noncurrent liabilities:	
Net pension liability	<u>21,745</u>
Total liabilities	<u>38,110</u>
 Deferred Inflows of Resources	
Pension related deferred inflows	<u>2,601</u>
 Fund Net Position	
Investment in capital assets	82,487
Unrestricted	<u>114,766</u>
 Total fund net position	 \$ <u><u>197,253</u></u>

See notes to financial statements.

MURRAY COMMUNITY SCHOOL DISTRICT

STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENSES AND CHANGES IN FUND NET POSITION
 PROPRIETARY FUND
 Year Ended June 30, 2025

	<u>School Nutrition</u>
Operating revenues:	
Local sources:	
Charges for services	\$ <u>79,742</u>
Operating expenses:	
Non-instructional programs:	
Food service operations:	
Salaries	59,494
Benefits	4,398
Purchased services	23,055
Supplies	134,744
Depreciation	12,353
Other	<u>398</u>
Total operating expenses	<u>234,442</u>
Operating loss	(154,700)
Non-operating revenues:	
Interest on investments	6,771
State sources	1,275
Federal sources	<u>138,402</u>
Total non-operating revenues	<u>146,448</u>
Change in fund net position	(8,252)
Fund net position beginning of year	<u>205,505</u>
Fund net position end of year	\$ <u><u>197,253</u></u>
See notes to financial statements.	

MURRAY COMMUNITY SCHOOL DISTRICT

STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS
PROPRIETARY FUND
Year Ended June 30, 2025

	<u>School Nutrition</u>
Cash flows from operating activities:	
Cash received from sale of lunches and breakfasts	\$ 80,055
Cash received from miscellaneous operating activities	668
Cash paid to employees for services	(75,217)
Cash paid to suppliers for goods or services	(152,275)
Net cash used by operating activities	<u>(146,769)</u>
Cash flows from non-capital financing activities:	
State grants received	1,275
Federal grants received	117,170
Net cash provided by non-capital financing activities	<u>118,445</u>
Cash flows from capital and related financing activities:	
Acquisition of capital assets	<u>(43,695)</u>
Cash flows from investing activities:	
Interest on investments	<u>6,771</u>
Net decrease in cash and cash equivalents	(65,248)
Cash and cash equivalents beginning of year	<u>193,127</u>
Cash and cash equivalents end of year	<u>\$ 127,879</u>

MURRAY COMMUNITY SCHOOL DISTRICT

STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS
PROPRIETARY FUND
Year Ended June 30, 2025

	<u>School Nutrition</u>
Reconciliation of operating loss to net cash used by operating activities:	
Operating loss	\$ (154,700)
Adjustments to reconcile operating loss to net cash used by operating activities:	
Depreciation	12,353
Commodities used	13,756
Decrease in prepaid expenses	2,559
(Increase) in inventories	(1,631)
(Decrease) in accounts payable	(8,762)
(Decrease) in salaries and benefits payable	(5,288)
Increase in unearned revenue	981
(Decrease) in net pension liability	(6,617)
Decrease in deferred outflows of resources	2,318
(Decrease) in deferred inflows of resources	<u>(1,738)</u>
Net cash used by operating activities	\$ <u>(146,769)</u>

Non-cash financing activities:

During the year ended June 30, 2025, the District received \$13,756 of federal commodities.

See notes to financial statements.

MURRAY COMMUNITY SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF FIDUCIARY NET POSITION
FIDUCIARY FUND
June 30, 2025

	Private Purpose Trust
	<u>Scholarship</u>
Assets:	
Cash and pooled investments	\$ <u>87,629</u>
Fiduciary Net Position:	
Restricted for scholarships	\$ <u><u>87,629</u></u>
See notes to financial statements.	

MURRAY COMMUNITY SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN FIDUCIARY NET POSITION
FIDUCIARY FUND
Year Ended June 30, 2025

	Private Purpose Trust
	<u>Scholarship</u>
Additions:	
Local sources:	
Gifts and contributions	\$ <u>18,108</u>
Deductions:	
Scholarships awarded	22,535
Supplies	<u>5,183</u>
Total deductions	<u>27,718</u>
Change in fiduciary net position	(9,610)
Fiduciary net position beginning of year	<u>97,239</u>
Fiduciary net position end of year	\$ <u><u>87,629</u></u>
See notes to financial statements.	

MURRAY COMMUNITY SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2025

Note 1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Murray Community School District is a political subdivision of the State of Iowa and operates public schools for children in grades kindergarten through twelve and special education pre-kindergarten. Additionally, the District either operates or sponsors various adult education programs. These courses include remedial education as well as career and technical and recreational courses. The geographic area served includes the City of Murray, Iowa, and agricultural territory in Clarke, Decatur, and Union Counties. The District is governed by a Board of Education whose members are elected on a non-partisan basis.

The District's financial statements are prepared in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America as prescribed by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board.

A. Reporting Entity

For financial reporting purposes, Murray Community School District has included all funds, organizations, agencies, boards, commissions, and authorities. The District has also considered all potential component units for which it is financially accountable and other organizations for which the nature and significance of their relationship with the District are such that exclusion would cause the District's financial statements to be misleading or incomplete. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board has set forth criteria to be considered in determining financial accountability. These criteria include appointing a voting majority of an organization's governing body and (1) the ability of the District to impose its will on that organization or (2) the potential for the organization to provide specific benefits to or impose specific financial burdens on the District. Murray Community School District has no component units which meet the Governmental Accounting Standards Board criteria.

Jointly Governed Organizations – The District participates in a jointly governed organization that provides services to the District but does not meet the criteria of a joint venture since there is no ongoing financial interest or responsibility by the participating governments. The District is a member of the Clarke County Assessor's Conference Board.

B. Basis of Presentation

Government-wide Financial Statements – The Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities report information on all of the nonfiduciary activities of the District. For the most part, the effect of interfund activity has been removed from these statements. Governmental activities, which normally are supported by tax and intergovernmental revenues, are reported separately from business-type activities, which rely to a significant extent on fees and charges for service.

The Statement of Net Position presents the District's nonfiduciary assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities, and deferred inflows of resources, with the difference reported as net position. Net position is reported in the following three categories:

Net investment in capital assets consists of capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation/amortization and reduced by outstanding balances for bonds, notes, and other debt attributable to the acquisition, construction, or improvement of those assets.

Restricted net position results when constraints placed on net position use are either externally imposed or imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation. Enabling legislation did not result in any restricted net position.

MURRAY COMMUNITY SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2025

Note 1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

B. Basis of Presentation (continued)

Unrestricted net position consists of net position not meeting the definition of the two preceding categories. Unrestricted net position is often subject to constraints imposed by management which can be removed or modified.

The Statement of Activities demonstrates the degree to which the direct expenses of a given function or segment are offset by program revenues. Direct expenses are those clearly identifiable with a specific function. Program revenues include 1) charges to customers or applicants who purchase, use, or directly benefit from goods, services, or privileges provided by a given function and 2) grants, contributions, and interest restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular function. Property tax and other items not properly included among program revenues are reported instead as general revenues.

Fund Financial Statements – Separate financial statements are provided for governmental, proprietary, and fiduciary funds, even though the latter are excluded from the government-wide financial statements. Major individual governmental funds are reported as separate columns in the fund financial statements. All remaining governmental funds are aggregated and reported as nonmajor governmental funds.

The District reports the following major governmental funds:

The General Fund is the main operating fund of the District. All general tax revenues and other revenues not allocated by law or contractual agreement to some other fund are accounted for in this fund. From the fund are paid the general operating expenditures, including instructional, support, and other costs.

The Special Revenue, Management Levy Fund is used to account for the payments of casualty and workers' compensation insurance and certain other employee related liabilities, including unemployment benefits and early retirement.

The Debt Service Fund is used to account for property tax and other revenues to be used for the payment of interest and principal on the District's general long-term debt.

The Capital Projects Fund is used to account for all resources used in the acquisition and construction of capital facilities and other capital assets.

The District reports the following major proprietary fund:

The Enterprise, School Nutrition Fund is used to account for the food service operations of the District.

The District also reports fiduciary funds which focus on net position and changes in net position. The District's fiduciary funds include the following:

The Private Purpose Trust Fund is used to account for assets held by the District under trust agreements which require income earned to be used to benefit individuals through scholarship awards.

MURRAY COMMUNITY SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2025

Note 1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

C. Measurement Focus and Basis of Accounting

The government-wide financial statements and the proprietary and fiduciary fund financial statements are reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting.

Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Property tax is recognized as revenue in the year for which it is levied. Grants and similar items are recognized as revenue as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been satisfied.

Governmental fund financial statements are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recognized as soon as they are both measurable and available. Revenues are considered to be available when they are collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. For this purpose, the District considers revenues to be available if they are collected within 60 days after year end.

Property tax, intergovernmental revenues (shared revenues, grants, and reimbursements from other governments) and interest associated with the current fiscal period are all considered to be susceptible to accrual. All other revenue items are considered to be measurable and available only when cash is received by the District.

Expenditures generally are recorded when a liability is incurred, as under accrual accounting. However, principal and interest on long-term debt, claims and judgments and compensated absences are recognized as expenditures only when payment is due. Capital asset acquisitions are reported as expenditures in governmental funds. Proceeds of general long-term debt and acquisitions under leases are reported as other financing sources.

Under the terms of grant agreements, the District funds certain programs by a combination of specific cost-reimbursement grants and general revenues. Thus, when program expenses are incurred, there are both restricted and unrestricted net position available to finance the program. It is the District's policy to first apply cost-reimbursement grant resources to such programs and then general revenues.

When an expenditure is incurred in governmental funds which can be paid using either restricted or unrestricted resources, the District's policy is generally to first apply the expenditure toward restricted fund balance and then to less-restrictive classifications – committed, assigned, and then unassigned fund balances, in that order.

Proprietary funds distinguish operating revenues and expenses from non-operating items. Operating revenues and expenses generally result from providing services and producing and delivering goods in connection with a proprietary fund's principal ongoing operations. The principal operating revenues of the District's enterprise funds are charges to customers for sales and services. Operating expenses for enterprise funds include the cost of sales and services, administrative expenses, and depreciation on capital assets. All revenues and expenses not meeting this definition are reported as non-operating revenues and expenses.

MURRAY COMMUNITY SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2025

Note 1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

D. Assets, Deferred Outflows of Resources, Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources and Fund Balance

The following accounting policies are followed in preparing the financial statements:

Cash, Pooled Investments and Cash Equivalents – The cash balances of most District funds are pooled and invested. Investments are stated at fair value except for the investment in the Iowa Schools Joint Investment Trust, which is valued at amortized cost, and non-negotiable certificates of deposit, which are stated at cost.

For purposes of the Statement of Cash Flows, all short-term investments that are highly liquid are considered to be cash equivalents. Cash equivalents are readily convertible to known amounts of cash and, at the day of purchase, have a maturity date no longer than three months.

Property Tax Receivable – Property tax receivable is recognized in the governmental funds on the levy or lien date, which is the date that the tax asking is certified by the Board of Education. Current year property tax receivable represents unpaid taxes from the current year. The succeeding year property tax receivable represents taxes certified by the Board of Education to be collected in the next fiscal year for the purposes set out in the budget for the next fiscal year. By statute, the District is required to certify its budget in April of each year for the subsequent fiscal year. However, by statute, the tax asking and budget certification for the following fiscal year becomes effective on the first day of that year. Although the succeeding year property tax receivable has been recorded, the related revenue is reported as a deferred inflow of resources in both the government-wide and fund financial statements and will not be recognized as revenue until the year for which it is levied.

The property tax revenue recognized in these funds becomes due and collectible in September and March of the fiscal year with a 1 ½% per month penalty for delinquent payments; is based on January 1, 2023 assessed property valuations; is for the tax accrual period July 1, 2024 through June 30, 2025 and reflects the tax asking contained in the budget certified to the County Board of Supervisors in April 2024.

Income Surtax Receivable – Income surtax budgeted for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025 will not be received by the District until several months after the fiscal year end. Accordingly, income surtax is recorded as a receivable and included in deferred inflows of resources on the modified accrual basis for the governmental funds. For the government-wide statements, on the Statement of Activities the income surtax revenue is recognized.

Due From Other Governments – Due from other governments represents amounts due from the State of Iowa, various shared revenues, grants, and reimbursements from other governments.

Inventories – Inventories are valued at cost using the first-in, first-out method for purchased items and government commodities. Inventories of proprietary funds are recorded as expenses when consumed rather than when purchased or received.

Prepaid Expenses – The District has paid for services that will not be a benefit until future periods. These amounts are reflected as a prepaid expenses asset in the financial statements.

MURRAY COMMUNITY SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2025

Note 1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

D. Assets, Deferred Outflows of Resources, Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources and Fund Balance (continued)

Capital Assets – Capital assets are tangible and intangible assets, which include property, furniture, and equipment, and are reported in the applicable governmental or business-type activities columns in the government-wide Statement of Net Position. Capital assets are recorded at historical cost if purchased or constructed. Donated capital assets are recorded at acquisition value. Acquisition value is the price that would have been paid to acquire a capital asset with equivalent service potential. The costs of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend asset lives are not capitalized. Intangible assets follow the same capitalization policies as tangible capital assets and are reported with tangible assets in the appropriate capital asset class. Reportable capital assets are defined by the District as assets with an initial, individual cost in excess of the following thresholds and estimated useful lives in excess of one year.

Asset Class	Amount
Land	\$ 1,500
Buildings	1,500
Improvements other than buildings	1,500
Intangibles	50,000
Furniture and equipment:	
School Nutrition Fund equipment	500
Other furniture and equipment	1,500

Land and construction in progress are not depreciated. The other tangible and intangible property, plant, equipment and right-to-use leased assets are depreciated/amortized using the straight line method over the following estimated useful lives:

Asset Class	Useful Lives
Buildings	50 years
Improvements other than buildings	20-50 years
Right-to-use subscription assets	3 years
Furniture and equipment	5-15 years

Subscription-based Information Technology Arrangements (SBITA) - Murray Community School District has entered into contracts that convey control of the right to use information technology software. The district has recognized an intangible right-to-use IT subscription asset in the government-wide financial statements. The right-to-use IT subscription assets are amortized on a straight-line basis over their lives.

MURRAY COMMUNITY SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2025

Note 1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

D. Assets, Deferred Outflows of Resources, Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources and Fund Balance (continued)

The District monitors changes in circumstances that would require a remeasurement of its IT subscription and will remeasure the right-to-use IT subscription asset and possible liability if certain changes occur that are expected to significantly affect the amount of the subscription liability.

Right-to-use IT subscription assets are reported with other capital assets.

Deferred Outflows of Resources – Deferred outflows of resources represent a consumption of net position applicable to a future year(s) which will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditure) until then. Deferred outflows of resources consist of unrecognized items not yet charged to pension expense, the unamortized portion of the net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments, and contributions from the District after the measurement date but before the end of the District's reporting period.

Salaries and Benefits Payable – Payroll and related expenditures for teachers with annual contracts corresponding to the current school year, which are payable in July and August, have been accrued as liabilities.

Long-term Liabilities – In the government-wide financial statements, long-term debt and other long-term obligations are reported as liabilities in the governmental activities column in the Statement of Net Position.

Pensions – For purposes of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the Iowa Public Employees' Retirement System (IPERS) and additions to/deductions from IPERS' fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by IPERS. For this purpose, benefit payments, including refunds of employee contributions, are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value. The net pension liability attributable to the governmental activities and business-type activities will be paid primarily by the General Fund and the Enterprise, School Nutrition Fund, respectively.

Total OPEB Liability – For purposes of measuring the total OPEB liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB, and OPEB expense, information has been determined based on the District's actuary report. For this purpose, benefit payments are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. The total OPEB liability attributable to the governmental activities will be paid primarily by the General Fund.

MURRAY COMMUNITY SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2025

Note 1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

D. Assets, Deferred Outflows of Resources, Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources and Fund Balance (continued)

Deferred Inflows of Resources – Deferred inflows of resources represent an acquisition of net position applicable to a future year(s) which will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time. Although certain revenues are measurable, they are not available. Available means collected within the current year or expected to be collected soon enough thereafter to be used to pay liabilities of the current year. Deferred inflows of resources in the governmental fund financial statements represent the amount of assets that have been recognized, but the related revenue has not been recognized since the assets are not collected within the current year or expected to be collected soon enough thereafter to be used to pay liabilities of the current year. Deferred inflows of resources in the fund financial statements consist of property tax receivable and other receivables not collected within sixty days after year end and succeeding year property tax receivables that will not be recognized until the year for which it is levied.

Deferred inflows of resources in the Statement of Net Position consist of succeeding year property tax receivables that will not be recognized until the year for which it is levied and unrecognized items not yet charged to pension expense.

Fund Balance – In the governmental fund financial statements, fund balances are classified as follows:

Nonspendable – Amounts which cannot be spent because they are in a nonspendable form or because they are legally or contractually required to be maintained intact.

Restricted – Amounts restricted to specific purposes when constraints placed on the use of the resources are either externally imposed by creditors, grantors or state or federal laws or are imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.

Unassigned – All amounts not included in the preceding classifications.

E. Budgets and Budgetary Accounting

The budgetary comparison and related disclosures are reported as Required Supplementary Information. During the year ended June 30, 2025, expenditures/expenses did not exceed the amounts budgeted.

MURRAY COMMUNITY SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2025

Note 2. Cash and Pooled Investments

The District's deposits in banks at June 30, 2025 were entirely covered by federal depository insurance or by the State Sinking Fund in accordance with Chapter 12C of the Code of Iowa. This chapter provides for additional assessments against the depositories to ensure there will be no loss of public funds.

The District is authorized by statute to invest public funds in obligations of the United States government, its agencies and instrumentalities; certificates of deposit or other evidences of deposit at federally insured depository institutions approved by the Board of Education; prime eligible bankers acceptances; certain high rated commercial paper; perfected repurchase agreements; certain registered open-end management investment companies; certain joint investment trusts; and warrants or improvement certificates of a drainage district.

At June 30, 2025, the District had investments in the Iowa Schools Joint Investment Trust (ISJIT) as follows:

	<u>Amortized Cost</u>
Diversified Portfolio	\$ <u>1,760,617</u>

The investments are valued at an amortized cost pursuant to Rule 2a-7 under the Investment Company Act of 1940. There were no limitations or restrictions on withdrawals of the ISJIT investments. The investments in ISJIT were rated AAAm by Standard & Poor's Financial Services.

MURRAY COMMUNITY SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2025

Note 3. Capital Assets

Capital assets activity for the year ended June 30, 2025 is as follows:

	Balance Beginning of Year	Increases	Decreases	Balance End of Year
Governmental activities:				
Capital assets not being depreciated/ amortized:				
Land	\$ 51,520	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 51,520
Capital assets being depreciated/amortized:				
Buildings	6,073,532	117,493	-	6,191,025
Improvements other than buildings	693,705	-	-	693,705
Furniture and equipment	1,126,071	300,570	92,149	1,334,492
Right-to-use subscription asset	-	48,600	-	48,600
Total capital assets being depreciated/ amortized	7,893,308	466,663	92,149	8,267,822
Less accumulated depreciation/amortization for:				
Buildings	2,541,467	143,232	-	2,684,699
Improvements other than buildings	368,740	30,756	-	399,496
Furniture and equipment	853,424	111,463	92,149	872,738
Total accumulated depreciation/ amortization	3,763,631	285,451	92,149	3,956,933
Total capital assets being depreciated/ amortized, net	4,129,677	181,212	-	4,310,889
Governmental activities capital assets, net	\$ 4,181,197	\$ 181,212	\$ -	\$ 4,362,409
Business-type activities:				
Furniture and equipment	\$ 168,856	\$ 43,695	\$ 26,535	\$ 186,016
Less accumulated depreciation	117,711	12,353	26,535	103,529
Business-type activities capital assets, net	\$ 51,145	\$ 31,342	\$ -	\$ 82,487

MURRAY COMMUNITY SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2025

Note 3. Capital Assets (continued)

Depreciation expense was charged to the following functions:

Governmental activities:

Instruction:

Regular	\$ 70,531
---------	-----------

Support services:

Operation and maintenance of plant	6,900
------------------------------------	-------

Transportation	46,741
----------------	--------

	124,172
--	---------

Unallocated depreciation	161,279
--------------------------	---------

Total depreciation expense - governmental activities	\$ 285,451
--	------------

Business-type activities:

Food service operations	\$ 12,353
-------------------------	-----------

Note 4. Long-Term Liabilities

A summary of changes in long-term liabilities for the year ended June 30, 2025 is as follows:

	Balance Beginning of Year	Additions	Reductions	Balance End of Year	Due Within One Year
Governmental activities:					
General obligation bonds	\$ 920,000	\$ -	\$ 100,000	\$ 820,000	\$ 105,000
Subscription liability	-	48,600	-	48,600	16,200
Net pension liability	1,029,568	-	156,730	872,838	-
Total OPEB liability	256,053	-	3,727	252,326	-
Total	\$ 2,205,621	\$ 48,600	\$ 260,457	\$ 1,993,764	\$ 121,200

	Balance Beginning of Year	Additions	Reductions	Balance End of Year	Due Within One Year
Business-type activities:					
Net pension liability	\$ 28,362	\$ -	\$ 6,617	\$ 21,745	\$ -

MURRAY COMMUNITY SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2025

Note 4. Long-Term Liabilities (continued)

General Obligations Bonds

Details of the District's June 30, 2025, general obligation bonded indebtedness are as follows:

Year Ending June 30,	Interest Rates	Principal	Interest	Total
2026	2.45%	\$ 105,000	\$ 22,370	\$ 127,370
2027	2.60	105,000	19,798	124,798
2028	2.65	110,000	17,068	127,068
2029	2.75	115,000	14,152	129,152
2030	2.80	115,000	10,990	125,990
2031-2033	2.85-2.90	270,000	12,846	282,846
		<u>\$ 820,000</u>	<u>\$ 97,224</u>	<u>\$ 917,224</u>

Subscription Liability

On June 18, 2025, the District entered into a subscription-based information technology agreement (SBITA) for a security and weapon detection system. The agreement goes into effect on August 1, 2025, and calls for three annual interest-free payments of \$16,200.

Details of the District's June 30, 2025 subscription liability indebtedness are as follows:

Year Ending June 30,	Principal
2026	\$ 16,200
2027	16,200
2028	16,200
	<u>\$ 48,600</u>

Note 5. Pension Plan

Plan Description – IPERS membership is mandatory for employees of the District, except for those covered by another retirement system. Employees of the District are provided with pensions through a cost-sharing multiple employer defined benefit pension plan administered by Iowa Public Employees' Retirement System (IPERS). IPERS issues a stand-alone financial report which is available to the public by mail at P.O. Box 9117, Des Moines, Iowa 50306-9117 or at www.ipers.org.

IPERS benefits are established under Iowa Code Chapter 97B and the administrative rules thereunder.

Chapter 97B and the administrative rules are the official plan documents. The following brief description is provided for general informational purposes only. Refer to the plan documents for more information.

MURRAY COMMUNITY SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2025

Note 5. Pension Plan (continued)

Pension Benefits – A Regular member may retire at normal retirement age and receive monthly benefits without an early-retirement reduction. Normal retirement age is age 65, any time after reaching age 62 with 20 or more years of covered employment, or when the member's years of service plus the member's age at the last birthday equals or exceeds 88, whichever comes first. These qualifications must be met on the member's first month of entitlement to benefits. Members cannot begin receiving retirement benefits before age 55. The formula used to calculate a Regular member's monthly IPERS benefit includes:

- A multiplier based on years of service.
- The member's highest five-year average salary, except members with service before June 30, 2012 will use the highest three-year average salary as of that date if it is greater than the highest five-year average salary.

If a member retires before normal retirement age, the member's monthly retirement benefit will be permanently reduced by an early-retirement reduction. The early-retirement reduction is calculated differently for service earned before and after July 1, 2012. For service earned before July 1, 2012, the reduction is 0.25% for each month that the member receives benefits before the member's earliest normal retirement age. For service earned on or after July 1, 2012, the reduction is 0.50% for each month that the member receives benefits before age 65.

Generally, once a member selects a benefit option, a monthly benefit is calculated and remains the same for the rest of the member's lifetime. However, to combat the effects of inflation, retirees who began receiving benefits prior to July 1990 receive a guaranteed dividend with their regular November benefit payments.

Disability and Death Benefits – A vested member who is awarded federal Social Security disability or Railroad Retirement disability benefits is eligible to claim IPERS benefits regardless of age. Disability benefits are not reduced for early retirement. If a member dies before retirement, the member's beneficiary will receive a lifetime annuity or a lump-sum payment equal to the present actuarial value of the member's accrued benefit or calculated with a set formula, whichever is greater. When a member dies after retirement, death benefits depend on the benefit option the member selected at retirement.

Contributions – Contribution rates are established by IPERS following the annual actuarial valuation, which applies IPERS' Contribution Rate Funding Policy and Actuarial Amortization Method. State statute limits the amount rates can increase or decrease each year to 1 percentage point. IPERS Contribution Rate Funding Policy requires the actuarial contribution rate be determined using the "entry age normal" actuarial cost method and the actuarial assumptions and methods approved by the IPERS Investment Board. The actuarial contribution rate covers normal cost plus the unfunded actuarial liability payment based on a 30-year amortization period. The payment to amortize the unfunded actuarial liability is determined as a level percentage of payroll based on the Actuarial Amortization Method adopted by the Investment Board.

In fiscal year 2025, pursuant to the required rate, Regular members contributed 6.29% of covered payroll and the District contributed 9.44% of covered payroll, for a total rate of 15.73%.

The District's contributions to IPERS for the year ended June 30, 2025 totaled \$231,051.

MURRAY COMMUNITY SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2025

Note 5. Pension Plan (continued)

Net Pension Liability, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions – At June 30, 2025, the District reported a liability of \$894,583 for its proportionate share of the net pension liability. The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2024, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date. The District's proportion of the net pension liability was based on the District's share of contributions to IPERS relative to the contributions of all IPERS participating employers. At June 30, 2024, the District's proportion was 0.024566 percent, which was an increase of 0.001128 from its proportion measured as of June 30, 2023.

For the year ended June 30, 2025, the District recognized pension expense of \$66,104. At June 30, 2025, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ 71,183	\$ 556
Changes of assumptions	-	13
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on IPERS' investments	11,189	-
Changes in proportion and differences between District contributions and the District's proportionate share of contributions	42,484	106,439
District contributions subsequent to the measurement date	231,051	-
Total	\$ 355,907	\$ 107,008

MURRAY COMMUNITY SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2025

Note 5. Pension Plan (continued)

\$231,051 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from the District contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ending June 30, 2026. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

Year Ending June 30,	Amount
2026	\$ (154,941)
2027	191,600
2028	1,633
2029	(23,904)
2030	3,460
Total	\$ <u>17,848</u>

Actuarial Assumptions – The total pension liability in the June 30, 2024 actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions applied to all periods included in the measurement.

Rate of inflation (effective June 30, 2017)	2.60% per annum
Rates of salary increase (effective June 30, 2017)	3.25 to 16.25% average, including inflation. Rates vary by membership group.
Long-term investment rate of return (effective June 30, 2017)	7.00% compounded annually, net of investment expense, including inflation.
Wage growth (effective June 30, 2017)	3.25% per annum, based on 2.60% inflation and 0.65% real wage inflation.

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2024 valuation were based on the results of a quadrennial experience study covering the period of July 1, 2017 through June 30, 2021.

Mortality rates used in the June 30, 2024 valuation were based on the Pub G-2010 mortality tables with future mortality improvements modeled using Scale MP-2021.

The long-term expected rate of return on IPERS' investments was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates (expected returns, net of investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. The target allocation and best estimates of geometric real rates of return for each major asset class are summarized in the following table:

MURRAY COMMUNITY SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2025

Note 5. Pension Plan (continued)

Asset Class	Asset Allocation	Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return
Domestic Equity	21.0%	3.52%
International Equity	13.0%	5.18
Global Smart Beta Equity	5.0%	4.12
Core Plus Fixed Income	25.5%	3.04
Public Credit	3.0%	4.53
Cash	1.0%	1.69
Private Equity	17.0%	8.99
Private Real Assets	9.0%	4.25
Private Credit	5.5%	6.62
Total	100%	

Discount Rate – The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.00%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed employee contributions will be made at the contractually required rate and contributions from the District will be made at contractually required rates, actuarially determined. Based on those assumptions, IPERS’ fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments to current active and inactive employees. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on IPERS’ investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

Sensitivity of the District’s Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate – The following presents the District’s proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using the discount rate of 7.00%, as well as what the District’s proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1% lower (6.00%) or 1% higher (8.00%) than the current rate.

	1% Decrease (6.00%)	Discount Rate (7.00%)	1% Increase (8.00%)
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset)	\$ 2,195,290	\$ 894,583	\$ (194,766)

IPERS’ Fiduciary Net Position – Detailed information about IPERS’ fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued IPERS financial report which is available on IPERS’ website at www.ipers.org.

MURRAY COMMUNITY SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2025

Note 6. Other Postemployment Benefits (OPEB)

Plan Description – The District administers a single-employer benefit plan which provides medical and prescription drug benefits for employees, retirees, and their spouses. Group insurance benefits are established under Iowa Code Chapter 509A.13. No assets are accumulated in a trust that meets the criteria in paragraph 4 of GASB Statement No. 75.

OPEB Benefits – Individuals who are employed by Murray Community School District and are eligible to participate in the group health plan are eligible to continue healthcare benefits upon retirement. Retirees under age 65 pay the same premium for the medical and prescription drug benefits as active employees, which results in an implicit rate subsidy and an OPEB liability.

Retired participants must be age 55 or older at retirement. At June 30, 2025, the following employees were covered by the benefit terms:

Inactive employees or beneficiaries currently receiving benefit payments	2
Active employees	<u>51</u>
Total	<u><u>53</u></u>

Total OPEB Liability – The District’s total OPEB liability of \$252,326 was measured as of June 30, 2025, and was determined by a valuation as of that date.

The total OPEB liability was determined using the alternative measurement method, which may be used in place of an actuarial valuation if fewer than 100 employees are provided with benefits as of the beginning of the measurement period.

Assumptions – The total OPEB liability in the June 30, 2025 valuation was determined using the following assumptions and the alternative measurement method, applied to all periods included in the measurement.

Rate of inflation (effective June 30, 2025)	2.50% per annum.
Rates of salary increase (effective June 30, 2025)	3.25% per annum, including inflation.
Discount rate (effective June 30, 2025)	5.20% per annum.
Healthcare cost trend rate (effective June 30, 2025)	7.60% initial rate decreasing gradually over several decades to an ultimate rate of 3.90%.

Discount Rate – The discount rate used to measure the total OPEB liability was 5.20% which reflects the index rate for 20-year tax-exempt general obligation municipal bonds with an average rating of AA/Aa or higher as of the measurement date.

Mortality rates are from the Pub-2010 general mortality table with projected mortality improvements based on scale MP-2021. Annual retirement probabilities are based on varying rates by age and turnover probabilities mirror those used by IPERS.

MURRAY COMMUNITY SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2025

Note 6. Other Postemployment Benefits (OPEB) (continued)

Changes in the Total OPEB Liability

	<u>Total OPEB Liability</u>
Total OPEB liability beginning of year	\$ 256,053
Changes for the year:	
Service cost	27,561
Interest	10,865
Changes of assumptions	(22,258)
Benefit payments	<u>(19,895)</u>
Net changes	<u>(3,727)</u>
Total OPEB liability end of year	<u>\$ 252,326</u>

Changes of assumptions reflect a change in the discount rate from 3.97% in fiscal year 2024 to 5.20% in fiscal year 2025.

Sensitivity of the District's Total OPEB Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate – The following presents the total OPEB liability of the District, as well as what the District's total OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1% lower (4.20%) or 1% higher (6.20%) than the current discount rate.

	1% Decrease (4.20%)	Discount Rate (5.20%)	1% Increase (6.20%)
Total OPEB liability	\$ 270,254	\$ 252,326	\$ 235,799

Sensitivity of the District's Total OPEB Liability to Changes in the Healthcare Cost Trend Rates – The following presents the total OPEB liability of the District, as well as what the District's total OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using healthcare cost trend rates that are 1% lower (6.60%) or 1% higher (8.60%) than the current healthcare cost trend rate.

	1% Decrease (6.60%)	Healthcare Cost Trend Rate (7.60%)	1% Increase (8.60%)
Total OPEB liability	\$ 226,386	\$ 252,326	\$ 282,683

MURRAY COMMUNITY SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2025

Note 6. Other Postemployment Benefits (OPEB) (continued)

OPEB Expense and Deferred Outflows and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB – For the year ended June 30, 2025, the District recognized OPEB expense of \$16,168. Under the alternative measurement method, all deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB are fully recognized immediately.

Note 7. Risk Management

The District is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft; damage to and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters. These risks are covered by the purchase of commercial insurance. The District assumes liability for any deductibles and claims in excess of coverage limitations. Settled claims from these risks have not exceeded commercial insurance coverage in any of the past three fiscal years.

Note 8. Area Education Agency

The District is required by the Code of Iowa to budget for its share of special education support, media, and educational services provided through the Area Education Agency. The District's actual amount for this purpose totaled \$94,174 for the year ended June 30, 2025 and is recorded in the General Fund by making a memorandum adjusting entry to the cash basis financial statements.

Note 9. Categorical Funding

In accordance with Iowa Administrative Code Section 98.1, categorical funding is financial support from the state and federal governments targeted for particular categories of students, special programs, or special purposes. This support is in addition to school district or area education agency general purpose revenue, for purposes beyond the basic educational program and most often has restrictions on its use. Any portion of categorical funding provided by the state that is not expended by the end of the fiscal year must be carried forward as a restricted fund balance.

The following is a schedule of the categorical funding restricted in the General Fund at June 30, 2025:

<u>Program</u>	<u>Amount</u>
Gifted and talented programs	\$ 41,228
Teacher leadership state aid	61,485
Empowerment professional development	2,000
Four-year-old preschool state aid	27,882
Teacher salary supplement	30,937
Iowa early intervention block grant	930
Professional development	92,383
Flexibility-professional development	16,511
Flexibility-other	<u>2,242</u>
Total	<u>\$ 275,598</u>

MURRAY COMMUNITY SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2025

Note 10. Change in Area Education Agency Funding

The Governor signed House File 2612 on March 27, 2024, which changes the percentage of educational and media services funding generated through local property taxes by Districts which flow through to each Area Education Agency (AEA) beginning July 1, 2024. For fiscal year 2026, 100% of the educational and media services funds generated by Districts will be received directly by the District and none will flow through to the AEAs. Also, for fiscal year 2026, Districts will flow through 90% (instead of 100%) of special education support services funds to AEAs, who will code the funds as a combination of state aid and property taxes.

Note 11. Change Within District Financial Reporting Entity

Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statement No. 100 requires an entity to disclose any changes within the District that reclassify a formerly nonmajor fund to a major fund (or vice versa). During the year ended June 30, 2025, the District's Debt Service Fund was reclassified from a nonmajor fund to a major fund.

The effects on the District's financial statements are as follows:

	Reporting Units Affected by Adjustments to Beginning Balances	
	Major Fund Debt Service	Nonmajor Governmental Funds
July 1, 2024 fund balances as previously reported	\$ -	\$ 304,854
Change from nonmajor fund to major fund	<u>82,245</u>	<u>(82,245)</u>
July 1, 2024 fund balances as adjusted	\$ <u><u>82,245</u></u>	\$ <u><u>222,609</u></u>

Note 12. Subsequent Event

On November 4, 2025, voters of the District approved the issuance of \$2,700,000 of general obligation school bonds to address critical concerns with the elementary building constructed in 1924. No amortization schedule is available at this time but will be forthcoming.

This page intentionally left blank

Required Supplementary Information

MURRAY COMMUNITY SCHOOL DISTRICT

Budgetary Comparison Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures/Expenses and Changes in Balances –
Budget and Actual – All Governmental Funds and Proprietary Fund

Required Supplementary Information

Year Ended June 30, 2025

	Governmental Funds - Actual	Proprietary Fund - Actual	Total Actual	Budgeted Amounts		Final to Actual Variance
				Original	Final	
REVENUES:						
Local sources	\$ 2,390,404	\$ 86,513	\$ 2,476,917	\$ 2,212,153	\$ 2,212,153	\$ 264,764
State sources	2,476,628	1,275	2,477,903	2,359,865	2,359,865	118,038
Federal sources	239,402	138,402	377,804	215,000	215,000	162,804
Total revenues	5,106,434	226,190	5,332,624	4,787,018	4,787,018	545,606
EXPENDITURES/EXPENSES:						
Instruction	3,064,554	-	3,064,554	3,135,000	3,135,000	70,446
Support services	1,878,356	-	1,878,356	1,745,000	1,945,000	66,644
Non-instructional programs	-	234,442	234,442	240,000	240,000	5,558
Other expenditures	294,650	-	294,650	527,044	527,044	232,394
Total expenditures/ expenses	5,237,560	234,442	5,472,002	5,647,044	5,847,044	375,042
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over (under) expenditures/ expenses	(131,126)	(8,252)	(139,378)	(860,026)	(1,060,026)	920,648
Other financing sources	51,530	-	51,530	-	-	51,530
Change in fund balances	(79,596)	(8,252)	(87,848)	(860,026)	(1,060,026)	972,178
Balance beginning of year	2,435,779	205,505	2,641,284	2,227,008	2,227,008	414,276
Balance end of year	\$ <u>2,356,183</u>	\$ <u>197,253</u>	\$ <u>2,553,436</u>	\$ <u>1,366,982</u>	\$ <u>1,166,982</u>	\$ <u>1,386,454</u>

See accompanying independent auditor's report.

MURRAY COMMUNITY SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION – BUDGETARY REPORTING
Year Ended June 30, 2025

This budgetary comparison is presented as Required Supplementary Information in accordance with Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statement No. 41 for governments with significant budgetary perspective differences resulting from not being able to present budgetary comparisons for the General Fund and each major Special Revenue Fund.

In accordance with the Code of Iowa, the Board of Education annually adopts a budget following required public notice and hearing for all funds except internal service, private-purpose trust, and custodial funds. The budget may be amended during the year utilizing similar statutorily prescribed procedures. The District's budget is prepared on a GAAP basis.

Formal and legal budgetary control for the certified budget is based upon four major classes of expenditures/expenses known as functions, not by fund or fund type. These four functions are instruction, support services, non-instructional programs, and other expenditures. Although the budget document presents function expenditures or expenses by fund, the legal level of control is at the aggregated function level, not by fund. The Code of Iowa also provides that District expenditures in the General Fund may not exceed the amount authorized by the school finance formula. During the year, the District adopted one budget amendment increasing budgeted expenditures/expenses by \$200,000.

During the year ended June 30, 2025, expenditures/expenses did not exceed the amounts budgeted.

MURRAY COMMUNITY SCHOOL DISTRICT

Schedule of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability (Asset)

Iowa Public Employees' Retirement System
For the Last Ten Years*
(In Thousands)

Required Supplementary Information

	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>
District's proportion of the net pension liability (asset)	0.024566%	0.023438%	0.025427%	(0.010572)%
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset)	\$ 895	\$ 1,058	\$ 961	\$ 36
District's covered payroll	\$ 2,267	\$ 2,058	\$ 2,048	\$ 2,113
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability as a percentage of its covered payroll	39.48%	51.41%	46.92%	1.70%
IPERS' net position as a percentage of the total pension liability (asset)	92.30%	90.13%	91.40%	100.81%

* In accordance with GASB Statement No. 68, the amounts presented for each fiscal year were determined as of June 30 of the preceding year.

See accompanying independent auditor's report.

<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>
0.027687%	0.027603%	0.027711%	0.029416%	0.030360%	0.032361%
\$ 1,945	\$ 1,598	\$ 1,754	\$ 1,959	\$ 1,911	\$ 1,599
\$ 2,197	\$ 2,120	\$ 2,092	\$ 2,196	\$ 2,179	\$ 2,217
88.53%	75.38%	83.84%	89.21%	87.70%	72.12%
82.90%	85.45%	83.62%	82.21%	81.82%	85.19%

MURRAY COMMUNITY SCHOOL DISTRICT

Schedule of District Contributions

Iowa Public Employees' Retirement System
Last Ten Fiscal Years
(In Thousands)

Required Supplementary Information

	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>
Statutorily required contributions	\$ 231	\$ 214	\$ 194	\$ 193
Contributions in relation to the statutorily required contribution	<u>(231)</u>	<u>(214)</u>	<u>(194)</u>	<u>(193)</u>
Contribution deficiency (excess)	\$ <u>-</u>	\$ <u>-</u>	\$ <u>-</u>	\$ <u>-</u>
District's covered payroll	\$ 2,448	\$ 2,267	\$ 2,058	\$ 2,048
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll	9.44%	9.44%	9.44%	9.44%

See accompanying independent auditor's report.

<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>
\$ 199	\$ 207	\$ 200	\$ 187	\$ 196	\$ 195
(199)	(207)	(200)	(187)	(196)	(195)
<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
\$ 2,113	\$ 2,197	\$ 2,120	\$ 2,092	\$ 2,196	\$ 2,179
9.44%	9.44%	9.44%	8.93%	8.93%	8.93%

MURRAY COMMUNITY SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION – PENSION LIABILITY
Year Ended June 30, 2025

Changes of benefit terms:

There are no significant changes in benefit terms.

Changes of assumptions:

The 2022 valuation incorporated the following refinements as a result of a quadrennial experience study:

- Changed mortality assumptions to the Pub G-2010 mortality tables with mortality improvements modeled using Scale MP-2021.
- Adjusted retirement rates for Regular members.
- Lowered disability rates for Regular members.
- Adjusted termination rates for all membership groups.

The 2018 valuation implemented the following refinements as a result of a demographic assumption study dated June 28, 2018:

- Changed mortality assumptions to the RP-2014 mortality tables with mortality improvements modeled using Scale MP-2017.
- Adjusted retirement rates.
- Lowered disability rates.
- Adjusted the probability of a vested Regular member electing to receive a deferred benefit.
- Adjusted the merit component of the salary increase assumption.

The 2017 valuation implemented the following refinements as a result of an experience study dated March 24, 2017:

- Decreased the inflation assumption from 3.00% to 2.60%.
- Decreased the assumed rate of interest on member accounts from 3.75% to 3.50% per year.
- Decreased the discount rate from 7.50% to 7.00%.
- Decreased the wage growth assumption from 4.00% to 3.25%.
- Decreased the payroll growth assumption from 4.00% to 3.25%.

This page intentionally left blank

MURRAY COMMUNITY SCHOOL DISTRICT

Schedule of Changes in the District's Total OPEB Liability and Related Ratios
For the Last Eight Years

Required Supplementary Information

	2025	2024	2023	2022
Service cost	\$ 27,561	\$ 32,148	\$ 32,035	\$ 52,325
Interest	10,865	16,035	15,195	8,158
Differences between expected and actual experience	-	(171,646)	-	46,863
Changes of assumptions	(22,258)	13,332	(4,970)	(63,977)
Benefit payments	(19,895)	(34,182)	(43,289)	(29,115)
Net change in total OPEB liability	(3,727)	(144,313)	(1,029)	14,254
Total OPEB liability beginning of year	256,053	400,366	401,395	387,141
Total OPEB liability end of year	\$ <u>252,326</u>	\$ <u>256,053</u>	\$ <u>400,366</u>	\$ <u>401,395</u>
Covered-employee payroll	\$ 2,472,209	\$ 2,128,678	\$ 1,898,932	\$ 1,904,371
Total OPEB liability as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	10.21%	12.03%	21.08%	21.08%

See accompanying independent auditor's report.

	<u>2021</u>		<u>2020</u>		<u>2019</u>		<u>2018</u>
\$	43,863	\$	41,669	\$	40,653	\$	39,990
	9,036		15,204		12,316		13,507
	7,587		(165,075)		-		-
	17,530		(13,910)		71,586		(865)
	<u>(31,679)</u>		<u>(22,830)</u>		<u>(32,280)</u>		<u>(32,280)</u>
	46,337		(144,942)		92,275		20,352
	<u>340,804</u>		<u>485,746</u>		<u>393,471</u>		<u>373,119</u>
\$	<u><u>387,141</u></u>	\$	<u><u>340,804</u></u>	\$	<u><u>485,746</u></u>	\$	<u><u>393,471</u></u>
\$	2,020,945	\$	1,603,270	\$	1,750,000	\$	2,200,252
	19.16%		21.26%		27.76%		17.88%

MURRAY COMMUNITY SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION - OPEB LIABILITY
Year Ended June 30, 2025

No assets are accumulated in a trust that meets the criteria in paragraph 4 of GASB Statement No. 75.

Changes in benefit terms:

There were no significant changes in benefit terms.

Changes of assumptions:

Changes of assumptions and other inputs reflect the effects of changes in the discount rate each period. The following are the discount rates used in each period.

Year ended June 30, 2025	5.20%
Year ended June 30, 2024	3.97%
Year ended June 30, 2023	3.86%
Year ended June 30, 2022	3.69%
Year ended June 30, 2021	1.92%
Year ended June 30, 2020	2.45%
Year ended June 30, 2019	3.13%
Year ended June 30, 2018	3.62%
Year ended June 30, 2017	3.56%

Supplementary Information

MURRAY COMMUNITY SCHOOL DISTRICT

COMBINING BALANCE SHEET
 NONMAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
 June 30, 2025

	Special Revenue Student Activity
Assets	
Cash and pooled investments	\$ <u>214,121</u>
Liabilities and Fund Balances	
Liabilities:	
Accounts payable	\$ 7,958
Salaries and benefits payable	<u>70</u>
Total liabilities	<u>8,028</u>
Fund balances:	
Restricted for:	
Student activities	<u>206,093</u>
Total liabilities and fund balances	\$ <u>214,121</u>

See accompanying independent auditor's report.

MURRAY COMMUNITY SCHOOL DISTRICT

COMBINING SCHEDULE OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES
 NONMAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
 Year Ended June 30, 2025

	Special Revenue Student Activity	Formerly Nonmajor Fund Debt Service	Total
Revenues:			
Local sources:			
Other	\$ 209,726	\$ -	\$ 209,726
Expenditures:			
Current:			
Instruction	226,242	-	226,242
Change in fund balances	(16,516)	-	(16,516)
Fund balances beginning of year, as previously recorded	222,609	82,245	304,854
Changes within District financial reporting entity (nonmajor fund to major fund)	-	(82,245)	(82,245)
Fund balances beginning of year, as adjusted	222,609	-	222,609
Fund balances end of year	\$ 206,093	\$ -	\$ 206,093

See accompanying independent auditor's report.

MURRAY COMMUNITY SCHOOL DISTRICT

COMBINING BALANCE SHEET
CAPITAL PROJECTS FUND ACCOUNTS
June 30, 2025

	Statewide Sales, Services and Use Tax	Physical Plant and Equipment Levy	Total
Assets			
Cash and pooled investments	\$ 123,578	\$ 42,764	\$ 166,342
Receivables:			
Property tax:			
Current year	-	444	444
Succeeding year	-	29,522	29,522
Due from other governments	129,339	-	129,339
Prepaid expenses	3,649	-	3,649
	<u>256,566</u>	<u>72,730</u>	<u>329,296</u>
Total assets	\$ 256,566	\$ 72,730	\$ 329,296
Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources and Fund Balances			
Liabilities:			
Accounts payable	\$ 19,545	\$ -	\$ 19,545
Deferred inflows of resources:			
Unavailable revenues:			
Succeeding year property tax	-	29,522	29,522
Fund balances:			
Nonspendable:			
Prepaid expenses	3,649	-	3,649
Restricted for:			
School infrastructure	233,372	-	233,372
Physical plant and equipment	-	43,208	43,208
Total fund balances	<u>237,021</u>	<u>43,208</u>	<u>280,229</u>
Total liabilities, deferred inflows of resources and fund balances	\$ 256,566	\$ 72,730	\$ 329,296

See accompanying independent auditor's report.

MURRAY COMMUNITY SCHOOL DISTRICT

COMBINING SCHEDULE OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES
 CAPITAL PROJECTS FUND ACCOUNTS
 Year Ended June 30, 2025

	Statewide Sales, Services and Use Tax	Physical Plant and Equipment Levy	Total
Revenues:			
Local sources:			
Local tax	\$ -	\$ 28,786	\$ 28,786
Other	6,502	1,941	8,443
State sources	291,521	177	291,698
Federal sources	98,768	-	98,768
Total revenues	<u>396,791</u>	<u>30,904</u>	<u>427,695</u>
Expenditures:			
Current:			
Support services:			
Instructional staff	256,357	-	256,357
Operation and maintenance of plant	8,766	2,056	10,822
Transportation	110,000	68,500	178,500
Other expenditures:			
Facilities acquisition	42,833	29,973	72,806
Total expenditures	<u>417,956</u>	<u>100,529</u>	<u>518,485</u>
Deficiency of revenues under expenditures	(21,165)	(69,625)	(90,790)
Other financing sources:			
Proceeds from subscription liability	<u>48,600</u>	-	<u>48,600</u>
Change in fund balances	27,435	(69,625)	(42,190)
Fund balances beginning of year	<u>209,586</u>	<u>112,833</u>	<u>322,419</u>
Fund balances end of year	<u>\$ 237,021</u>	<u>\$ 43,208</u>	<u>\$ 280,229</u>

See accompanying independent auditor's report.

MURRAY COMMUNITY SCHOOL DISTRICT

SCHEDULE OF CHANGES IN SPECIAL REVENUE FUND, STUDENT ACTIVITY ACCOUNTS
Year Ended June 30, 2025

Account	Balance Beginning of Year	Revenues	Expenditures	Balance End of Year
Elementary Student Council	\$ 650	\$ 12	\$ -	\$ 662
Athletics	63,621	61,592	79,878	45,335
Band	2,446	-	155	2,291
Class of:				
2024	1,525	-	1,525	-
2025	4,545	2,500	4,288	2,757
2026	4,382	5,586	5,709	4,259
2027	2,935	2,058	400	4,593
2028	1,418	1,119	400	2,137
2029	1,418	399	-	1,817
2030	1,418	254	-	1,672
2031	1,418	-	-	1,418
Basketball Camp	5,325	2,384	1,951	5,758
Physics Club	806	-	-	806
FFA	23,950	68,156	75,654	16,452
HOSA	17,087	11,391	11,774	16,704
Student Council	11,939	2,405	2,212	12,132
Drama	2,561	-	-	2,561
Foreign Language Club	3,132	-	-	3,132
Basketball	1,582	2,384	222	3,744
Football	4,487	200	4,212	475
District 8 Football	220	300	520	-
Baseball/Softball Fund	-	5,550	-	5,550
Cheerleaders Fund	987	2,386	1,584	1,789
Yearbook	6,460	1,865	2,323	6,002
FBLA	8,950	8,885	7,494	10,341
Greenhouse	1,584	3,585	3,365	1,804
Vocal Music - Trips	5,490	580	337	5,733
Swim Fund	10,766	-	-	10,766
Art Club	553	528	-	1,081
National Honor Society	133	2,818	1,074	1,877

MURRAY COMMUNITY SCHOOL DISTRICT

SCHEDULE OF CHANGES IN SPECIAL REVENUE FUND, STUDENT ACTIVITY ACCOUNTS
Year Ended June 30, 2025

Account	Balance Beginning of Year	Revenues	Expenditures	Balance End of Year
Elementary Fundraisers	\$ 9,944	\$ 2,559	\$ 4,094	\$ 8,409
Secondary School Fundraisers	9,451	4,043	4,926	8,568
Football Camp	2,085	2,250	1,508	2,827
Volleyball Camp	590	-	-	590
Archery Club	8,290	13,937	10,637	11,590
FOR Club	461	-	-	461
Total	\$ <u>222,609</u>	\$ <u>209,726</u>	\$ <u>226,242</u>	\$ <u>206,093</u>

See accompanying independent auditor's report.

MURRAY COMMUNITY SCHOOL DISTRICT

SCHEDULE OF REVENUES BY SOURCE AND EXPENDITURES BY FUNCTION
ALL GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
FOR THE LAST TEN YEARS

	Modified Accrual Basis Years Ended June 30,			
	2025	2024	2023	2022
Revenues:				
Local sources:				
Local tax	\$ 1,175,322	\$ 1,160,367	\$ 1,148,539	\$ 1,236,449
Tuition	873,910	859,612	664,856	535,731
Other	341,172	393,555	271,753	224,791
Intermediate sources	-	-	-	-
State sources	2,476,628	2,173,555	2,097,178	2,021,240
Federal sources	239,402	426,633	314,910	344,698
Total revenues	<u>\$ 5,106,434</u>	<u>\$ 5,013,722</u>	<u>\$ 4,497,236</u>	<u>\$ 4,362,909</u>
Expenditures:				
Instruction	\$ 3,064,554	\$ 2,914,488	\$ 2,580,609	\$ 2,509,762
Support services:				
Student	137,320	127,892	119,907	109,286
Instructional staff	396,317	298,561	318,248	247,359
Administration	493,544	463,051	415,106	426,085
Operation and maintenance of plant	488,295	516,653	615,436	479,743
Transportation	362,880	337,840	158,357	160,990
Non-instructional programs	-	-	-	1,756
Other expenditures:				
Facilities acquisition	72,806	185,738	191,833	181,966
Long-term debt:				
Principal	100,000	275,000	175,000	170,000
Interest and fiscal charges	27,670	30,736	35,819	40,119
AEA flowthrough	94,174	107,427	110,198	110,101
Total expenditures	<u>\$ 5,237,560</u>	<u>\$ 5,257,386</u>	<u>\$ 4,720,513</u>	<u>\$ 4,437,167</u>

See accompanying independent auditor's report.

	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
\$	1,237,350	\$ 1,114,941	\$ 1,166,527	\$ 1,021,152	\$ 1,015,669	\$ 1,008,622
	505,609	522,514	423,744	508,867	585,029	478,841
	151,428	234,580	245,663	283,883	287,799	448,276
	-	-	-	-	180	-
	2,076,346	2,006,634	2,027,138	2,206,705	2,074,772	2,021,728
	223,374	146,314	117,433	139,035	129,739	128,774
\$	<u>4,194,107</u>	<u>\$ 4,024,983</u>	<u>\$ 3,980,505</u>	<u>\$ 4,159,642</u>	<u>\$ 4,093,188</u>	<u>\$ 4,086,241</u>
\$	2,442,108	\$ 2,384,107	\$ 2,341,044	\$ 2,298,096	\$ 2,332,024	\$ 2,281,584
	91,479	103,687	85,027	75,231	89,157	100,164
	259,109	195,742	149,794	151,090	164,816	129,605
	527,210	496,207	443,970	429,093	488,271	431,191
	386,373	323,827	342,550	378,957	321,839	313,554
	116,366	152,875	134,870	193,205	117,832	221,415
	-	-	-	-	-	-
	35,570	160,944	136,731	20,366	224,216	183,104
	165,000	165,000	165,000	165,000	155,000	155,000
	41,218	45,418	48,727	50,195	51,519	54,750
	110,676	111,313	112,282	113,370	109,180	110,657
\$	<u>4,175,109</u>	<u>\$ 4,139,120</u>	<u>\$ 3,959,995</u>	<u>\$ 3,874,603</u>	<u>\$ 4,053,854</u>	<u>\$ 3,981,024</u>

TERPSTRA HOKE and ASSOCIATES P.C.

CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

RUSSELL S. TERPSTRA, CPA
DEE A. A. HOKE, CPA
MICHAEL G. STANLEY, CPA

317 EAST ROBINSON
KNOXVILLE, IA 50138
641-842-3184 Fax 641-828-7404

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

To the Board of Education of
Murray Community School District:

We have audited, in accordance with U.S. generally accepted auditing standards, the standards applicable to financial audits contained in Government Auditing Standards, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, and Chapter 11 of the Code of Iowa, the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund and the aggregate remaining fund information of Murray Community School District as of and for the year ended June 30, 2025, and the related Notes to Financial Statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated December 8, 2025.

Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered Murray Community School District's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Murray Community School District's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of Murray Community School District's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of the control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A material weakness is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the District's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that are not identified.

Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether Murray Community School District's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, and contracts, non-compliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and, accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of non-compliance or other matters which are required to be reported under Government Auditing Standards. However, we noted certain immaterial instances of non-compliance which are described in Part II of the accompanying Schedule of Findings.

Comments involving statutory and other legal matters about the District's operations for the year ended June 30, 2025 are based exclusively on knowledge obtained from procedures performed during our audit of the financial statements of the District. Since our audit was based on tests and samples, not all transactions that might have had an impact on the comments were necessarily audited. The comments involving statutory and other legal matters are not intended to constitute legal interpretations of those statutes.

Murray Community School District's Responses to the Findings

Government Auditing Standards require the auditor to perform limited procedures on Murray Community School District's responses to the findings identified in our audit and described in the accompanying Schedule of Findings. Murray Community School District's responses were not subjected to the other auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and, accordingly, we express no opinion on the responses.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with Government Auditing Standards in considering the District's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

We would like to acknowledge the many courtesies and assistance extended to us by personnel of Murray Community School District during the course of our audit. Should you have any questions concerning any of the above matters, we shall be pleased to discuss them with you at your convenience.

Terpstra Hoke and Associates P.C.

Knoxville, Iowa
December 8, 2025

MURRAY COMMUNITY SCHOOL DISTRICT

SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS

Year Ended June 30, 2025

Part I: Findings Related to the Basic Financial Statements:

Instances of Non-Compliance:

No matters were reported.

Internal Control Deficiencies:

No matters were reported.

MURRAY COMMUNITY SCHOOL DISTRICT

SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS

Year Ended June 30, 2025

Part II: Other Findings Related to Statutory Reporting:

- 2025-A Certified Budget – Expenditures/expenses for the year ended June 30, 2025, did not exceed the amounts budgeted.
- 2025-B Questionable Expenditures – No expenditures we believe may not meet the requirements of public purpose as defined in an Attorney General’s opinion dated April 25, 1979 were noted.
- 2025-C Travel Expense – No expenditures of District money for travel expenses of spouses of District officials or employees were noted. No travel advances to District officials or employees were noted.
- 2025-D Business Transactions – Business transactions between the District and District officials or employees are detailed as follows:

Name, Title, and Business Connection	Transaction Description	Amount
Tara Page, Board President	Athletic officiating and coaching	\$ 1,529 (a)
Amy Cook, Teacher Owner of A & M Creations	Cheerleading shirts	\$ 680 (b)

In accordance with Chapter 279.7A of the Code of Iowa, the transactions designated with an (a) do not appear to represent a conflict of interest since the cumulative amount for the Board Member did not exceed \$20,000 for the fiscal year.

However, the transactions designated with a (b) appear to represent a conflict of interest since the teacher acted as an agent for the sale of athletic apparel. In accordance with Chapter 301.28 of the Code of Iowa, a teacher is not allowed to act as an agent for the sale of school textbooks or school supplies, including sports apparel and sports equipment.

Recommendation - The District should consult legal counsel to determine the disposition of this matter.

Response – We will consult our attorney about this.

Conclusion – Response accepted.

- 2025-E Restricted Donor Activity – No transactions were noted between the District, District officials, or District employees and restricted donors in compliance with Chapter 68B of the Code of Iowa.
- 2025-F Bond Coverage – Surety bond coverage of District officials and employees is in accordance with statutory provisions. The amount of coverage should be reviewed annually to ensure that the coverage is adequate for current operations.
- 2025-G Board Minutes – No transactions requiring Board approval which had not been approved by the Board were noted.

MURRAY COMMUNITY SCHOOL DISTRICT

SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS

Year Ended June 30, 2025

Part II: Other Findings Related to Statutory Reporting (continued):

- 2025-H Certified Enrollment – No variances in the basic enrollment data certified to the Iowa Department of Education were noted.
- 2025-I Supplementary Weighting – The District’s supplementary weighting certified to the Iowa Department of Education for October 2024 was overstated by 0.033 due to one course that was claimed for concurrent enrollment but had already been included in career and technical education, offset by one course that was not counted as a fall start course.
- Recommendation – The Iowa Department of Education and the Iowa Department of Management should be contacted to resolve this matter.
- Response – The Iowa Department of Education and the Iowa Department of Management have been contacted by our auditor regarding this.
- Conclusion – Response accepted.
- 2025-J Deposits and Investments – No instances of non-compliance with the deposit and investment provisions of Chapter 12B and Chapter 12C of the Code of Iowa and the District’s investment policy were noted.
- 2025-K Certified Annual Report – The Certified Annual Report was certified to the Iowa Department of Education timely and we noted no significant deficiencies in the amounts reported.
- 2025-L Categorical Funding – No instances of categorical funding being used to supplant rather than supplement other funds were noted.
- 2025-M Statewide Sales, Services and Use Tax – No instances of non-compliance with the allowable uses of the statewide sales, services and use tax revenue provided in Chapter 423F.3 of the Code of Iowa were noted.
- Pursuant to Chapter 423F.5 of the Code of Iowa, the annual audit is required to include certain reporting elements related to the statewide sales, services and use tax revenue. Districts are required to include these reporting elements in the Certified Annual Report (CAR) submitted to the Iowa Department of Education. For the year ended June 30, 2025, the District reported the following information regarding the statewide sales, services and use tax revenue in the District’s CAR:

MURRAY COMMUNITY SCHOOL DISTRICT

SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS

Year Ended June 30, 2025

Part II: Other Findings Related to Statutory Reporting (continued):

2025-M Statewide Sales, Services and Use Tax (continued):

Beginning balance		\$	209,586	
Revenues/other financing sources:				
Interest	\$	6,502		
Statewide sales, services and use tax		291,521		
Federal revenues		98,768		
Proceeds from subscription liability		<u>48,600</u>	445,391	
Expenditures:				
School infrastructure construction	\$	42,833		
Equipment/software		<u>375,123</u>	<u>417,956</u>	
Ending balance		\$	<u>237,021</u>	

For the year ended June 30, 2025, the District did not reduce any levies as a result of the moneys received under Chapter 423E or 423F of the Code of Iowa.

APPENDIX E – FORM OF ISSUE PRICE CERTIFICATES

**[FORM OF ISSUE PRICE CERTIFICATE TO BE USED IF
COMPETITIVE SALE REQUIREMENTS ARE MET]**

**MURRAY COMMUNITY SCHOOL DISTRICT
\$ _____ GENERAL OBLIGATION SCHOOL BONDS, SERIES 2026
ISSUE PRICE CERTIFICATE**

The undersigned, on behalf of [NAME OF UNDERWRITER] ("Purchaser"), hereby certifies as set forth below with respect to the sale of the above-captioned obligations (the "Bonds").

1. Reasonably Expected Initial Offering Price.
 - a. As of the Sale Date, the reasonably expected initial offering prices of the Bonds to the Public by Purchaser are the prices listed in Schedule A (the "Expected Offering Prices"). The Expected Offering Prices are the prices for the Maturities of the Bonds used by Purchaser in formulating its bid to purchase the Bonds. Attached as Schedule B is a true and correct copy of the bid provided by Purchaser to purchase the Bonds.
 - b. Purchaser was not given the opportunity to review other bids prior to submitting its bid.
 - c. The bid submitted by Purchaser constituted a firm offer to purchase the Bonds.
2. Defined Terms.
 - a. Maturity means Bonds with the same credit and payment terms. Bonds with different maturity dates, or Bonds with the same maturity date but different stated interest rates, are treated as separate Maturities.
 - b. Public means any person (including an individual, trust, estate, partnership, association, company, or corporation) other than an Underwriter or a related party to an Underwriter. The term "related party" for purposes of this certificate generally means any two or more persons who have greater than 50 percent common ownership, directly or indirectly.
 - c. Sale Date means the first day on which there is a binding contract in writing for the sale of a Maturity of the Bonds. The Sale Date of the Bonds is September 16, 2026.
 - d. Underwriter means (i) the Purchaser or any person that agrees pursuant to a written contract with the Issuer (or with the lead underwriter to form an underwriting syndicate) to participate in the initial sale of the Bonds to the Public, and (ii) any person that agrees pursuant to a written contract directly or indirectly with a person described in clause (i) of this paragraph to participate in the initial sale of the Bonds to the Public (including a member of a selling group or a party to a retail distribution agreement participating in the initial sale of the Bonds to the Public).

The representations set forth in this certificate are limited to factual matters only. Nothing in this certificate represents Purchaser's interpretation of any laws, including specifically Sections 103 and 148 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, and the Treasury Regulations thereunder. The undersigned understands that the foregoing information will be relied upon by the Issuer with respect to certain of the representations set forth in the Tax Exemption Certificate and with respect to compliance with the federal income tax rules affecting the Bonds, and by Bond Counsel in connection with rendering its opinion that the interest on the Bonds is excluded from gross income for federal income tax purposes, the preparation of the Internal Revenue Service Form 8038-G, and other federal income tax advice that it may give to the Issuer from time to time relating to the Bonds.

[UNDERWRITER]

By:

Name:

Dated: [ISSUE DATE]

SCHEDULE A
EXPECTED OFFERING PRICES
(Attached)

SCHEDULE B
COPY OF UNDERWRITER'S BID
(Attached)

**[FORM OF ISSUE PRICE CERTIFICATE TO BE USED IF
COMPETITIVE SALE REQUIREMENTS ARE NOT MET]
MURRAY COMMUNITY SCHOOL DISTRICT
\$ _____ GENERAL OBLIGATION SCHOOL BONDS, SERIES 2026
ISSUE PRICE CERTIFICATE**

The undersigned, on behalf of [NAME OF UNDERWRITER/REPRESENTATIVE] (["Purchaser"])[the "Representative"]], on behalf of itself and [NAMES OF OTHER UNDERWRITERS] (together, the "Underwriting Group"), hereby certifies as set forth below with respect to the sale and issuance of the above-captioned obligations (the "Bonds").

1. Sale of the General Rule Maturities. As of the date of this certificate, for each Maturity of the General Rule Maturities, the first price at which at least 10% of such Maturity was sold to the Public is the respective price listed in Schedule A.
2. Initial Offering Price of the Hold-the-Offering-Price Maturities.
 - a. [Purchaser][The Underwriting Group] offered the Hold-the-Offering-Price Maturities to the Public for purchase at the respective initial offering prices listed in Schedule A (the "Initial Offering Prices") on or before the Sale Date. A copy of the pricing wire or equivalent communication for the Bonds is attached to this certificate as Schedule B.
 - b. As set forth in the Official Terms of Offering and bid award, [Purchaser][the members of the Underwriting Group] [has][have] agreed in writing that, (i) for each Maturity of the Hold-the-Offering-Price Maturities, [it][they] would neither offer nor sell any of the Bonds of such Maturity to any person at a price that is higher than the Initial Offering Price for such Maturity during the Holding Period for such Maturity (the "hold-the-offering-price rule"), and (ii) any selling group agreement shall contain the agreement of each dealer who is a member of the selling group, and any retail distribution agreement shall contain the agreement of each broker-dealer who is a party to the retail distribution agreement, to comply with the hold-the-offering-price rule. Pursuant to such agreement, no Underwriter (as defined below) has offered or sold any Maturity of the Hold-the-Offering-Price Maturities at a price that is higher than the respective Initial Offering Price for that Maturity of the Bonds during the Holding Period.
3. Defined Terms.
 - a. General Rule Maturities means those Maturities of the Bonds listed in Schedule A hereto as the "General Rule Maturities."
 - b. Hold-the-Offering-Price Maturities means those Maturities of the Bonds listed in Schedule A hereto as the "Hold-the-Offering-Price Maturities."
 - c. Holding Period means, with respect to a Hold-the-Offering-Price Maturity, the period starting on the Sale Date and ending on the earlier of (i) the close of the fifth business day after the Sale Date (September 23, 2026), or (ii) the date on which [Purchaser][the Underwriters] [has][have] sold at least 10% of such Hold-the-Offering-Price Maturity to the Public at prices that are no higher than the Initial Offering Price for such Hold-the-Offering-Price Maturity.
 - d. Issuer means Murray Community School District.
 - e. Maturity means Bonds with the same credit and payment terms. Bonds with different maturity dates, or Bonds with the same maturity date but different stated interest rates, are treated as separate maturities.
 - f. Public means any person (including an individual, trust, estate, partnership, association, company, or corporation) other than an Underwriter or a related party to an Underwriter. The term "related party" for purposes of this certificate generally means any two or more persons who have greater than 50 percent common ownership, directly or indirectly.
 - g. Sale Date means the first day on which there is a binding contract in writing for the sale of a Maturity of the Bonds. The Sale Date of the Bonds is September 16, 2026.
 - h. Underwriter means (i) the Purchaser or any person that agrees pursuant to a written contract with the Issuer (or with the lead underwriter to form an underwriting syndicate) to participate in the initial sale of the Bonds to the Public, and (ii) any person that agrees pursuant to a written contract directly or indirectly with a person described in clause (i) of this paragraph to participate in the initial sale of the Bonds to the Public (including a member of a selling group or a party to a retail distribution agreement participating in the initial sale of the Bonds to the Public).

The representations set forth in this certificate are limited to factual matters only. Nothing in this certificate represents [the Purchaser][the Representative's] interpretation of any laws, including specifically Sections 103 and 148 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, and the Treasury Regulations thereunder. The undersigned understands that the foregoing information will be relied upon by the Issuer with respect to certain of the representations set forth in the Tax Exemption Certificate and with respect to compliance with the federal income tax

rules affecting the Bonds, and by Bond Counsel in connection with rendering its opinion that the interest on the Bonds is excluded from gross income for federal income tax purposes, the preparation of the Internal Revenue Service Form 8038-G, and other federal income tax advice that it may give to the Issuer from time to time relating to the Bonds.

[UNDERWRITER][REPRESENTATIVE]

By:

Name:

Dated: [ISSUE DATE]

SCHEDULE A

SALE PRICES OF THE GENERAL RULE MATURITIES AND
INITIAL OFFERING PRICES OF THE HOLD-THE-OFFERING-PRICE MATURITIES

(Attached)

SCHEDULE B

PRICING WIRE OR EQUIVALENT COMMUNICATION